

**CS FOR SPONSOR SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 155(RES)**

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE SENATE RESOURCES COMMITTEE

Offered: 2/24/20

Referred: Finance

Sponsor(s): SENATOR BISHOP

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 "An Act relating to exploration and mining rights; relating to annual labor  
2 requirements with respect to mining claims and related leases; relating to statements of  
3 annual labor; defining 'labor'; and providing for an effective date."

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

5 \* **Section 1.** AS 38.05.190(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) **Except as provided in (b) of this section,** [THE RIGHT TO ACQUIRE]  
7 exploration and mining rights under AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.275 may be acquired or  
8 held only by

9 (1) citizens of the United States at least 18 years of age;

10 (2) legal guardians, **conservators,** or trustees of citizens of the United  
11 States under 18 years of age **or citizens of the United States that are incapacitated**  
12 **adults under AS 13.26** on behalf of the citizens;

13 (3) **individuals** [PERSONS] at least 18 years of age who have  
14 declared their intention to become citizens of the United States;

1 (4) aliens at least 18 years of age if the laws of their country grant like  
2 privileges to citizens of the United States;

3 (5) corporations, **limited liability companies, or other entities that**  
4 **are** organized under the laws of the United States or of any state or territory of the  
5 United States and qualified to do business in this state;

6 **(6) trusts that are registered in this state under AS 13.36 and for**  
7 **which at least one trustee is a person described in (1) - (5) of this subsection; or**

8 **(7)** [(6)] associations of persons described in **(1) - (6)** [(1) - (5)] of this  
9 subsection.

10 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 38.05.190(b) is repealed and reenacted to read:

11 (b) An unqualified person who acquires an interest in exploration or mining  
12 rights by conveyance or operation of law, or a person who was qualified under (a) of  
13 this section at the time of location or acquisition of exploration and mining rights and  
14 later becomes unqualified, may either become qualified or transfer the interest to a  
15 qualified person within 90 days from the date the department sends written notice  
16 under (c) of this section. If the unqualified person does not cure the defect or transfer  
17 the interest to a qualified person, the department may declare the interest void under  
18 (d) of this section.

19 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 38.05.190 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

20 (c) If the department learns that an unqualified person has acquired an interest  
21 in exploration or mining rights through conveyance or operation of law, the  
22 department shall send written notice to the owner by certified mail, return receipt  
23 requested, to the most recent address on file with the department, stating that the  
24 interest will be void if the unqualified person does not cure the defect or transfer the  
25 interest within 90 days. The department may send an additional copy of the notice by  
26 regular mail.

27 (d) The department may declare void the exploration or mining interest of a  
28 person who fails to comply with (b) of this section but may not declare the interest  
29 void if the person becomes qualified under (e) of this section.

30 (e) An unqualified person may cure a defect in qualification, before or after  
31 receiving notice under (c) of this section, by becoming qualified or transferring the

1 person's interest to a qualified person. A person may not cure a defect in qualification  
 2 for an exploration or mining interest that has been declared void under (d) of this  
 3 section.

4 (f) If an unqualified person fails to cure a defect in qualification within 90  
 5 days after the department sends written notice under (b) of this section, the department  
 6 may declare the exploration or mining interest void and the affected land becomes  
 7 open to location. A third party may not locate on the affected land or file a judicial  
 8 action to declare the exploration or mining interest invalid within those 90 days.

9 (g) In this section, "qualified to do business in this state" means holding a  
 10 certificate issued by the commissioner of commerce, community, and economic  
 11 development necessary to conduct business in the state.

12 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 38.05.195(b) is amended to read:

13 (b) The locator may locate a claim using one of the following methods:

14 (1) a locator may locate a claim based on the ground location of a  
 15 [COMPLETE] quarter section or quarter-quarter section of a township on a  
 16 rectangular survey system approved by the commissioner; a claim established in this  
 17 manner may be known as **a** [THE] meridian, township, range, section, and claim  
 18 system location, or MTRSC location; a locator using the MTRSC system to locate a  
 19 claim shall in good faith mark the corners of a location as closely as practical to the  
 20 existing quarter section or quarter-quarter section of the rectangular survey system  
 21 approved by the commissioner; the corners marked on the ground of a claim  
 22 established in accordance with this paragraph and regulations of the commissioner  
 23 control in the event of a conflict over boundaries for the quarter section or quarter-  
 24 quarter section on the protracted or actual survey approved by the commissioner; **a**  
 25 **valid MTRSC location establishes rights to deposits of minerals in or on all state**  
 26 **lands within the quarter section or quarter-quarter section that are open to claim**  
 27 **staking at the time of location;** or

28 (2) a locator may locate a claim based on the staking of a ground  
 29 location in which the claim may not exceed 1,320 feet in its longest dimension; the  
 30 boundaries of a claim based on staking and located after January 1, 1985, shall run in  
 31 the four cardinal directions unless the claim is a fractional claim or the commissioner

1 determines that staking in compliance with this paragraph is impractical because of  
 2 local topography or because of the location of other claims; a claim established in this  
 3 manner may be known as a non-MTRSC location.

4 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 38.05.195(d) is amended to read:

5 (d) Locations may be amended in the manner and with the effect prescribed in  
 6 AS 38.05.200. [ANNUAL LABOR SHALL BE PERFORMED AND STATEMENTS  
 7 OF ANNUAL LABOR RECORDED AS PRESCRIBED IN AS 38.05.210 -  
 8 38.05.235.]

9 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 38.05.210(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) Labor shall be performed or improvements made annually on or for the  
 11 benefit or development of each mining claim, leasehold location, and mining lease on  
 12 state land, except that, where adjacent claims, leasehold locations, or mining leases are  
 13 held in common, **including adjacent federal or private mineral interests held in**  
 14 **common**, the expenditure may be made on **or for the benefit of** any one claim,  
 15 leasehold location, [OR] mining lease, **or mineral interest**. The commissioner shall  
 16 establish the date of the commencement of the year during which the labor or  
 17 improvements are to be performed. Labor shall be performed at the following annual  
 18 rates: (1) \$100 **for each** [PER] claim, leasehold location, or lease if the claim,  
 19 leasehold location, or lease is a quarter-quarter section MTRSC claim, leasehold  
 20 location, or lease; (2) \$400 for each quarter section MTRSC claim, leasehold location,  
 21 or lease; and (3) \$100 for each partial or whole 40 acres of each mining claim,  
 22 leasehold location, or lease not established using the MTRSC system. If more work is  
 23 performed than is required by this section to be performed in any one year, the excess  
 24 value may be applied against labor required to be done during the subsequent year or  
 25 years, for as many as four years. **For not more than five consecutive years, instead**  
 26 [INSTEAD] of performing annual labor, the holder of a claim, leasehold location, or  
 27 mining lease may make a cash payment to the state equal to the value of the labor  
 28 required by this subsection.

29 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 38.05.210(b) is amended to read:

30 (b) During the year in which annual labor is required or within 90 days after  
 31 the close of that year, the owner of the mining claim, leasehold location, or mining

1 lease, or some other person having knowledge of the facts, shall record with the  
 2 recorder of the district in which the claim, leasehold location, or mining lease is  
 3 located a signed statement **of annual labor. The individual who signs the statement**  
 4 **shall certify that, to the best of the individual's knowledge, the information**  
 5 **contained in the statement is true and correct. The statement must include**  
 6 [SETTING OUT] the **following** information:

7 **(1) the assessment work year for which the statement is being**  
 8 **recorded;**

9 **(2) the name of and land administration number assigned by the**  
 10 **department for each mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease benefited**  
 11 **by the labor;**

12 **(3) each meridian, township, range, and section in which a mining**  
 13 **claim, leasehold location, or mining lease is located;**

14 **(4) the recording district in which the mining claim, leasehold**  
 15 **location, or mining lease is located;**

16 **(5) the total amount of work required for the assessment work**  
 17 **year for a mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease described in the**  
 18 **statement;**

19 **(6) a description of the labor performed during the assessment**  
 20 **work year;**

21 **(7) the value of**

22 **(A) the labor performed during the assessment work year;**

23 **(B) any excess labor value from a previous year applied**  
 24 **against the labor required; or**

25 **(C) any cash payment to the state applied toward the value**  
 26 **of the annual labor required under (a) of this section;**

27 **(8) the name and mailing address of an owner designated to**  
 28 **receive notices regarding a mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease** [, AS  
 29 MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE COMMISSIONER, CONCERNING THE ANNUAL  
 30 LABOR OF THE PRECEDING YEAR, ANY LABOR IN EXCESS OF THAT  
 31 REQUIRED FOR THE PRECEDING YEAR, AND ANY PAYMENT OF CASH

1 INSTEAD OF ANNUAL LABOR. THE STATEMENT, PROPERLY RECORDED,  
 2 IS PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE LABOR. THE  
 3 FAILURE OF ONE OF SEVERAL CO-OWNERS TO CONTRIBUTE THE  
 4 PROPORTION OF THE EXPENDITURES REQUIRED FOR ANNUAL LABOR  
 5 FROM THE CO-OWNER SHALL BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
 6 AS 38.05.215 - 38.05.235].

7 \* **Sec. 8.** AS 38.05.210(c) is amended to read:

8 (c) The statement of annual labor required in (b) of this section, whether  
 9 recorded before or after the effective date of this Act, may be corrected or  
 10 amended before the 90 day period under (g) of this section has passed or in  
 11 accordance with AS 38.05.265(b). A corrected or [WITHIN TWO YEARS OF THE  
 12 DATE BY WHICH THE ANNUAL LABOR STATEMENT WAS REQUIRED TO  
 13 BE RECORDED. AN] amended statement of annual labor shall be recorded [FOR  
 14 RECORD] in the same manner as the original statement. Additional labor claimed in a  
 15 corrected or [AN] amended statement may not be applied against labor required to be  
 16 done during a subsequent year.

17 \* **Sec. 9.** AS 38.05.210 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

18 (e) A single statement of annual labor may be recorded for labor performed on  
 19 or for the benefit of more than one mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease.

20 (f) A statement of annual labor, timely recorded, is prima facie evidence of the  
 21 performance of the labor.

22 (g) The department may not declare a mining claim or leasehold location  
 23 invalid based on a deficiency in a statement of annual labor until 90 days after the date  
 24 the department sends written notice regarding a deficiency in the statement to the  
 25 owner of the mining claim or leasehold location by certified mail, return receipt  
 26 requested, to the most recent address on file with the department. The department may  
 27 send an additional copy of the notice by regular mail.

28 (h) If a person fails to correct a deficient statement of annual labor within 90  
 29 days after notice is sent under (g) of this section, the department may declare the  
 30 mining claim or leasehold location invalid and the affected land becomes open to  
 31 location. A third party may not locate on the affected land or file a judicial action to

1 declare the mining claim or leasehold location invalid within those 90 days.

2 (i) The department may not declare a mining claim, leasehold location, or  
3 mining lease invalid based on a deficiency in a statement of annual labor, and a third  
4 party may not file a judicial action seeking invalidation as the result of a deficiency in  
5 a statement of annual labor, later than five years after the date the deficient statement  
6 of annual labor is recorded.

7 (j) The failure of one of several co-owners to contribute the proportion of the  
8 expenditures required for annual labor from the co-owner shall be treated in  
9 accordance with AS 38.05.215 - 38.05.235.

10 \* **Sec. 10.** AS 38.05.240 is amended to read:

11 **Sec. 38.05.240. Labor defined for AS 38.05.210 - 38.05.235.** In AS 38.05.210  
12 - 38.05.235, "labor" includes **work performed or improvements made in good faith**  
13 **on or for the benefit of a mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease that is**  
14 **directly related to exploring for, developing, or producing minerals, including**

15 **(1) excavating, tunneling, drilling, or clearing land;**

16 **(2) constructing or maintaining roads, trails, or landing strips;**

17 **(3) extracting or producing ore;**

18 **(4) performing a metallurgical analysis, an environmental study,**  
19 **or an economic feasibility study, or conducting engineering or permitting**  
20 **activity;**

21 **(5) constructing settling ponds, water supplies, or other utilities;**

22 **(6) providing worker housing;**

23 **(7) performing reclamation activities under a reclamation plan**  
24 **approved under AS 27.19.030;**

25 **(8) transporting workers and equipment in the state to or from a**  
26 **mining site; the claimed value of transportation under this subparagraph may**  
27 **not exceed 50 percent of the total value of labor in a statement of annual labor**  
28 **recorded under AS 38.05.210(b) for the assessment year;**

29 **(9) conducting a** geological, geochemical, geophysical, **or** [AND]  
30 airborne **survey** [SURVEYS CONDUCTED] by **a** qualified **expert** [EXPERTS] and  
31 verified by a [DETAILED] report filed in the recording district office in which the

1 claim, leasehold location, or mining lease is located **that** [WHICH] sets out

2 **(A)** [FULLY (1)] the location of the **survey** [WORK  
3 PERFORMED] in relation to the [POINT OF DISCOVERY AND] boundaries  
4 of the claim, leasehold location, or mining lease;

5 **(B)** [, (2)] the nature, extent, and cost of **the survey**; [IT,] and

6 **(C)** [(3)] the name, address, and professional background of the  
7 person conducting the work; **the** [. THE] commissioner, by regulation, shall  
8 define the nature of acceptable survey work and the qualifications of a person  
9 competent to perform **the** [THIS] work; **an** [. THE] airborne **survey**  
10 **conducted under this paragraph** [SURVEYS, HOWEVER, MAY NOT BE  
11 APPLIED AS LABOR FOR MORE THAN TWO CONSECUTIVE YEARS  
12 OR FOR MORE THAN A TOTAL OF FIVE YEARS ON ANY ONE  
13 MINING CLAIM, LEASEHOLD LOCATION, OR MINING LEASE, AND  
14 EACH OF THOSE SURVEYS] shall be nonrepetitive of any previous survey  
15 on the same claim, leasehold location, or mining lease.

16 \* **Sec. 11.** AS 38.05.265 is amended to read:

17 **Sec. 38.05.265. Abandonment.** (a) Failure to **perform the labor or make**  
18 **improvements or make a payment in lieu of labor under AS 38.05.210(a), timely**  
19 [PROPERLY] record a certificate of location or [A] statement of annual labor, **timely**  
20 pay any required annual rental, or **timely** pay any required production royalty **under**  
21 **AS 38.05.212** [AS REQUIRED BY AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.200, 38.05.210 - 38.05.245,  
22 38.05.252 - 38.05.275, AND BY REGULATIONS ADOPTED UNDER THESE  
23 SECTIONS] constitutes abandonment of all rights acquired under the mining claim,  
24 leasehold location, or prospecting site involved, and the claim, leasehold location, or  
25 prospecting site is subject to relocation by others, unless the failure constituting the  
26 abandonment is cured under (b) of this section. A locator or claimant of an abandoned  
27 location or a successor in interest may not relocate the claim, leasehold location, or  
28 prospecting site until one year after abandonment. The locator of an abandoned  
29 prospecting site may locate a claim or leasehold location on that site at any time. [A  
30 STATEMENT OF ANNUAL LABOR THAT DOES NOT ACCURATELY SET  
31 OUT THE ESSENTIAL FACTS IS VOID AND OF NO EFFECT.] If an annual rental



1 or a royalty payment is deficient but is otherwise timely paid, abandonment does not  
2 result if full payment is made within

3 (1) the period prescribed by a deficiency notice from the **department**  
4 [COMMISSIONER]; or

5 (2) 30 days after a final judgment establishing the amount due if the  
6 deficiency amount due was contested.

7 (b) Unless another person has located a mining claim or leasehold location  
8 that includes all or part of the mining claim or leasehold location abandoned under (a)  
9 of this section or the area is closed to mineral location under AS 38.05.185 -  
10 38.05.275, a person may cure the failure to record or pay **rents or royalties** that  
11 constituted the abandonment and cure the abandonment by

12 (1) properly recording a certificate of location or a statement of annual  
13 labor, paying any required annual rental, and paying any required production royalty;  
14 and

15 (2) paying a penalty equal to the annual rent for the mining claim or  
16 leasehold location that was abandoned under (a) of this section.

17 \* **Sec. 12.** AS 38.05.270 is amended to read:

18 **Sec. 38.05.270. Transfers. Evidence of a** [THE] sale, lease, or other transfer  
19 of mining property or interest in mining property shall be recorded [OR SHALL BE  
20 APPROVED BY THE DIRECTOR IN COMPLIANCE WITH SUCH  
21 REGULATIONS AS THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT. THE HEIRS AND  
22 ASSIGNS OF MINING PROPERTY OR INTEREST IN MINING PROPERTY  
23 HAVE THE SAME RIGHTS AND DUTIES AS THEIR PREDECESSORS].

24 \* **Sec. 13.** AS 38.05.275(a) is amended to read:

25 (a) Mining locations made on state land, including shoreland, tideland, or  
26 submerged land, or state selected land, under AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.275 or in the  
27 manner described in AS 27.10, acquire for the locator mining rights under  
28 AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.275, subject to existing claims and to any denial of or restriction  
29 in the tentative approval of state selection or patent of the land to the state. If  
30 shoreland, tideland, or submerged land is included in a mining location or within the  
31 projected boundaries of a mining location made in accordance with this section, the

1 locator shall record a certificate of location under AS 38.05.195. The certificate of  
 2 location must identify the position of the mining location in the system of rectangular  
 3 or protracted surveys. If the mining location is made in the manner described in  
 4 AS 27.10, the commissioner may require that the locator amend the mining location to  
 5 conform with AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.275 and thereafter to comply with the  
 6 requirements of AS 38.05.185 - 38.05.275. **A mining location on state selected land**  
 7 **located within an active unpatented federal mining claim may be located only by**  
 8 **or with the written and recorded permission of the holder of the unpatented**  
 9 **federal mining claim.**

10 \* **Sec. 14.** AS 38.05 is amended by adding a new section to read:

11 **Sec. 38.05.283. Departmental review.** The department is not required to  
 12 determine whether an owner of a mining claim, leasehold location, or mining lease is  
 13 in compliance with this chapter or the regulations adopted under this chapter.

14 \* **Sec. 15.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
 15 read:

16 APPLICABILITY. (a) AS 38.05.210(c), as amended by sec. 8 of this Act, and  
 17 AS 38.05.210(e) - (i), enacted by sec. 9 of this Act, apply to statements of annual labor filed  
 18 before, on, or after the effective date of this Act, if, before the effective date of this Act, a  
 19 final decision or judgment has not been entered invalidating the mineral interest and, after the  
 20 final decision or judgment, a claim has not been located or a leasehold granted on the affected  
 21 land.

22 (b) AS 38.05.275(a), as amended by sec. 13 of this Act, applies to mining locations  
 23 made on state selected land on or after the effective date of this Act.

24 \* **Sec. 16.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to  
 25 read:

26 TRANSITION. Until the Department of Natural Resources adopts regulations  
 27 consistent with the changes made in this Act, the Department of Natural Resources may not  
 28 declare a mining claim, leasehold location, or prospecting site abandoned under  
 29 AS 38.05.265, as amended by sec. 11 of this Act, on the basis that a statement of annual labor  
 30 fails to include the information required by AS 38.05.210, as amended by secs. 6 - 9 of this  
 31 Act.

1     \* **Sec. 17.** This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).