

## General Assembly

## Substitute Bill No. 5417

February Session, 2024



## AN ACT CONCERNING PUBLIC SCHOOL LIBRARIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2024*) (a) As used in this section:
- 2 (1) "Library material" means books, periodicals or any other sources,
- 3 in print or nonprint format, available for reference purposes or to be
- 4 circulated for voluntary inquiry by students. "Library material" does not
- 5 include materials required as a part of classroom instruction;
- 6 (2) "Remove" means deliberately taking library material out of a
- 7 library's collection. "Remove" does not include the process of clearing
- 8 such collection of any materials that are no longer useful;
- 9 (3) "Restrict access" means placing library material in any manner to
- 10 limit circulation or accessibility; and
- 11 (4) "Qualified complaint" means a request by a student, or a parent or
- 12 guardian of a student, to remove or restrict access to library material in
- 13 the collection of the school library or media center of the school in which
- 14 such student is enrolled.
- 15 (b) Not later than January 1, 2025, each local and regional board of
- 16 education shall establish a policy for the evaluation of any library
- 17 material that is the subject of a qualified complaint or otherwise subject

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to removal or restricted access. Such policy shall include, but need not be limited to, (1) developing a complaint form for filing qualified complaints, which form shall be posted on the Internet web site of each school under such board's jurisdiction, (2) prescribing a process for the submission of a qualified complaint, (3) establishing a library material review committee that shall include, but need not be limited to, (A) the principal of the school in which the library material is located, (B) the director of curriculum, or a person in an equivalent position, employed by such board, (C) a certified school librarian employed by such board or employed by another board of education in the state, (D) the superintendent of the school district, or the superintendent's designee, and (E) one or more teachers employed by such board, (4) specifying the process for a library material review committee's evaluation of library material and the time frame and manner in which such committee is required to respond to a qualified complaint, (5) requiring that no library material may be removed or subject to restricted access unless a library material review committee completes an evaluation of such library material and a final decision is made, as prescribed by the policy established by such board, to remove or restrict access to such library material, and (6) requiring that a final decision, made in any manner prescribed by the policy established by such board, about whether such library material will be removed or subjected to restricted access is posted on the Internet web site of such board. Such board shall review such policy and make any necessary updates not less frequently than every five years after establishing such policy.

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- (c) Each local or regional board of education shall provide a reason for the removal or restricted access to any library material belonging to the collection of a school library or media center as a result of the process prescribed by the policy established pursuant to subsection (b) of this section. No board shall remove or restrict access to library material because of any of the following:
- 49 (1) Partisan content or views contained in any library material;
- 50 (2) An author's race, nationality, gender identity, sexual orientation

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- or political or religious views;
- 52 (3) The personal discomfort, morality or political or religious views 53 of a member or members of the board;
- 54 (4) An author's points of view concerning current events, whether 55 international, national or local;
- 56 (5) The race, nationality, gender identity, sexual orientation or 57 political or religious views of a protagonist or other characters or as 58 otherwise represented in the library material; or
- 60 (6) The content of the library material is related to sexual health and addresses physical, mental, emotional or social dimensions of human sexuality, including, but not limited to, puberty, sex and relationships based on the age, development and grade level of students.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1 July 1, 2024 New section

**ED** Joint Favorable Subst.

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