

# ARIZONA STATE SENATE

Fifty-Sixth Legislature, Second Regular Session

### FACT SHEET FOR S.B. 1576

Asian American history; instruction requirements

## **Purpose**

Requires the State Board of Education (SBE) to require instruction about Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander history in common and high schools.

## **Background**

The SBE must prescribe a minimum course of study, academic standards and competency requirements for common schools and high schools. A school district governing board must: 1) prescribe curricula according to the SBE-prescribed minimum course of study and standards; and 2) approve courses of study, units recommended for credit and instructional materials. High school social studies competency requirements must include: 1) receiving a specified score on a test that is identical to the civics portion of the U.S. naturalization test; 2) a requirement that students be taught about the Holocaust and other genocides; and 3) the completion of at least a half-credit course in economics that includes financial literacy and management. (A.R.S. §§ 15-701; 15-701.01; 15-701.02; 15-721; and 15-722).

The Arizona Department of Education's website provides optional instructional resources for local education agencies by grade level on certain topics, including Asian-American Pacific Islander history (ADE).

There is no anticipated fiscal impact to the state General Fund associated with this legislation.

### **Provisions**

- 1. Directs the SBE, in adopting course of study and competency requirements for common schools and high schools, to require instruction about Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander history, including:
  - a) the history of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders in Arizona and the United States;
  - b) contributions by Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander communities and individuals related to the advancement of civil rights from the 19th century to the present day;
  - c) contributions by Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander individuals in the arts, humanities, science and government; and
  - d) contributions by Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander communities and individuals to the economic, cultural, social and political development of the United States.
- 2. Directs ADE, by June 14, 2025, and each year thereafter, to annually require school districts and charter schools to attest that the required instruction is planned, ongoing and systematic.

- 3. Specifies that *Asian American, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander* includes Americans of East Asian, Southeast Asian, South Asian, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander descent.
- 4. Becomes effective on the general effective date.

Prepared by Senate Research February 2, 2024 MH/LB/slp