First Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction

LLS NO. 11-0006.01 Michael Dohr

HOUSE BILL 11-1105

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING ASSAULTS AGAINST MEDICAL CARE PROVIDERS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

Under current law, if a person is convicted of third degree assault and the victim is a peace officer, emergency medical technician, or firefighter, the court must impose a mandatory jail term that exceeds the maximum, but is no more than twice the maximum for a class 1 misdemeanor. The bill adds hospital workers to the category of victims that trigger the enhanced sentencing.

Under current law, it is third degree assault to throw various bodily

HOUSE Am ended 2nd Reading Febmary 8, 2011 fluids at a peace officer, emergency medical technician, or firefighter. The bill adds hospital workers to that list.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. 18-1.3-501 (1.5), Colorado Revised Statutes, is 3 amended to read: 4 18-1.3-501. Misdemeanors classified - penalties. (1.5) (a) If a 5 defendant is convicted of assault in the third degree pursuant to section 6 18-3-204 and the victim is a peace officer, emergency medical technician, 7 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter engaged in the 8 performance of his or her duties, notwithstanding the provisions of 9 subsection (1) of this section, the court shall sentence the defendant to a 10 term of imprisonment greater than the maximum sentence but no more 11 than twice the maximum sentence authorized for the same crime when the 12 victim is not a peace officer, emergency medical technician, EMERGENCY 13 MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter engaged in the performance of his 14 or her duties. In addition to such term of imprisonment, the court may 15 impose a fine on the defendant pursuant to subsection (1) of this section. 16 (b) As used in this section, "peace officer, emergency medical 17 technician, EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter engaged 18 in the performance of his or her duties" means a peace officer as 19 described in section 16-2.5-101, C.R.S., emergency medical technician 20 as defined in part 1 of article 3.5 of title 25, C.R.S., EMERGENCY MEDICAL 21 CARE PROVIDER AS DEFINED BY SECTION 18-3-204 (4), or a firefighter as 22 defined in section 18-3-201 (1), who is engaged or acting in, or who is 23 present for the purpose of engaging or acting in, the performance of any duty, service, or function imposed, authorized, required, or permitted by 24 law to be performed by a peace officer, emergency medical technician, 25

1 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter, whether or not the 2 peace officer, emergency medical technician, EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE 3 PROVIDER, or firefighter is within the territorial limits of his or her 4 jurisdiction, if the peace officer, emergency medical technician, 5 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter is in uniform or the 6 person committing an assault upon or offense against or otherwise acting 7 toward such peace officer, emergency medical technician, EMERGENCY 8 MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter knows or reasonably should know 9 that the victim is a peace officer, emergency medical technician, 10 EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER, or firefighter or if the peace 11 officer, emergency medical technician, EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE 12 PROVIDER, or firefighter is intentionally assaulted in retaliation for the 13 performance of his or her official duties.

SECTION 2. 18-3-204 (1) (b), Colorado Revised Statutes, is
amended, and the said 18-3-204 is further amended BY THE ADDITION
OF A NEW SUBSECTION, to read:

17 18-3-204. Assault in the third degree. (1) A person commits
18 the crime of assault in the third degree if:

19 (b) The person, with intent to infect, injure, harm, harass, annoy, 20 threaten, or alarm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably 21 should know to be a peace officer, a firefighter, AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL 22 CARE PROVIDER, or an emergency medical technician, causes such other 23 person to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, feces, saliva, 24 mucus, vomit, or any toxic, caustic, or hazardous material by any means, 25 including but not limited to throwing, tossing, or expelling such fluid or 26 material.

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(4) "EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE PROVIDER" MEANS A DOCTOR,

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INTERN, NURSE, NURSE'S AID, PHYSICIAN'S ASSISTANT, AMBULANCE
 ATTENDANT OR OPERATOR, AIR AMBULANCE PILOT, PARAMEDIC, OR ANY
 OTHER MEMBER OF A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH CARE FACILITY STAFF OR
 SECURITY FORCE WHO IS INVOLVED IN PROVIDING EMERGENCY MEDICAL
 CARE AT A HOSPITAL OR HEALTH CARE FACILITY, OR IN AN AIR
 AMBULANCE OR AMBULANCE AS DEFINED IN SECTION 25-3.5-103 (1) AND
 (1.5), C.R.S.

8 **SECTION 3.** Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 9 shall take effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the 10 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 11 10, 2011, if adjournment sine die is on May 11, 2011); except that, if a 12 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the 13 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act 14 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part shall not take effect 15 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 16 November 2012 and shall take effect on the date of the official 17 declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.