

SENATE BILL NO. 132

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY SENATORS BISHOP, Gray-Jackson, Giessel, Tobin

Introduced: 4/21/23

Referred: Education, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act imposing an annual educational facilities maintenance and construction tax on**
2 **net earnings from self-employment and wages; relating to the administration and**
3 **enforcement of the educational facilities maintenance and construction tax; and**
4 **providing for an effective date."**

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

6 * **Section 1.** AS 23.05.060 is amended to read:

7 **Sec. 23.05.060. Powers of the department.** The department may

8 (1) enforce all state labor laws;

9 (2) act as mediator and appoint deputy commissioners of conciliation
10 in labor disputes whenever it considers the interest of industrial peace requires it;

11 (3) make investigations and collect and compile statistical information
12 concerning the conditions of labor generally and **on** [UPON] all matters relating to the
13 enforcement of this chapter;

14 (4) institute court proceedings against an employer of labor without

1 cost to the employee when it is satisfied that the employer has failed to pay an
2 employee an amount due by contract;

3 (5) issue cease and desist orders and other orders and regulations
4 necessary for the enforcement of state labor laws;

5 (6) in accordance with AS 37.07 (the Executive Budget Act), receive
6 and spend money derived from agreements with local governments, nongovernmental
7 organizations, or other persons;

8 **(7) if requested under AS 43.45.021(e), collect or coordinate**
9 **collection and reporting of the educational facilities maintenance and**
10 **construction tax.**

11 * **Sec. 2.** AS 43 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

12 **Chapter 45. Educational Facilities Maintenance and Construction Tax.**

13 **Sec. 43.45.011. Tax imposed.** (a) A tax of \$30 is imposed on wages and on net
14 earnings from self-employment of every

15 (1) resident individual; and

16 (2) nonresident and part-year resident individual with income from a
17 source in the state.

18 (b) For purposes of (a) of this section, the wages and the net earnings from
19 self-employment of a

20 (1) resident are the total annual wages and the net earnings from self-
21 employment of the resident;

22 (2) nonresident or part-year resident are the annual wages and the net
23 earnings from self-employment of the nonresident or part-year resident that are
24 attributable to a source in the state.

25 **Sec. 43.45.021. Collection of tax by employer.** (a) An employer shall deduct
26 and withhold the tax due under AS 43.45.011 from an employee's wages subject to
27 withholding under 26 U.S.C. 3401 - 3406 from the first regular payroll of the calendar
28 year. If the employee's first payroll is insufficient to cover the tax due, the employer
29 shall continue to deduct and withhold from subsequent payrolls until the tax due under
30 this chapter is fully withheld. The employer shall withhold any outstanding amount of
31 tax due under AS 43.45.011 from the final regular payroll of the calendar year.

1 (b) An employer is liable for the tax required to be withheld from an employee
2 unless the employer can demonstrate that the employer relied on proof provided by the
3 employee that the total tax for the calendar year imposed under AS 43.45.011 had
4 already been withheld under this section or paid under AS 43.45.031. A deduction of
5 the tax may not be made from the wages of an individual who provides proof to the
6 employer that the entire tax imposed under AS 43.45.011 on that individual for the
7 calendar year has already been withheld or paid under AS 43.45.031. The department
8 may impose a civil penalty on an employer in an amount up to five times the amount
9 of tax due from employees but not remitted to the department. The penalty shall be
10 imposed in the manner provided by AS 43.05.245.

11 (c) Tax withheld by an employer becomes due and shall be paid by an
12 employer to the department in accordance with regulations adopted by the department.

13 (d) An employer shall maintain a record of the amount deducted from the
14 wages of each employee and shall furnish an annual statement of the deductions to
15 each employee and to the department in accordance with regulations adopted by the
16 department.

17 (e) The department shall, if it will result in cost savings for the state in the
18 administration of the tax, for employers in the administration of the tax, or for both,
19 coordinate collection and reporting of the tax imposed in this chapter with the
20 collection and reporting of employment security contributions by the Department of
21 Labor and Workforce Development, including requesting that the Department of
22 Labor and Workforce Development collect the tax payments and remit them to the
23 department.

24 **Sec. 43.45.031. Payment of tax by self-employed individual.** A self-
25 employed individual shall remit to the department the tax due under AS 43.45.011 in
26 accordance with regulations adopted by the department.

27 **Sec. 43.45.041. Refund of overpayments.** (a) If an individual pays to the
28 department, directly or through withholding by an employer, an amount exceeding the
29 total tax imposed under this chapter during a calendar year and the individual applies
30 for a refund in accordance with regulations adopted by the department, the department
31 shall refund the overpayment to the individual.

1 (b) Interest on an overpayment may not be allowed under AS 43.05.280 if the
2 department refunds the overpayment within 90 days after the date the individual
3 correctly files the refund claim.

4 (c) The department may adopt regulations to coordinate refunds of
5 overpayments under this section with refunds of employment security contributions
6 under AS 23.20.165.

7 (d) An individual may apply for a refund under this section only during the
8 calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the excess was paid.

9 **Sec. 43.45.051. Report of payments to self-employed individuals.** A person
10 required to report a payment to a self-employed individual to the federal government
11 under 26 U.S.C. shall also report that payment to the department in accordance with
12 regulations adopted by the department.

13 **Sec. 43.45.061. Disposition of tax proceeds.** (a) The tax and penalties
14 collected by the department under this chapter shall be deposited into the general fund
15 and accounted for separately.

16 (b) The legislature may appropriate the estimated amounts to be collected and
17 separately accounted for under (a) of this section into the educational facilities
18 maintenance and construction fund established under AS 37.05.560. Nothing in this
19 section creates a dedicated fund.

20 **Sec. 43.45.099. Definitions.** In this chapter,

21 (1) "employee" has the meaning given in 26 U.S.C. 3401, as that
22 section read on January 1, 2023;

23 (2) "employer" has the meaning given in 26 U.S.C. 3401, as that
24 section read on January 1, 2023;

25 (3) "net earnings from self-employment" has the meaning given in 26
26 U.S.C. 1402, as that section read on January 1, 2023;

27 (4) "wages" has the meaning given in 26 U.S.C. 3401, as that section
28 read on January 1, 2023.

29 * **Sec. 3.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
30 read:

31 REGULATIONS. The Department of Revenue may adopt regulations to implement

1 sec. 2 of this Act. The regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act),
2 but not before the effective date of sec. 2 of this Act.

3 * **Sec. 4.** Section 3 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

4 * **Sec. 5.** Except as provided in sec. 4 of this Act, this Act takes effect January 1, 2024.