Second Regular Session Seventy-first General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction HOUSE BILL 18-1306

LLS NO. 18-0944.01 Brita Darling x2241

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Michaelson Jenet,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Coram and Moreno,

House Committees Public Health Care & Human Services Appropriations **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH,

101 CONCERNING ENSURING EDUCATIONAL STABILITY FOR STUDENTS IN

102

103 MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill aligns state law with federal "Every Student Succeeds Act" (ESSA) provisions relating to students in foster care, referred to in state statutes as "students in out-of-home placement". ESSA permits students in out-of-home placement at any time during the school year to remain in their school of origin, as defined in the bill, rather than move

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading April 27, 2018 to a different school upon placement outside of the home or changes in placement, unless the county department of human or social services (county department) or juvenile court determines that it is not in the child's best interest to remain in his or her school of origin. Specifically, the bill:

- ! Defines "education provider" to include public schools, school districts, and boards of cooperative services;
- ! Clarifies the role of an education provider's child welfare education liaison with respect to the best interest determination, the transfer of records, transition planning, and immediate enrollment of the child or youth;
- ! Establishes a permanent foster care education coordinator at the department of education and creates a state advisory group on foster care education;
- ! Requires education providers to immediately enroll students in out-of-home placement in school even without academic and immunization records and includes provisions for requesting and receiving records from a sending school;
- ! Requires education providers and county departments to enter into agreements relating to how transportation and other necessary services for students in out-of-home placement will be provided, arranged, and funded; and
- ! Removes barriers to obtaining a high school diploma by allowing education providers to waive course requirements or provide competency-based measures to satisfy graduation requirements.

The bill creates the educational stability grant program (grant program) in the department of education to provide grants to education providers to provide educational services and supports to highly mobile students. The state board of education shall adopt rules for the grant program and award the grants. The department of education shall report on the implementation and outcomes of the grant program.

The bill requires county departments to develop a process for determining the best interests of a child or youth in remaining in the school of origin. Counties are required to provide services, including transportation, for students remaining in the school of origin and services for those students transferring to another school, and to enter into agreements with education providers regarding the provision of these services and funding for the services.

The bill updates the definition of "homeless child" to include children and youth and amends education statutes relating to school attendance and services for homeless children and youth. 1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly
3 finds that:

4 (a) For the class of 2017, only twenty-three percent of students
5 who had been in foster care at any time during high school graduated on
6 time;

7 (b) Half of Colorado students in foster care change schools at least
8 once, and often several times, each year;

9 (c) Multiple school transitions create gaps in a student's
10 knowledge and create barriers to educational attainment;

11 (d) Improving educational stability is likely to increase the12 four-year graduation rate;

13 (e) A University of Northern Colorado study found that when a 14 student has three or more moves during high school, the odds of the 15 student exiting without a credential are greater than the odds of 16 graduating;

(f) In 2008, Colorado was among the first eleven states to enter
into the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military
Children, which removes barriers to high school graduation for youth in
military families;

(g) Foster youth often experience even more school changes than
 military youth and would benefit from similar protections; and

(h) It is imperative to remove barriers to the educational success
of students in foster care due to frequent moves and lack of continuity in
education.

(2) Therefore, the general assembly declares that implementing a
 policy that ensures flexibility and cooperation between the education

system, child welfare system, and families and students is necessary to
 ensure that students in foster care and other highly mobile student
 populations achieve educational success.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-32-138, amend
(2), (3)(a), (3)(b), (3)(d), (4)(a) introductory portion, (4)(a)(I), (4)(c), (5),
and (7); repeal and reenact, with amendments, (1); and add (1.5), (8),
and (9) as follows:

8 22-32-138. Out-of-home placement students - school stability,
9 transfer, and enrollment procedures - absences - exemptions 10 provision of academic supports - definitions. (1) AS USED IN THIS
11 SECTION AND IN SECTION 22-32-138.5, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE
12 REQUIRES:

13 (a) "CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS
14 PROVIDED IN SECTION 19-1-103 (21).

15 (b) "COUNTY DEPARTMENT" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED
16 IN SECTION 19-1-103 (32).

17 (c) "DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF
18 EDUCATION CREATED IN SECTION 24-1-115.

19 (d) "DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES" OR "STATE DEPARTMENT
20 OF HUMAN SERVICES" MEANS THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN
21 SERVICES CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-120.

(e) "EDUCATION PROVIDER" MEANS A SCHOOL, SCHOOL DISTRICT,
THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE, OR A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE
SERVICES THAT OPERATES A SCHOOL.

(f) "SCHOOL" MEANS A PUBLIC SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
 SCHOOL OPERATED BY A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES PURSUANT TO
 ARTICLE 5 OF THIS TITLE 22, AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORIZED

PURSUANT TO PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, A
 STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY, OR AN APPROVED FACILITY
 SCHOOL AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-2-402 (1).

4 (g) "SCHOOL OF ORIGIN" MEANS THE SCHOOL IN WHICH A STUDENT 5 WAS ENROLLED AT THE TIME OF EACH PLACEMENT INTO FOSTER CARE. IF 6 THE STUDENT'S FOSTER CARE PLACEMENT CHANGES, THE SCHOOL OF 7 ORIGIN IS THE SCHOOL IN WHICH THE STUDENT IS ENROLLED AT THE TIME 8 OF THE CHANGE IN PLACEMENT. IF THE STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN A 9 FACILITY SCHOOL, INCLUDING RESIDENTIAL CHILD CARE FACILITIES AND 10 SECURE DETENTION FACILITIES, AND THE STUDENT WILL NO LONGER BE 11 ENROLLED IN THE FACILITY SCHOOL, THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN IS THE LAST 12 SCHOOL THE STUDENT ATTENDED WITHIN THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS FOR 13 AT LEAST ONE COMPLETE SEMESTER OR TERM PRIOR TO ENTERING THE 14 FACILITY SCHOOL OR ANOTHER SCHOOL WHERE THE STUDENT HAD A 15 MEANINGFUL CONNECTION WITHIN THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS. "SCHOOL 16 OF ORIGIN" INCLUDES THE DESIGNATED RECEIVING SCHOOL AT THE NEXT 17 GRADE LEVEL FOR FEEDER SCHOOL OR ZONE PATTERNS WHEN THE 18 STUDENT COMPLETES THE FINAL GRADE LEVEL SERVED BY THE SCHOOL OF 19 ORIGIN. WHEN THERE IS MORE THAN ONE POTENTIAL SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, 20 THE STUDENT'S INPUT MUST BE GIVEN STRONG CONSIDERATION IN 21 DETERMINING WHICH SCHOOL TO DESIGNATE AS THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN. 22 (h) "STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" MEANS A CHILD OR 23 YOUTH WHO AT ANY TIME DURING AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM IS IN 24 FOSTER CARE AND RECEIVING EDUCATIONAL SERVICES THROUGH A 25 STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY OR WHO AT ANY TIME DURING 26 AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM IS IN PLACEMENT OUT OF THE HOME, AS

27 THAT TERM IS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103 (85), INCLUDING BUT NOT

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LIMITED TO ANY CHILD OR YOUTH WHO IS IN PLACEMENT OUTSIDE OF THE
 HOME AT ANY TIME DURING AN ACADEMIC SEMESTER OR TERM AS A
 RESULT OF AN ADJUDICATION PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 2 OF TITLE 19.
 "STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" INCLUDES A CHILD OR YOUTH
 WHO TRANSFERS ENROLLMENT AS A RESULT OF BEING RETURNED TO HIS
 OR HER HOME AT THE CONCLUSION OF OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT.

7 (1.5) Department of education foster care education
8 coordinator - creation and duties. SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE
9 APPROPRIATIONS, THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL HIRE A
10 FULL-TIME FOSTER CARE EDUCATION COORDINATOR WHO HAS THE
11 FOLLOWING DUTIES BEGINNING IN THE 2019-20 FISCAL YEAR:

12 (a) PROVIDING TRAINING AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TO
13 ADDRESS NEEDS ASSOCIATED WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF STATE AND
14 FEDERAL MANDATES RELATING TO FOSTER CARE EDUCATION;

15 (b) COLLECTING AND DISSEMINATING CHILD WELFARE EDUCATION
16 LIAISON CONTACT INFORMATION ON THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION'S
17 WEBSITE;

18 (c) COORDINATING WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
19 AND OTHER AGENCIES AS NECESSARY;

20 (d) PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION PROVIDERS
21 FOR REMOVING BARRIERS TO GRADUATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)
22 OF THIS SECTION;
23 (e) SERVING AS A POINT OF CONTACT TO REVIEW COMPLIANCE OF

- 24 EDUCATION PROVIDERS; AND
- (f) ACTING AS A LIAISON IN COORDINATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT
 OF HUMAN SERVICES TO REVIEW COMPLAINTS RELATED TO DISPUTES OVER
 TRANSPORTATION AGREEMENTS BETWEEN SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE

STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE AND COUNTY DEPARTMENTS.

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2 (2) (a) Each school district and the state charter school institute, 3 created pursuant to section 22-30.5-503, shall designate an employee of 4 the school district or the institute to act as the child welfare education 5 liaison for the ALL district SCHOOLS or for ALL state charter schools. In 6 lieu of designating an employee, a school district or the state charter 7 school institute may contract with an individual to act as the child welfare 8 education liaison. Each school district and the state charter school 9 institute shall report to the department of education by August 15, 2010, 10 and by August 15 each year thereafter, the name and contact information 11 of the child welfare education liaison. The department of education shall 12 be responsible for posting that information on the department of 13 education's website and providing the information to the department of 14 human services.

15 (b) The child welfare education liaison shall be responsible for 16 working with child placement agencies, county departments, and the state 17 department OF HUMAN SERVICES to facilitate SERVICES TO MAINTAIN 18 STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT IN THEIR SCHOOLS OF ORIGIN OR, 19 IF THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT IT IS NOT IN THE 20 STUDENTS' BEST INTERESTS TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, OR 21 FACILITATE the prompt and appropriate placement, transfer, and 22 enrollment in school of students in out-of-home placement within the 23 school district or who are enrolled or enrolling in institute charter schools. 24 The specific duties of The child welfare education liaison shall LIAISON'S 25 SPECIFIC DUTIES include but need not be limited to:

26 (I) RESPONDING TO A COUNTY DEPARTMENT REQUEST FOR INPUT
 27 FROM AN EDUCATION PROVIDER CONCERNING THE DETERMINATION OF

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WHETHER IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME
 PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN;

3 (II) COLLABORATING WITH THE COUNTY DEPARTMENT TO ENSURE
4 THAT ANY NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION AND SERVICES ARE PROVIDED
5 FOR THE STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THE
6 STUDENT'S SCHOOL OF ORIGIN;

7 (III) IF A COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT IT IS NOT IN 8 THE STUDENT'S BEST INTEREST TO REMAIN IN THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, 9 working with social workers from county departments, juvenile probation 10 officers, PARENTS, GUARDIAN ADLITEMS, and foster care parents to ensure 11 the prompt school enrollment of students in out-of-home placement and 12 the prompt transfer of their education information and records when 13 students are required to change school enrollment due to changes in 14 placement;

15 (II) Ensuring that the STUDENT IS ENROLLED IN A NEW SCHOOL 16 IMMEDIATELY WITH TRANSITION PLANNING, AND THAT THE STUDENT'S 17 COMPLETE education information and records of a student in out-of-home 18 placement are delivered to ARE REQUESTED IMMEDIATELY BY the student's 19 new school within five school days after receiving a request for the 20 transfer of the student's education information and records; from a county 21 department as required in subsection (3) of this section UPON 22 ENROLLMENT;

(HI) (IV) Upon receiving the required notification and invitation,
 participating in a transition planning meeting regarding the enrollment in
 a public school of a student in an out-of-home placement pursuant to
 section 22-2-139 FROM A STATE-LICENSED DAY TREATMENT FACILITY,
 FACILITY SCHOOL, OR HOSPITAL, or having his or her designee

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1 participating in said PARTICIPATE IN THE meeting;

(IV) (V) Participating, OR HAVING HIS OR HER DESIGNEE
 PARTICIPATE, in any interagency collaboration teams or threat-assessment
 teams centered on students IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, which teams the
 school district EDUCATION PROVIDER may develop or on which teams the
 school district EDUCATION PROVIDER may be invited to participate; and

7 (V) (VI) Providing to the department of education, the department
8 of human services, and the education committees of the house of
9 representatives and the senate, or any successor committees, the
10 information required pursuant to sections 22-2-139 and 26-1-138. C.R.S.

11 (b) (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this 12 subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION, a board of cooperative 13 services created pursuant to article 5 of this title TITLE 22 may designate 14 an employee of the board to act as the child welfare education liaison for 15 the school districts that are members of the board of cooperative services. 16 A child welfare education liaison employed by a board of cooperative 17 services shall have HAS the duties specified in this subsection (2) and 18 shall perform them on behalf of the school districts that are members of 19 the board of cooperative services.

20 (3) (a) If a student in out-of-home placement is enrolled in one 21 school and transfers enrollment to another school either in the same 22 school district EDUCATION PROVIDER or in another school district or to 23 another type of school EDUCATION PROVIDER, the sending school district 24 or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall transfer the student's education 25 information and records to the receiving school within five school days 26 AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE SCHOOL DAYS after 27 receiving a transfer request. from the county department that has legal

1 custody of the student.

2 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, without 3 having to obtain a court order, the county department that has legal 4 custody of a student in out-of-home placement may request that the 5 school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER in which the student was 6 enrolled release the student's education information and records to an 7 employee of the county department. for the sole purpose of transferring 8 the education information and records to the student's new school. The 9 school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER may comply with the 10 requirements of paragraph (a) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF 11 THIS SECTION by complying with the county department's request within 12 AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT TO EXCEED five school days after receiving 13 the request.

14 (d) If a school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER receives 15 a transfer request pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection (3) 16 SUBSECTION (3)(a) OF THIS SECTION or a request for release of records 17 pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subsection (3) SUBSECTION (3)(b) OF 18 THIS SECTION and the request involves a student who is receiving special 19 education services pursuant to an individualized education program, the 20 school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall notify the special 21 education director for the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER 22 of the request as soon as possible following receipt of the request.

(4) (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law, other than
paragraph (b) of this subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION,
to the contrary, if a student who is in out-of-home placement is either
newly placed within a school district or school or required to change
schools, due to a change in placement, the school district or school

EDUCATION PROVIDER shall enroll the student in school within five school
 days after receiving the student's education information and records
 IMMEDIATELY, regardless of whether:

4 (I) The school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER has
5 received the student's EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION AND RECORDS,
6 INCLUDING THE certificate of immunization;

(c) If a school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER enrolls 7 8 a student in out-of-home placement without receiving the student's 9 certificate of immunization, the school district or school EDUCATION 10 PROVIDER shall notify the student's legal guardian COUNTY DEPARTMENT 11 that, unless the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER receives 12 the student's certificate of immunization or a written authorization for 13 administration of immunizations within fourteen days after the student 14 enrolls, the school district or school EDUCATION PROVIDER shall suspend 15 the student until such time as the school district or school EDUCATION 16 PROVIDER receives the certificate of immunization or the authorization.

17 (5) (a) When a student in out-of-home placement transfers from 18 one school to another school, the sending school EDUCATION PROVIDER 19 shall certify to the receiving school or school district EDUCATION 20 PROVIDER the course work that the student has fully or partially completed 21 while enrolled at the school IN THE EDUCATION PROVIDER. The receiving 22 school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER shall accept the student's 23 certified course work and the course work certified by previous schools 24 EDUCATION PROVIDERS in which the student was enrolled, as reflected in 25 the student's records, as if it had been completed at the receiving school 26 EDUCATION PROVIDER. The receiving school or school district EDUCATION 27 PROVIDER shall apply all of the student's certified course work toward

completion of the student's requirements for graduating from the grade
 level in which the student is enrolled PROMOTION at the receiving school
 or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER or for graduation from the
 receiving school or school district EDUCATION PROVIDER if the student is
 enrolled in twelfth grade.

6 (b) WHEN A STUDENT EXPERIENCES OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT AT
7 ANY POINT DURING HIGH SCHOOL, AN EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY WAIVE
8 COURSE OR PROGRAM PREREQUISITES OR OTHER PRECONDITIONS FOR
9 PLACEMENT IN COURSES OR PROGRAMS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE
10 EDUCATION PROVIDER.

11 (c) AN EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY WAIVE SPECIFIC COURSES 12 REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION IF SIMILAR COURSE WORK HAS BEEN 13 SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION OR THE STUDENT 14 HAS DEMONSTRATED COMPETENCY IN THE CONTENT AREA. IF THE 15 RECEIVING SCHOOL DOES NOT GRANT A WAIVER TO A CHILD WHO WOULD 16 QUALIFY TO GRADUATE FROM THE SENDING SCHOOL, THE EDUCATION 17 PROVIDER IS ENCOURAGED TO PROVIDE AN ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF 18 ACQUIRING THE REQUIRED COURSE WORK OR COMPETENCY REQUIREMENTS 19 SO THAT TIMELY GRADUATION MAY OCCUR. The receiving school or 20 school district EDUCATION PROVIDER awarding THE DIPLOMA may award 21 elective credit for any portion of the student's certified course work that 22 is not aligned with the curriculum of the receiving school or school 23 district EDUCATION PROVIDER OR FOR DEMONSTRATED COMPETENCIES 24 THAT ARE NOT ALIGNED WITH THE RECEIVING EDUCATION PROVIDER.

(d) IF A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT WHO IS
TRANSFERRING AT THE BEGINNING OF OR DURING TWELFTH GRADE IS
INELIGIBLE TO GRADUATE FROM THE RECEIVING EDUCATION PROVIDER,

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THE EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY REQUEST A DIPLOMA FROM A PREVIOUSLY
 ATTENDED EDUCATION PROVIDER AND THE PREVIOUSLY ATTENDED
 EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY ISSUE A DIPLOMA IF THE STUDENT MEETS THE
 EDUCATION PROVIDER'S GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS.

5 (7) A school district or school AN EDUCATION PROVIDER in which 6 a student in out-of-home placement is enrolled shall waive all fees that 7 would otherwise be assessed against the student, including but not limited 8 to any general fees, fees for books, fees for lab work, fees for 9 participation in in-school or extracurricular activities, and fees for 10 before-school or after-school programs. The school district or school 11 EDUCATION PROVIDER shall not limit the opportunity of a student in 12 out-of-home placement to participate in in-school and extracurricular 13 activities and before-school and after-school programs due to waiver of the participation fees. 14

15 (8) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF
16 HUMAN SERVICES SHALL ENTER INTO A DATA-SHARING AGREEMENT THAT
17 ENSURES THAT INDIVIDUAL DATA RELEVANT TO STUDENTS IN
18 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT IS SHARED AT THE STATE LEVEL FOR PURPOSES
19 OF ACCOUNTABILITY, PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT, AND RESEARCH.

(9) SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL
INSTITUTE SHALL COORDINATE WITH COUNTY DEPARTMENTS TO
ESTABLISH SYSTEMS-LEVEL PLANS FOR HOW NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION
TO THE SCHOOL OF ORIGIN IS PROVIDED, ARRANGED, AND FUNDED FOR THE
DURATION OF A CHILD'S OR YOUTH'S TIME AS A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME
PLACEMENT, INCLUDING THE EQUITABLE ALLOCATION OF COSTS.

26 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-32-138.5 as
27 follows:

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1 22-32-138.5. Educational stability grant program - application 2 - grants - fund created - rules - report. (1) THERE IS CREATED WITHIN 3 THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANT 4 PROGRAM, REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "GRANT PROGRAM", TO 5 PROVIDE GRANT MONEY TO EDUCATION PROVIDERS TO USE IN 6 PROVIDING ACADEMIC AND SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL SERVICES AND SUPPORTS 7 TO HIGHLY MOBILE STUDENTS. SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS, 8 COMMENCING WITH THE 2019-20 FISCAL YEAR, THE STATE BOARD OF 9 EDUCATION SHALL AWARD EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANTS TO 10 PRESCHOOL, ELEMENTARY, AND SECONDARY EDUCATION PROVIDERS FROM 11 MONEY APPROPRIATED FROM THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANT 12 PROGRAM FUND CREATED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION.

13 (2) THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION SHALL ADOPT RULES
14 PURSUANT TO THE "STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT", ARTICLE
15 4 OF TITLE 24, FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE GRANT PROGRAM. AT A
16 MINIMUM, THE RULES SHALL INCLUDE:

17 (a) TIMELINES AND PROCEDURES BY WHICH AN EDUCATION18 PROVIDER MAY APPLY FOR A GRANT;

19 (b) THE INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED ON GRANT APPLICATIONS,20 INCLUDING AT A MINIMUM:

(I) THE NUMBER OF HIGHLY MOBILE STUDENTS THE EDUCATION
PROVIDER SERVED IN THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL YEAR, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE
CHILDREN OR YOUTH WHO AT ANY TIME DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR
WERE HOMELESS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-1-102.5; WERE IN
NONCERTIFIED KINSHIP CARE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103; WERE
STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
22-32-138; OR WERE MIGRANT CHILDREN, AS DEFINED IN SECTION

1 22-23-103;

2 (II) A DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED THROUGH THE
3 GRANT, INCLUDING A DESCRIPTION OF INNOVATIVE PRACTICES TO ADDRESS
4 BARRIERS FOR STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT;

5 (III) A DESCRIPTION OF THE NEED FOR THE SERVICES TO BE
6 PROVIDED THROUGH THE GRANT;

7 (IV) AN ESTIMATED COST TO PROVIDE SERVICES THROUGH THE
8 GRANT;

9 (V) CRITERIA FOR MEASUREMENT OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF 10 SERVICES PROVIDED THROUGH THE GRANT;

(VI) A DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATION PROVIDER'S EXISTING
POLICIES AND PRACTICES RELATING TO THE TRANSFER OF STUDENT
RECORDS BETWEEN EDUCATION PROVIDERS;

14 (VII) THE EDUCATION PROVIDER'S COLLABORATION WITH COUNTY
15 DEPARTMENTS TO MAKE BEST-INTEREST DETERMINATIONS AND TO
16 PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION, WHEN NEEDED;

17 (VIII) THE PROVISION OF SERVICES FOR STUDENTS IN
18 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT WHO RECEIVE SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES;
19 (IX) ACCESS TO EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES FOR STUDENTS IN
20 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT; AND

21 (X) TRANSITION PRACTICES RELATING TO SCHOOL MOVES FOR
 22 STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT.

(3) EACH EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT SEEKS A GRANT PURSUANT
TO THIS SECTION MUST SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO THE DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES ADOPTED BY THE STATE
BOARD OF EDUCATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL REVIEW
THE GRANT APPLICATIONS RECEIVED AND RECOMMEND GRANT RECIPIENTS

AND GRANT AMOUNTS TO THE STATE BOARD. THE STATE BOARD SHALL
 ANNUALLY AWARD GRANTS THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM AFTER
 CONSIDERING THE DEPARTMENT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

4 (4) (a) THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY GRANT PROGRAM FUND, 5 REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "FUND", IS CREATED IN THE STATE 6 TREASURY. THE FUND CONSISTS OF ANY MONEY CREDITED TO THE FUND 7 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY MONEY THAT 8 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY APPROPRIATE OR TRANSFER TO THE FUND, 9 INCLUDING MONEY FROM THE MARIJUANA TAX CASH FUND CREATED IN 10 SECTION 39-28.8-501. SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATION BY THE 11 GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY EXPEND 12 MONEY FROM THE FUND FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.

(b) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY SEEK, ACCEPT, AND
EXPEND GIFTS, GRANTS, OR DONATIONS FROM PRIVATE OR PUBLIC SOURCES
FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION. THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
SHALL TRANSMIT ALL MONEY RECEIVED THROUGH GIFTS, GRANTS, OR
DONATIONS TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEY TO
THE FUND.

(c) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MAY EXPEND MONEY
ANNUALLY APPROPRIATED FROM THE FUND FOR REASONABLE AND
NECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES INCURRED IN IMPLEMENTING THIS
SECTION AND IN EVALUATING AND PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO
EDUCATION PROVIDERS THAT RECEIVE GRANTS PURSUANT TO THIS
SECTION.

(d) ANY MONEY IN THE FUND NOT EXPENDED FOR THE PURPOSES
OF THIS SECTION MAY BE INVESTED BY THE STATE TREASURER AS
PROVIDED BY LAW. THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT ALL INTEREST

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AND INCOME DERIVED FROM THE DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT OF MONEY IN
 THE FUND TO THE FUND.

3 (e) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IS ENCOURAGED TO DIRECT
4 TO THE FUND ANY FEDERAL MONEY RECEIVED BY THE DEPARTMENT THAT
5 MAY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSES SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION.

6 (5) (a) ON OR BEFORE MARCH 31, 2019, AND ON OR BEFORE 7 MARCH 31 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER. THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION 8 SHALL EVALUATE THE EDUCATIONAL STABILITY SERVICES PROVIDED BY 9 EACH EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT RECEIVED A GRANT PURSUANT TO THIS 10 SECTION IN THE PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR; EXCEPT THAT THE DEPARTMENT 11 OF EDUCATION NEED NOT PROVIDE AN EVALUATION FOR ANY FISCAL YEAR 12 IN WHICH GRANTS WERE NOT AWARDED. AT A MINIMUM, THE DEPARTMENT 13 OF EDUCATION SHALL REVIEW:

14 (I) THE OUTCOMES AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SERVICES
15 PROVIDED AS MEASURED BY THE DEMONSTRATED DEGREE OF
16 EDUCATIONAL STABILITY;

17 (II) THE IMPROVEMENT IN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE;

18 (III) THE REDUCTION IN BEHAVIORAL AND DISCIPLINE INCIDENTS;

19 (IV) THE INCREASE IN GRADE-LEVEL PROMOTION;

20 (V) THE REDUCTION IN THE DROPOUT RATE; AND

21 (VI) THE INCREASE IN THE GRADUATION AND COMPLETION RATES
22 FOR THE GRANT RECIPIENTS' SCHOOLS.

(b) (I) THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL REPORT THE
EVALUATION RESULTS TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE
AND OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OR ANY SUCCESSOR
COMMITTEES, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE REPORT SUBMITTED PURSUANT
TO SECTION 22-14-111.

(II) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 24-1-136
 (11)(a)(I), THE REPORT REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (5)(b)(I) OF
 THIS SECTION CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.

4 SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-3-208, amend
5 (2)(b) introductory portion, (2)(b)(IV), and (2)(b)(V); and add (1.5),
6 (2)(b)(VI), and (3) as follows:

7 19-3-208. Services - county required to provide - rules 8 definitions. (1.5) As used in this section, unless the context
9 OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

10 (a) "SCHOOL OF ORIGIN" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED IN
11 SECTION 22-32-138.

12 (b) "STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT" HAS THE SAME
13 MEANING AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-32-138.

(2) (b) The following services shall MUST be available and
provided, as determined necessary and appropriate by individual case
plans: commencing on or after July 1, 1993:

17 (IV) Visitation services for parents with children OR YOUTH in
18 out-of-home placement; and

19 (V) Placement services including foster care and emergency20 shelter; AND

(VI) SERVICES INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO TRANSPORTATION
AND CASE PLANNING, AS NECESSARY FOR A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME
PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN HIS OR HER SCHOOL OF ORIGIN, UNLESS THE
COUNTY DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT REMAINING IN THE SCHOOL OF
ORIGIN IS NOT IN THE STUDENT'S BEST INTEREST.

26 (3) (a) THE STATE BOARD OF HUMAN SERVICES SHALL
27 PROMULGATE RULES CREATING A STANDARD AND DELIBERATE PROCESS

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FOR DETERMINING, IN COORDINATION WITH THE EDUCATION PROVIDER,
 PARENTS, IF APPROPRIATE, GUARDIAN AD LITEM, AND THE CHILD OR
 YOUTH, WHETHER IT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF A CHILD OR YOUTH IN
 OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN HIS OR HER SCHOOL OF ORIGIN
 WHEN THE CHILD OR YOUTH IS PLACED IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT OR
 EXPERIENCES A CHANGE IN PLACEMENT.

(b) EACH COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES
SHALL COORDINATE WITH SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE STATE CHARTER
SCHOOL INSTITUTE TO ESTABLISH SYSTEMS-LEVEL PLANS FOR HOW
NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION TO A SCHOOL OF ORIGIN WILL BE PROVIDED,
ARRANGED, AND FUNDED FOR THE DURATION OF A CHILD OR YOUTH'S TIME
AS A STUDENT IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT, INCLUDING THE EQUITABLE
ALLOCATION OF COSTS.

(c) THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES SHALL PROVIDE
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND COMPLIANCE MONITORING FOR THE COUNTY
DEPARTMENTS OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES TO ENSURE THAT COUNTY
DEPARTMENTS OF HUMAN OR SOCIAL SERVICES ARE PROPERLY
IMPLEMENTING THIS SUBSECTION (3), INCLUDING ADMINISTERING FUNDS
TO ALLOW STUDENTS IN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT TO REMAIN IN THEIR
SCHOOLS OF ORIGIN, WITH TRANSPORTATION PROVIDED.

(d) ANY STATE FUNDS EXPENDED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION FOR
CHILDREN ELIGIBLE UNDER TITLE IV-E OF THE FEDERAL "SOCIAL
SECURITY ACT", AS AMENDED, SHALL BE COUNTED TO SATISFY MATCHING
REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL FUNDS RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THAT ACT.
SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 22-1-102.5
as follows:

27 22-1-102.5. Definition of homeless child. (1) The general

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1 assembly hereby finds and declares that, because of the growing number 2 of children and families who are homeless in Colorado, there is a need to 3 ensure that all homeless children AND YOUTH receive a proper education. 4 It is the intent of the general assembly that no child OR YOUTH shall be 5 denied the benefits of a free education in the public schools because the 6 child OR YOUTH is homeless. 7 (2) (a) As used in this article 1, unless the context otherwise 8 requires, "homeless child" means: 9 (I) A school-aged child OR YOUTH, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who 10 lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including but not 11 limited to: 12 (A) A child OR YOUTH who is living in a motel, hotel, or camping 13 ground due to a lack of alternative adequate accommodations; 14 (B) A child OR YOUTH who is living in an emergency or 15 transitional shelter; AND 16 (C) A child OR YOUTH who is abandoned in a hospital; and 17 (D) A child awaiting foster care placement; or 18 (II) A school-aged child OR YOUTH, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who 19 has a primary nighttime residence that is: 20 (A) A supervised, publicly or privately operated shelter designed 21 to provide temporary living accommodations, including welfare hotels, 22 congregate shelters, and transitional housing for persons with behavioral 23 or mental health disorders; OR 24 (B) An institution that provides a temporary residence for 25 individuals intended to be institutionalized; or 26 (C) A public or private place not designed for, nor ordinarily used 27 as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings, including but not limited to an automobile, a park, an abandoned building, a bus or train
 station, or a similar setting; OR

3 (III) A CHILD OR YOUTH WHO IS SHARING THE HOUSING OF
4 ANOTHER DUE TO LOSS OF HOUSING, ECONOMIC HARDSHIP, OR FOR SIMILAR
5 REASONS.

6 (b) "Homeless child" shall not include any individual imprisoned
7 or otherwise detained pursuant to an act of congress or a state law.

8 (c) "Homeless child" shall include a migrant school-aged child,
9 INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, who meets the requirements of this subsection
10 (2).

(d) "Homeless child" shall include a school-aged child, INCLUDING
 PRESCHOOL, who meets the requirements of this subsection (2) who is not
 in the physical custody of a parent or legal guardian.

SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 22-33-103.5
as follows:

16 22-33-103.5. Attendance of homeless children and youth.
17 (1) Equal access to school. Nothing in this article ARTICLE 33 shall be
18 construed to prohibit a child OR YOUTH from attending a public school
19 without the payment of tuition solely because the child OR YOUTH is A
20 homeless CHILD as defined in section 22-1-102.5.

(2) Place of residence of a homeless child or youth. A child OR
YOUTH found to be homeless pursuant to the provisions of section
22-1-102.5 may be deemed by the school districts described in paragraphs
(a) and (b) of this subsection (2) THIS SUBSECTION (2), taking into
consideration the best interests of the child OR YOUTH, to reside in:

26 (a) The school district where the child OR YOUTH presently seeks
27 shelter or is located; or

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(b) For so long as the child OR YOUTH remains homeless, the
 school district in which the child's OR YOUTH'S school of origin is located;
 except that a child OR YOUTH who, subsequent to becoming homeless,
 becomes permanently housed in the same school year may be deemed to
 reside in the school district of the school of origin, but only for the
 remainder of the school year.

7 (3) School stability. In determining the best interests of a
8 homeless child for purposes of subsection (2) of this section, the school
9 districts described in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) SUBSECTION
10 (2) of this section shall:

(a) To the extent feasible and except when it is against the wishes
of the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or against the wishes of
an unaccompanied homeless child, keep the homeless child in the
homeless child's school of origin;

15 (b) Provide a written explanation IN A MANNER AND FORM 16 UNDERSTANDABLE TO THE PARENT, LEGAL GUARDIAN, OR 17 UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS CHILD, including a statement regarding the 18 right to appeal pursuant to subsection (4) of this section, to the parent or 19 legal guardian of the homeless child, if the school districts send the 20 homeless child to a school other than the child's OR YOUTH'S school of 21 origin or to a school other than the school requested by the parent or legal 22 guardian;

(c) In the case of an unaccompanied homeless child, assure that
the homeless child EDUCATION liaison designated by one of the school
districts pursuant to subsection (7) of this section assists in the placement
or enrollment decisions, considers the school preference of the
unaccompanied homeless child, and provides notice of the right to appeal

pursuant to subsection (4) of this section to the unaccompanied homeless
 child.

3 (4) **Disputes.** (a) If a homeless child's parent or legal guardian or 4 an unaccompanied homeless child disagrees with the decision of the 5 school districts pursuant to subsection (2) of this section, the homeless 6 child shall be immediately enrolled in the school selected by the homeless 7 child's parent or legal guardian or, in the case of an unaccompanied 8 homeless child, by the child OR YOUTH, pending resolution of the dispute 9 through the appeal process created by the department of education 10 pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subsection (4) SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF 11 THIS SECTION.

(b) Consistent with federal requirements, the department of education shall create an appeal process for a parent or legal guardian of a homeless child or an unaccompanied homeless child to pursue if the parent or legal guardian or the unaccompanied homeless child disagrees with the decision of the school districts pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

(5) Enrollment and full participation. (a) The school selected
for a homeless child pursuant to this section shall immediately enroll the
homeless child, even if the child OR YOUTH HAS MISSED APPLICATION OR
ENROLLMENT DEADLINES DURING ANY PERIOD OF HOMELESSNESS OR THE
CHILD OR YOUTH lacks records normally required prior to enrollment.
ONCE ENROLLED, THE CHILD OR YOUTH MUST HAVE A FULL AND EQUAL
OPPORTUNITY TO SUCCEED AT THE SCHOOL.

(b) The enrolling school shall immediately contact the school last
attended by the homeless child to obtain any records necessary for
enrollment.

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(c) If the homeless child's immunizations are incomplete or if the
 homeless child's immunization records are unavailable, the enrolling
 school shall arrange for such immunizations as may be necessary.

4 (6) **Transportation.** (a) If it is determined pursuant to subsection 5 (2) of this section that the best interest of a homeless child is to continue 6 his or her education at the school of origin, INCLUDING PRESCHOOL, and 7 the homeless child presently seeks shelter or is located in another school 8 district, and the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or the homeless 9 child EDUCATION liaison, on behalf of an unaccompanied homeless child, 10 requests transportation to and from school, the school district where the 11 homeless child presently seeks shelter or is located and the school district 12 in which the school of origin is located shall agree upon a method to 13 apportion cost and responsibility for the transportation of the homeless 14 child to the school district where the homeless child is attending, or, in 15 the alternative, each school district shall share equally in the cost and 16 responsibility for transportation.

(b) If a homeless child continues to reside in the school district in
which the school of origin is located, such school district, upon request
of the homeless child's parent or legal guardian or upon request of the
homeless child EDUCATION liaison, on behalf of an unaccompanied
homeless child, shall arrange or provide for transportation of the
homeless child to and from school.

(7) Liaison. The board of education of each school district in the
state shall designate one or more of the employees of the school district
to act as a homeless child EDUCATION liaison. The homeless child
EDUCATION liaison shall facilitate a homeless child's access to and success
in school. The homeless child EDUCATION liaison shall also assist in the

mediation of any disputes concerning school enrollment, assist in making arrangements for transportation of the homeless child to and from school, assist in requesting school and immunization records, and assist any unaccompanied homeless child in making enrollment decisions. On or before the pupil enrollment count day, the homeless child EDUCATION liaison in each school district shall report to the department of education the number of homeless children enrolled in the school district.

8 (8) Credit accrual and college readiness. (a) THE HOMELESS 9 EDUCATION LIAISON MUST ENSURE THAT A HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH 10 AND AN UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH HAVE THE 11 OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE SAME STATE ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT 12 STANDARDS AS OTHER CHILDREN AND YOUTH BY REMOVING BARRIERS 13 THAT PREVENT A HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH AND AN UNACCOMPANIED 14 HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH FROM RECEIVING CREDIT FOR FULL OR 15 PARTIAL COURSEWORK.

16 (b) COUNSELING SHALL BE PROVIDED TO A HOMELESS CHILD OR
17 YOUTH AND TO AN UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH TO
18 ASSIST THE HOMELESS CHILD OR YOUTH AND UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS
19 CHILD OR YOUTH BY ADVISING, PREPARING, AND IMPROVING ACCESS TO
20 POSTSECONDARY OPTIONS.

21 (8) (9) Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context
 22 otherwise requires:

(a) "School of origin" means the school a child OR YOUTH
attended at the time the child OR YOUTH became homeless, or, if the child
OR YOUTH became homeless during a period that he or she was not
attending school, the last school the child OR YOUTH attended prior to
becoming homeless.

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(b) "Unaccompanied homeless child" means a child OR YOUTH
 who meets the requirements of section 22-1-102.5 who is not in the
 physical custody of a parent or legal guardian.

SECTION 7. Appropriation. (1) For the 2018-19 state fiscal
year, \$2,817,327 is appropriated to the department of human services.
This appropriation consists of \$550,066 cash funds from local funds and
\$2,267,261 from temporary assistance for needy families block grant
funds. To implement this act, the department may use this appropriation
as follows:

(a) \$5,558 from temporary assistance for needy families block
grant funds for use by the executive director's office for operating
expenses;

(b) \$61,441 from temporary assistance for needy families block
grant funds for use by the division of child welfare for administration,
which amount is based on an assumption that the division will require an
additional 0.9 FTE; and

(c) \$2,750,328, which consists of \$550,066 cash funds from local
funds and \$2,200,262 from federal temporary assistance for needy
families block grant funds, for use by the division of child welfare for
child welfare services.

SECTION 8. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 8, 2018, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2018); except that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
 November 2018 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.