

ARIZONA STATE SENATE

Fifty-Sixth Legislature, Second Regular Session

FACT SHEET FOR S.B. 1071

peer support teams; information; disclosure

<u>Purpose</u>

Prohibits peer support team members from being compelled to disclose privileged information regarding law enforcement officers, firefighters, emergency medical providers and nonsworn civilian employees in a legal proceeding, trial or investigation, unless certain exceptions apply.

Background

Current statute prohibits a member of a critical incident stress management team from being compelled to disclose information in a legal proceeding, trial or investigation if the information is acquired secretly and in confidence from a designated person in the course of the team member's response to a critical incident. A *designated person* is defined as a law enforcement officer, firefighter or emergency medical provider. A member of a critical incident stress management team must have completed appropriate training through a recognized organization and be part of a law enforcement, probation, firefighter or emergency medical provider crisis response team.

The prohibition against compelling the disclosure of privileged information does not apply if: 1) the communication or advice indicates clear and present danger to the designated person who received crisis response services, or to other persons; 2) the designated person who received crisis response services gives express consent to the testimony; 3) the communication or advice is made during the course of a criminal investigation; 4) the designated person who received crisis response services voluntarily testifies, in which case the team member may be compelled to testify on the same subject; or 5) a policy breach exists and that breach amounts to a violation of laws that are normally enforced by law enforcement (A.R.S. § 38-1111).

There is no anticipated fiscal impact to the state General Fund associated with this legislation.

Provisions

- 1. Prohibits peer support team members from being compelled to disclose privileged information regarding designated persons in a legal proceeding, trial or investigation, unless certain exceptions apply.
- 2. Defines *peer support team* as a group of individuals that is designated by an agency or an agency's authorized affiliate, that is supervised by a licensed mental health professional and that is trained in all of the following areas:
 - a) compassion fatigue;
 - b) crisis support;
 - c) grief and loss resiliency;
 - d) motivational interviewing; and
 - e) suicide prevention.

- 3. Defines *peer support team member* as an individual who has completed training through a recognized organization that offers peer support training or critical incident stress management training and who is part of any of the following:
 - a) a law enforcement crisis response team;
 - b) a probation officer crisis response team;
 - c) a firefighter crisis response team; or
 - d) an emergency medical provider crisis response team.
- 4. Replaces the definition of *department* with a definition of *agency*, which is defined as the branch of government, political subdivision or Joint Powers Authority (JPA) in which a designated person is employed.
- 5. Adds designated persons employed by political subdivisions and JPAs as persons that may receive crisis response services from critical incident stress management teams or peer support teams.
- 6. Adds a civilian employee of an agency to the definition of *designated person*.
- 7. Defines civilian employees as a nonsworn member of an agency or peer support team.
- 8. Modifies the definition of *emergency medical provider* and *firefighter* to include fire districts and emergency medical services personnel or firefighters under a JPA.
- 9. Defines licensed mental health professional and member.
- 10. Modifies the definition of *crisis response services* to include consultation, risk assessment, referral and onsite crisis intervention services provided by peer support teams.
- 11. Makes technical changes.
- 12. Becomes effective on the general effective date.

Prepared by Senate Research January 19, 2024 ZD/cs