# Second Regular Session Seventy-first General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

### **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 18-1238.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

**HOUSE BILL 18-1414** 

#### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Buckner,

#### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Priola,

## **House Committees**

Education

#### **Senate Committees**

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING PROVIDING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS TO
102	STUDENTS ENROLLED IN STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
103	EDUCATION TO ASSIST STUDENTS IN STAYING IN SCHOOL, AND, IN
104	CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING THE EMERGENCY
105	COMPLETION AND RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://leg.colorado.gov">http://leg.colorado.gov</a>.)

The bill creates the emergency completion and retention grant program (grant program) in the department of higher education (department). The department implements the grant program by annually distributing an amount to each state institution of higher education (institution) to use in awarding emergency assistance grants to eligible students who are experiencing qualifying fiscal emergencies. The bill describes minimum procedures an institution must adopt for the financial aid director at the institution to award the emergency assistance grants. The department is required to include in the annual financial aid report submitted to the joint budget committee a summary of the implementation of the grant program and an evaluation of its effect in increasing the retention and completion rates at institutions.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** part 12 to article 3 3.3 of title 23 as follows: 4 **PART 12** 5 EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND 6 **RETENTION GRANTS** 7 **23-3.3-1201.** Legislative declaration. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 8 FINDS THAT THE STUDENT FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS EXISTING UNDER 9 STATE LAW ARE DESIGNED TO REDUCE A STUDENT'S OVERALL COST OF 10 ATTENDANCE AT AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION. THERE ARE 11 TIMES, HOWEVER, WHEN A STUDENT FACES A SUDDEN FINANCIAL 12 EMERGENCY AND IS FORCED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN CONTINUING HIS OR HER 13 EDUCATION OR PAYING FOR THE EMERGENCY. THE STUDENT FINANCIAL 14 AID PROGRAMS LACK THE FLEXIBILITY NECESSARY TO ASSIST A STUDENT 15 IN THIS SITUATION. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS THEREFORE THAT A 16 PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES LIMITED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ELIGIBLE 17 STUDENTS WHO FACE UNANTICIPATED FISCAL EMERGENCIES IS NECESSARY 18 TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO PERSIST AND GRADUATE 19 WITH A POSTSECONDARY CREDENTIAL, REDUCE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS 20 WHO DO NOT COMPLETE THEIR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION, AND MEET

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1	THE WORKFORCE NEEDS OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY IN THE STATE.
2	<b>23-3.3-1202. Definitions.</b> AS USED IN THIS PART 12, UNLESS THE
3	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
4	(1) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER
5	EDUCATION CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-114.
6	(2) "ELIGIBLE COURSE OF STUDY" MEANS CREDIT HOURS TAKEN TO
7	COMPLETE A CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION CERTIFICATE, AN
8	ASSOCIATE DEGREE, OR A BACCALAUREATE DEGREE.
9	(3) "ELIGIBLE STUDENT" MEANS A STUDENT WHO:
10	(a) QUALIFIES FOR IN-STATE TUITION AS PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE
11	23;
12	(b) IS ENROLLED IN A STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION TO
13	OBTAIN HIS OR HER FIRST POSTSECONDARY CREDENTIAL IN AN ELIGIBLE
14	COURSE OF STUDY;
15	(c) Meets the eligibility criteria specified in the state
16	STUDENT FINANCIAL AID GUIDELINES; AND
17	(d) HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN SIXTY PERCENT OF THE COURSE
18	CREDITS REQUIRED IN THE ELIGIBLE COURSE OF STUDY AND IS EXPECTED
19	TO GRADUATE IN THE NEXT SEMESTER OR SCHOOL YEAR FOLLOWING THE
20	DATE ON WHICH HE OR SHE APPLIES FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE.
21	(4) "FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR" MEANS THE FINANCIAL AID
22	DIRECTOR FOR A STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION, OR HIS OR HER
23	DESIGNEE.
24	(5) "GRANT PROGRAM" MEANS THE EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND
25	RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 23-3.3-1203.
26	(6) "QUALIFYING FINANCIAL EMERGENCY" MEANS AN UNEXPECTED
27	EVENT THAT CAUSES AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT TO INCUR A LEVEL OF

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2	WITHDRAW FROM POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION. A QUALIFYING FINANCIAL
3	EMERGENCY MAY INCLUDE, BUT NEED NOT BE LIMITED TO:
4	(a) INCURRING COSTS FOR VEHICLE REPAIR;
5	(b) BEING UNABLE TO PAY RENT OR PURCHASE FOOD AS A RESULT
6	OF UNEXPECTED, EXIGENT CIRCUMSTANCES, AS DETERMINED BY THE
7	FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR;
8	(c) INCURRING COSTS AS A RESULT OF A MEDICAL EMERGENCY;
9	(d) INCURRING TRAVEL OR OTHER COSTS AS A RESULT OF A FAMILY
10	EMERGENCY;
11	(e) INCURRING OTHER NECESSARY COSTS THAT ARE NOT
12	PREDICTABLE EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES, AS DETERMINED BY THE
13	FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR; AND
14	(f) Other situations as may be identified by the state
15	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION.
16	(7) "STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION" MEANS A STATE
17	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102, A
18	LOCAL DISTRICT COLLEGE OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 71 OF THIS
19	TITLE 23, OR AN AREA TECHNICAL COLLEGE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
20	23-60-103.
21	23-3.3-1203. Emergency completion and retention grant
22	program - created. (1) There is created in the department of
23	HIGHER EDUCATION THE EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND RETENTION GRANT
24	PROGRAM TO PROVIDE MONEY TO STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS
25	TO USE IN ASSISTING ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO EXPERIENCE A QUALIFYING
26	FINANCIAL EMERGENCY. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT
27	PROGRAM BY:

UNPLANNED COST THAT MAY REQUIRE THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT TO

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1	(a) SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS, ANNUALLY
2	DISTRIBUTING MONEY TO THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO
3	USE FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS AWARDED TO STUDENTS
4	PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-3.3-1204 TO ADDRESS QUALIFYING FINANCIAL
5	EMERGENCIES;
6	(b) Adopting guidelines for use by the financial aid
7	DIRECTORS AT THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS IN PROVIDING
8	EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS TO STUDENTS, INCLUDING STUDENT
9	ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA;
10	(c) Establishing the reporting criteria for the state
11	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO ENABLE THE DEPARTMENT TO
12	MEASURE THE SUCCESS OF THE GRANT PROGRAM IN RAISING THE
13	PERSISTENCE AND GRADUATION RATES AT THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
14	INSTITUTIONS;
15	(d) ACTING AS A CLEARINGHOUSE FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING
16	THE GRANT PROGRAM, INCLUDING ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA AND EXAMPLES
17	OF MATERIALS THAT STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS MAY USE IN
18	PUBLICIZING TO STUDENTS THE AVAILABILITY OF EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE
19	GRANTS; AND
20	(e) INCLUDING IN THE INFORMATION ANNUALLY SUBMITTED TO
21	THE JOINT BUDGET COMMITTEE PURSUANT TO SECTION $23-3.3-102$ (7) THE
22	AMOUNT ANNUALLY DISTRIBUTED TO EACH STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
23	INSTITUTION THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM, THE AMOUNTS DISTRIBUTED
24	IN EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS BY EACH STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
25	INSTITUTION, THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TYPES OF EMERGENCIES FOR
26	WHICH GRANTS WERE PROVIDED, AND AN EVALUATION OF WHETHER THE
27	GRANT PROGRAM IS CONTRIBUTING TO AN INCREASE IN THE COMPLETION

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1	AND RETENTION RATES AT THE STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
2	EDUCATION, TO THE EXTENT SUFFICIENT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE.
3	AFTER THE GRANT PROGRAM HAS OPERATED FOR THREE FISCAL YEARS,
4	THE ANNUAL REPORT MUST ALSO INCLUDE THE RETURN ON INVESTMENT
5	FOR THE PROGRAM AS CALCULATED BY THE DEPARTMENT.
6	23-3.3-1204. State higher education institutions - student
7	emergency assistance grants. (1) EACH STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
8	INSTITUTION SHALL DEVELOP A PROCESS BASED ON GUIDELINES BY WHICH
9	AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT MAY APPLY FOR AND RECEIVE A STUDENT
10	EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANT.
11	(2) IN AWARDING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS, THE STATE
12	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION SHALL PRIORITIZE ELIGIBLE STUDENTS
13	WHO ARE LOW-INCOME, ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO ARE IN THE FIRST
14	GENERATION OF THEIR FAMILY TO ENROLL IN POSTSECONDARY
15	EDUCATION, AND ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO LACK OTHER IDENTIFIABLE
16	FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO SUPPORT THEIR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION.
17	(3) THE FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE AMOUNT
18	OF EACH EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANT BASED ON THE ELIGIBLE
19	STUDENT'S LEVEL OF FINANCIAL NEED. AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT SHALL NOT
20	RECEIVE MORE THAN A TOTAL OF ONE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS
21	IN EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS WHILE ENROLLED AT A SINGLE STATE
22	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION.
23	(4) IN DISBURSING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE, THE FINANCIAL AID
24	DIRECTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE MOST EFFICIENT MANNER IN WHICH TO
25	ADDRESS THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT'S QUALIFYING FINANCIAL EMERGENCY,
26	WHICH, WHERE APPROPRIATE, MAY INCLUDE PAYING A VENDOR DIRECTLY
27	FOR THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT'S EXPENSES

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1	(5) As of June 1 of each fiscal year, if a state higher
2	EDUCATION INSTITUTION HAS NOT DISTRIBUTED THE ENTIRE AMOUNT
3	ALLOCATED TO THE INSTITUTION FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS
4	FOR THAT FISCAL YEAR, THE INSTITUTION MAY DISTRIBUTE THE
5	REMAINING AMOUNT AS EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS DURING THE
6	SUMMER SEMESTER OR DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR OR DISTRIBUTE
7	ANY PORTION OF THE REMAINING AMOUNT AS NEED-BASED STUDENT
8	FINANCIAL AID.
9	SECTION 2. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
10	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
11	preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.

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