Second Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction HOUSE BILL 12-1105

LLS NO. 12-0377.01 Chuck Brackney x2295

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Becker,

Tochtrop,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Senate Committees Agriculture, Livestock, & Natural Resources

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING WIND ENERGY PROPERTY RIGHTS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

The bill establishes a nonseverable wind energy right in real property.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

HOUSE Am ended 2nd Reading February 29, 2012

1	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 30.7 to
2	title 38 as follows:
3	ARTICLE 30.7
4	Wind Energy
5	38-30.7-101. Legislative declaration. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
6	FINDS AND DECLARES THAT THE RIGHT TO WIND ENERGY IS AN INTEREST
7	IN REAL PROPERTY APPURTENANT TO THE SURFACE ESTATE.
8	38-30.7-102. Definitions. As used in this article, unless the
9	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
10	(1) "WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT" MEANS A LEASE, LICENSE,
11	EASEMENT, OR OTHER AGREEMENT, WHETHER BY GRANT OR RESERVATION,
12	TO DEVELOP OR PARTICIPATE IN THE INCOME FROM OR THE DEVELOPMENT
13	OF WIND-POWERED ENERGY GENERATION.
14	(2) "WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER" MEANS THE OWNER OF THE
15	SURFACE ESTATE OR THE LESSEE, EASEMENT HOLDER, LICENSEE, OR
16	CONTRACTING PARTY UNDER A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT.
17	(3) "WIND ENERGY RIGHT" MEANS A PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE
18	DEVELOPMENT OF WIND-POWERED ENERGY GENERATION.
19	38-30.7-103. Wind energy agreements - recording -
20	termination - transfer. (1) A WIND ENERGY RIGHT IS NOT SEVERABLE
21	FROM THE SURFACE ESTATE; EXCEPT THAT WIND ENERGY MAY BE
22	DEVELOPED PURSUANT TO A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT.
23	(2) A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IS AN INTEREST IN REAL
24	PROPERTY. THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE OR THE WIND ENERGY
25	DEVELOPER SHALL RECORD A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT OR A NOTICE OR
26	MEMORANDUM EVIDENCING A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IN THE OFFICE
27	OF THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE LAND

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SUBJECT TO THE AGREEMENT IS LOCATED. THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT
 OR NOTICE OR MEMORANDUM EVIDENCING A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT
 MUST INCLUDE A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE LAND SUBJECT TO THE
 AGREEMENT.

5 (3) AFTER A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT HAS TERMINATED, THE 6 OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE MAY REQUEST THE WIND ENERGY 7 DEVELOPER TO RECORD A RELEASE OF THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IN 8 THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER IN THE COUNTY WHERE 9 THE LAND SUBJECT TO THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IS LOCATED. THE 10 OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE SHALL MAKE THE REOUEST IN WRITING 11 AND DELIVER THE REQUEST TO THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER BY 12 PERSONAL SERVICE OR REGISTERED MAIL AT THE WIND ENERGY 13 DEVELOPER'S LAST-KNOWN ADDRESS. THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER 14 SHALL RECORD THE RELEASE WITHIN NINETY DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF 15 THE REQUEST. IF THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER FAILS TO RECORD THE 16 RELEASE WITHIN NINETY DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST, THE 17 WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER IS LIABLE TO THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE 18 ESTATE FOR ANY DAMAGES CAUSED BY THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER'S 19 FAILURE TO RECORD THE RELEASE. A COPY OF THE WRITTEN REQUEST HAS 20 THE SAME FORCE AND EFFECT AS THE ORIGINAL REQUEST IN AN ACTION 21 FOR DAMAGES.

(4) NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE ALTERS, AMENDS, DIMINISHES, OR
INVALIDATES WIND ENERGY AGREEMENTS OR CONVEYANCES MADE OR
ENTERED INTO PRIOR TO JULY 1, 2012, SO LONG AS A CONTRACT, LEASE,
MEMORANDUM, OR OTHER NOTICE EVIDENCING THE ACQUISITION,
CONVEYANCE, OR RESERVATION OF THE WIND ENERGY RIGHTS IS
RECORDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION BY

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1 SEPTEMBER 1, 2012.

2 (5) NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE RESTRICTS THE TRANSFER OF A WIND
3 ENERGY AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE TRANSFER OF THE RIGHT OF THE
4 OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS UNDER THE WIND
5 ENERGY AGREEMENT.

6

7 **38-30.7-104. Reversion of easements.** UNLESS THE OWNER OF 8 THE SURFACE ESTATE AND WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER OTHERWISE AGREE. 9 ALL EASEMENT INTERESTS ACQUIRED AFTER JULY 1, 2012, FOR THE 10 PURPOSE OF PRODUCING WIND ENERGY REVERT TO THE OWNER OF THE 11 SURFACE ESTATE IF WIND ENERGY PRODUCTION HAS CEASED FOR A 12 CONTINUOUS PERIOD OF TEN YEARS AND IF THE GENERATION OF 13 ELECTRICITY BY A TURBINE HAS NOT COMMENCED WITHIN TEN YEARS 14 AFTER THE EXECUTION OF A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT. REVERSION OF AN 15 INTEREST UNDER THIS SECTION DOES NOT TRANSFER ANY OBLIGATION TO 16 RESTORE OR RECLAIM THE SURFACE ESTATE.

17 38-30.7-105. Taxation. EQUIPMENT USED IN THE
18 DEVELOPMENT OF WIND ENERGY IS EXEMPT FROM THE LEVY AND
19 COLLECTION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX UNTIL SUCH EQUIPMENT IS FIRST
20 USED PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-3-118.5, C.R.S.

SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 7, 2012, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2012); except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
 November 2012 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.