

ARIZONA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Fifty-fifth Legislature First Regular Session

Senate: JUD DP 8-0-0-0 | 3rd Read 30-0-0-0 House: JUD DP 8-0-1-1

<u>SB 1332</u>: emancipated minors; orders; employment rights Sponsor: Senator Gowan, LD 14 Caucus & COW

Overview

Modifies the guidelines for the emancipation of a minor.

<u>History</u>

A minor may file a petition for an emancipation order provided the minor is: 1) at least 16 years of age; 2) a resident of Arizona; 3) financially self-sufficient; 4) understanding of the rights and obligations of an emancipated minor; 5) understanding of the risks and consequences of emancipation; 6) not a ward of the court; and 7) not in the custody of a state agency (A.R.S. § 12-2451).

An emancipated minor is treated as an adult for the following purposes:

- 1) Entering a binding contract;
- 2) Suing and getting sued;
- 3) Buying and selling real property;
- 4) Establishing a legal residence;
- 5) Being obligated to pay child support;
- 6) Incurring debts and applying for loans;
- 7) Accessing medical treatment and records;
- 8) Consenting to medical care for the emancipated minor and the emancipated minor's child;
- 9) Being eligible for social services;
- 10) Obtaining licenses to operate equipment or perform services; and
- 11) Enrolling in school or college (A.R.S. § 12-2454).

Provisions

- 1. Permits a minor who is a ward of the court or in the control of a state agency to file a petition for an emancipation order. (Sec. 1)
- 2. Requires a petition for an emancipation order to include whether the minor has an offer of employment. (Sec. 1)
- 3. Clarifies the court must consider the opinions and recommendations of the minor's *legal* guardian as a factor in determining emancipation. (Sec. 2)
- 4. Mandates the court to consider whether the minor has an offer of employment as a factor in determining emancipation. (Sec. 2)
- 5. Allows an emancipated minor to pursue any opportunity provided by law to an individual who is at least 18 years of age. (Sec. 3)

□ Prop 105 (45 votes) □ Prop 108 (40 votes) □ Emergency (40 votes) □ Fiscal Note

- 6. Exempts an emancipated minor from specified restrictions regarding the employment of individuals under the ages of 16 and 18. (Sec. 4)
- 7. Makes technical changes. (Sec. 1, 4)