First Regular Session Seventy-fourth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 23-0005.01 Alana Rosen x2606

SENATE BILL 23-031

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Danielson and Cutter,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

Senate Committees
Health & Human Services

House Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING IMPROVING OLDER COLORADANS' ACCESS TO TRAINED
102 GERIATRIC SPECIALIST HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill creates the Colorado multidisciplinary health-care provider access training program (program) to improve the health care of medically complex, costly, compromised, and vulnerable older Coloradans. The university of Colorado Anschutz medical campus shall develop, implement, and administer the program. The program may be offered to Colorado institutions of higher education with clinical health

professions graduate degree programs. The program coordinates and expands geriatric training opportunities for clinical health professions graduate students (students) enrolled in participating Colorado institutions of higher education (participating institutions) across Colorado studying to become advanced practice providers; dentists; nurses; occupational therapists; pharmacists; physicians, including medical doctors and doctors of osteopathy; physical therapists; psychologists; social workers; and speech-language therapists. Students who successfully complete the program are awarded certificates and issued letters authorizing those students to become trainers for the program in clinics across the state.

The bill creates the Colorado multidisciplinary health-care provider access training program advisory committee (committee) to ensure that the training for the program is consistent and collaborative across the fields of study. The committee is required to:

- Appoint a program chair;
- Set the program's standards for training and delivery of multidisciplinary medical care to medically complex, costly, compromised, and vulnerable older Coloradans;
- Establish requirements for the program;
- Identify and invite institutions of higher education that offer appropriate clinical health professions graduate degree programs to become participating institutions;
- Collaborate with participating institutions of higher education across Colorado to enhance recruitment of students to enter a field specific to geriatrics and select students with an interest in geriatric care to participate in the program;
- Assist with updating the program's curricula;
- Analyze data collected by the program;
- Build a multidisciplinary network of trained geriatric clinicians to collaborate and provide opportunities for clinicians to work together to better understand the roles of each health-care discipline in urban, rural, and underserved communities when caring for older Coloradans;
- Improve placement of students in experiential clinical training opportunities, prioritizing rural and underserved communities;
- Coordinate with graduates of the program to become geriatric trainers for future students; and
- Increase the number of clinical training sites across Colorado, specifically in rural and underserved communities.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

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1	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add part 11 to article
2	21 of title 23 as follows:
3	PART 11
4	COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY
5	HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS
6	TRAINING PROGRAM
7	23-21-1101. Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL
8	ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:
9	(a) Over the past decade, Colorado has had the
10	SECOND-FASTEST-GROWING RATE OF RESIDENTS OVER SIXTY-FIVE YEARS
11	OF AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, GROWING AT ROUGHLY FIFTY-ONE
12	PERCENT;
13	(b) CURRENTLY, TWENTY-ONE PERCENT OF THE POPULATION IN
14	COLORADO IS OVER SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE;
15	(c) By 2030, Colorado will have more residents over
16	SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE THAN RESIDENTS UNDER EIGHTEEN YEARS OF
17	AGE;
18	(d) There are only ninety-six physicians trained in
19	GERIATRICS ACROSS THE STATE, AND TWO HUNDRED EIGHTY-NINE
20	PHYSICIANS TRAINED IN GERIATRICS ARE NEEDED BY $2050\mathrm{To}$ SERVE TEN
21	PERCENT OF COLORADANS OVER SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE;
22	(e) ONLY TWENTY-THREE PERCENT OF DENTAL SCHOOLS ACROSS
23	THE UNITED STATES OFFER CLINICAL TRAINING SPECIFIC TO DENTAL CARE
24	FOR OLDER ADULTS;
25	(f) There is a severe shortage in the United States of
26	GERIATRIC-TRAINED CLINICIANS ACROSS ALL HEALTH-CARE DISCIPLINES;
27	(g) THE NUMBER OF OLDER COLORADANS PLACES HIGH RESOURCE

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DEMANDS	ON THE S	STATE'S	HEALTH-	CARE SYS	STEM:
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2 (h) DURING A HEALTH-CARE STUDY CONDUCTED BETWEEN 1993 3 AND 1997, OLDER PATIENTS WHO WERE ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL WERE 4 PLACED EITHER IN AN ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNIT OR A USUAL-CARE 5 CONTROL UNIT. ON AVERAGE, THE LENGTH OF STAY FOR OLDER PATIENTS 6 TREATED BY A GERIATRIC-TRAINED INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAM, INCLUDING 7 GERIATRICIANS, ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSES, SOCIAL WORKERS, 8 PHARMACISTS, AND PHYSICAL THERAPISTS, WAS SIGNIFICANTLY SHORTER, 9 AT JUST OVER SIX DAYS PER PATIENT FOR THOSE RECEIVING CARE IN THE 10 ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNIT VERSUS JUST OVER SEVEN DAYS PER 11 PATIENT FOR THOSE IN THE USUAL-CARE CONTROL UNIT. THE DIFFERENCE 12 IN CARE PRODUCED LOWER TOTAL INPATIENT COSTS FROM NINE THOUSAND 13 FOUR HUNDRED SEVENTY-SEVEN DOLLARS PER PATIENT FOR THOSE 14 PATIENTS IN THE ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNIT VERSUS TEN THOUSAND 15 FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-ONE DOLLARS PER PATIENT FOR THOSE PATIENTS IN 16 THE USUAL-CARE CONTROL UNIT. THE DIFFERENCE IN CARE FOR THOSE 17 PATIENTS IN THE ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNIT MAINTAINED PATIENTS' 18 FUNCTIONAL ABILITIES AND DID NOT INCREASE HOSPITAL READMISSION 19 RATES. 20

- (i) The study described in subsection (1)(h) of this section resulted in fifty-eight fewer days of hospitalization for every one hundred patients admitted to the acute care for elders unit versus the usual-care control unit. Over the course of the study, this resulted in savings of ninety-seven thousand four hundred dollars for every one hundred patients admitted to the acute care for elders unit versus the usual-care control unit.
- (j) HOSPITAL READMISSION RATES FOR PATIENTS RELEASED FROM

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1 HOSPITALS WITH ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNITS WERE NEARLY TEN 2 PERCENT LESS COMPARED TO READMISSION RATES FOR PATIENTS 3 RELEASED FROM HOSPITALS WITHOUT ACUTE CARE FOR ELDERS UNITS; 4 (k) COLORADO ACCOUNTS FOR TWELVE PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL 5 MEDICARE BUDGET AS MEASURED BY MEDICARE PART A OR PART B 6 PROGRAM PAYMENTS. PAYMENTS FROM THE MEDICARE PROGRAM FOR 7 COLORADO EOUAL FOUR BILLION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY MILLION FOUR 8 THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED NINE DOLLARS, WHICH COVERS FIVE HUNDRED 9 TWENTY-EIGHT THOUSAND MEDICARE ENROLLEES. 10 (1) MEDICAID COVERS ONE IN FIVE AMERICANS AND ACCOUNTS 11 FOR SEVENTEEN PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL HEALTH EXPENDITURES. 12 MEDICAID SPENDING GROWTH IS EXPECTED TO BE A SUBSTANTIAL 13 CONTRIBUTOR TO NATIONAL HEALTH SPENDING INCREASES OVER THE 14 NEXT TEN YEARS, PRIMARILY DUE TO A POPULATION OF OLDER ADULTS 15 WHO ARE ENROLLING IN MEDICAID WITH LONG-TERM SERVICES AND 16 SUPPORTS AND HEALTH-CARE NEEDS. 17 (2) THEREFORE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARES THAT BY 18 ESTABLISHING A MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS 19 TRAINING PROGRAM TO TRAIN AND SUPPORT CLINICAL HEALTH 20 PROFESSIONS GRADUATE STUDENTS IN ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER 21 PROGRAMS; DENTISTRY; MEDICINE, INCLUDING OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE; 22 NURSING; OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY; PHARMACY; PHYSICAL THERAPY; 23 PSYCHOLOGY; SOCIAL WORK; AND SPEECH-LANGUAGE THERAPY, FUTURE 24 CLINICIANS TRAINED SPECIFICALLY IN GERIATRICS WILL BETTER MEET THE 25 NEEDS OF MEDICALLY COMPLEX, COSTLY, COMPROMISED, AND 26 VULNERABLE OLDER COLORADANS. THE MULTIDISCIPLINARY

HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM IS CORE TO THE

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1	FUTURE EXPANSION OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY GERIATRIC PRACTICES AMONG
2	EACH HEALTH-CARE DISCIPLINE. MEETING THE NEEDS OF COLORADO'S
3	OLDER ADULTS WILL SAVE THE STATE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN
4	HEALTH-CARE COSTS EACH YEAR. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER
5	DECLARES THAT COLLABORATION BETWEEN PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS
6	OF HIGHER EDUCATION, COMMUNITIES, AND HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS
7	WILL ALLOW COLORADO TO PROVIDE THE HIGHEST STANDARD MEDICAL
8	CARE TO MEDICALLY COMPLEX, COSTLY, COMPROMISED, AND VULNERABLE
9	OLDER COLORADANS AND TO BETTER FILL THE PRESENT AND FUTURE NEED
10	FOR GERIATRIC CARE IN URBAN, RURAL, AND UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES
11	ACROSS THE STATE.
12	23-21-1102. Definitions. As used in this part 11, unless the
13	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
14	(1) "CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE DEGREE
15	PROGRAM" MEANS A PROGRAM OF STUDY THAT PREPARES GRADUATE
16	STUDENTS TO BECOME HEALTH-CARE PROFESSIONALS.
17	(2) "CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE STUDENT" OR
18	"STUDENT" MEANS A CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE STUDENT
19	STUDYING AT A PARTICIPATING INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHO
20	IS TRAINING AS AN ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER; DENTIST; NURSE;
21	OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST; PHARMACIST; PHYSICAL THERAPIST;
22	PHYSICIAN, INCLUDING A MEDICAL DOCTOR OR DOCTOR OF OSTEOPATHY;
23	PSYCHOLOGIST; SOCIAL WORKER; OR SPEECH-LANGUAGE THERAPIST.
24	(3) "COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER
25	ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM" OR "PROGRAM" MEANS THE COLORADO
26	MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM
27	CREATED IN SECTION 23-21-1103.

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1	(4) "COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER
2	ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE" OR "COMMITTEE"
3	MEANS THE COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER
4	ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE CREATED IN SECTION
5	23-21-1104.
6	(5) "PARTICIPATING COLORADO INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
7	EDUCATION" MEANS A PRIVATE OR PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
8	EDUCATION THAT OFFERS CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE
9	DEGREE PROGRAMS AND PARTICIPATES IN THE COLORADO
10	MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM.
11	23-21-1103. Colorado multidisciplinary health-care provider
12	access training program - created. (1) There is created the
13	COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER ACCESS
14	TRAINING PROGRAM LOCATED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO
15	ANSCHUTZ MEDICAL CAMPUS. THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO
16	DEVELOP, IMPLEMENT, AND ADMINISTER GERIATRIC TRAINING
17	OPPORTUNITIES THAT WILL ATTRACT CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS
18	GRADUATE STUDENTS FROM PARTICIPATING COLORADO INSTITUTIONS OF
19	HIGHER EDUCATION WHO ARE STUDYING IN THE GRADUATE FIELDS OF
20	ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER PROGRAMS; DENTISTRY; MEDICINE,
21	INCLUDING OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE; NURSING; OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY;
22	PHARMACY; PHYSICAL THERAPY; PSYCHOLOGY; SOCIAL WORK; OR
23	SPEECH-LANGUAGE THERAPY TO GERIATRIC TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES.
24	(2) (a) Beginning in state fiscal year 2024-25, the
25	COMMITTEE, PROGRAM CHAIR APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SECTION
26	23-21-1104 (2)(a), OR THE PROGRAM CHAIR'S DESIGNEE, AND
27	PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION THROUGHOUT

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1	COLORADO SHALL SELECT TWO CLINICAL HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE
2	STUDENTS PER YEAR FROM EACH FIELD OF STUDY DESCRIBED IN
3	SUBSECTION (2)(b) OF THIS SECTION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM'S
4	GERIATRIC CLINICAL TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES. THE COMMITTEE, IN
5	COLLABORATION WITH THE PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
6	EDUCATION, SHALL PLACE STUDENTS IN GERIATRIC CLINICAL SETTINGS FOR
7	HANDS-ON EXPERIENTIAL TRAINING. THE COMMITTEE SHALL CREATE A
8	ROTATION SCHEDULE TO ALLOW STUDENTS ENROLLED IN PARTICIPATING
9	INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT OFFER THE SAME CLINICAL
10	HEALTH PROFESSIONS GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS TO PARTICIPATE IN
11	THE PROGRAM'S CLINICAL TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES.
12	(b) Two students from each of the following fields of
13	STUDY ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROGRAM:
14	(I) ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER PROGRAMS;
15	(II) DENTISTRY;
16	(III) MEDICINE;
17	(IV) NURSING;
18	(V) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY;
19	(VI) OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE;
20	(VII) PHARMACY;
21	(VIII) PHYSICAL THERAPY;
22	(IX) PSYCHOLOGY;
23	(X) SOCIAL WORK; AND
24	(XI) SPEECH-LANGUAGE THERAPY.
25	(3) THE PROGRAM IS ENCOURAGED TO PROVIDE UPDATED TRAINING
26	EACH YEAR FOR STUDENTS, GERIATRIC-TRAINED FACULTY, AND
27	HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS TO REVIEW NEW PATIENT-CENTERED GERIATRIC

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27	access training program advisory committee - created - training.
26	23-21-1104. Colorado multidisciplinary health-care provider
25	BECOME TRAINERS.
24	(e) THE DESCRIPTION OF FACILITIES WHERE PROGRAM GRADUATES
23	TRAINERS; AND
22	(d) The number of program graduates who become
21	PROGRAM GRADUATES;
20	(c) THE SUBSEQUENT LOCATIONS AND JOB PLACEMENTS OF
19	PROGRAM;
18	(b) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE THE
17	FROM EACH PARTICIPATING INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION;
16	(a) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAM
15	SHALL GATHER DATA ON THE FOLLOWING:
14	(6) The program chair, or the program chair's designee,
13	BECOME A TRAINER FOR THE PROGRAM IN A CLINIC IN THE STATE.
12	SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETES THE PROGRAM AUTHORIZING THE STUDENT TO
11	CHAIR'S DESIGNEE, SHALL ISSUE A LETTER TO A STUDENT WHO
10	COMPLETES THE PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM CHAIR, OR THE PROGRAM
9	SHALL AWARD A CERTIFICATE TO A STUDENT WHO SUCCESSFULLY
8	(5) THE PROGRAM CHAIR, OR THE PROGRAM CHAIR'S DESIGNEE,
7	GERIATRIC CLINICAL SETTINGS FOR HANDS-ON EXPERIENTIAL TRAINING.
6	EDUCATION AND HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS TO PLACE STUDENTS IN
5	SHALL COLLABORATE WITH PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
4	(4) The program chair, or the program chair's designee,
3	LEADERSHIP TRAINING.
2	PROCESSES TO CARE FOR OLDER ADULTS, TEAM TRAINING EXERCISES, AND
1	APPROACHES, INNOVATIONS, TECHNOLOGIES, NEW CLINICAL HEALTH-CARE

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1	(1) (a) THERE IS CREATED THE COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY
2	HEALTH-CARE ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO
3	ENSURE THAT TRAINING FOR THE PROGRAM IS CONSISTENT AND
4	COLLABORATIVE ACROSS UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS, PARTICIPATING
5	INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND HEALTH-CARE COMMUNITIES
6	(b) On or before July 1, 2023, the committee shall convenient
7	AND CONSIST OF THE PROGRAM CHAIR APPOINTED PURSUANT TO
8	SUBSECTION (2)(a) OF THIS SECTION AND MEMBERS INCLUDING BUT NOT
9	LIMITED TO ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM:
10	(I) AN ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDER PROGRAM;
11	(II) A DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY;
12	(III) A NURSING PROGRAM;
13	(IV) AN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PROGRAM;
14	(V) A PHYSICAL THERAPY PROGRAM;
15	(VI) A SCHOOL OF DENTAL MEDICINE;
16	(VII) A SCHOOL OF MEDICINE;
17	(VIII) A SCHOOL OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE;
18	(IX) A SCHOOL OF PHARMACY;
19	(X) A SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM; AND
20	(XI) A SPEECH-LANGUAGE THERAPY PROGRAM.
21	(2) (a) On or before December 1, 2023, the committee shall
22	(I) APPOINT A PROGRAM CHAIR;
23	(II) SET THE PROGRAM'S STANDARDS FOR TRAINING AND DELIVERY
24	OF MEDICAL CARE TO MEDICALLY COMPLEX, COSTLY, COMPROMISED, AND
25	VULNERABLE OLDER COLORADANS;
26	(III) ESTABLISH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PROGRAM; AND
27	(IV) IDENTIFY AND INVITE PRIVATE OR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF

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2	PROFESSIONS GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS TO BECOME PARTICIPATING
3	INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
4	(b) In addition to the duties set forth in subsection (2)(a)
5	OF THIS SECTION, THE COMMITTEE SHALL:
6	(I) COLLABORATE WITH THE PROGRAM CHAIR, OR THE PROGRAM
7	CHAIR'S DESIGNEE, AND PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
8	EDUCATION TO SELECT STUDENTS WHO HAVE AN INTEREST IN GERIATRIC
9	CARE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM;
10	(II) ANALYZE THE DATA COLLECTED IN SECTION 23-21-1103 (6);
11	(III) BUILD A MULTIDISCIPLINARY NETWORK OF TRAINED
12	GERIATRIC CLINICIANS TO COLLABORATE AND PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES
13	FOR CLINICIANS TO WORK TOGETHER TO BETTER UNDERSTAND THE ROLES
14	OF EACH HEALTH-CARE DISCIPLINE IN URBAN, RURAL, AND UNDERSERVED
15	COMMUNITIES WHEN TREATING OLDER COLORADANS;
16	(IV) IMPROVE PLACEMENT OF CLINICAL GRADUATE STUDENTS IN
17	EXPERIENTIAL CLINICAL TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES, PRIORITIZING RURAL
18	AND UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES;
19	(V) COORDINATE WITH GRADUATES OF THE PROGRAM TO BECOME
20	TRAINERS FOR FUTURE STUDENTS; AND
21	(VI) INCREASE THE NUMBER OF CLINICAL TRAINING SITES ACROSS
22	COLORADO, SPECIFICALLY IN RURAL AND UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES.
23	23-21-1105. Reporting. (1) By July 1, 2025, and no later
24	THAN JULY 1 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE
25	PROGRAM SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT CONTAINING THE DATA COLLECTED
26	PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-21-1103 (6) AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR
27	LEGISLATIVE OR REGULATORY CHANGES TO FACILITATE EFFECTIVE

HIGHER EDUCATION THAT OFFER APPROPRIATE CLINICAL HEALTH

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1	IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROGRAM TO THE HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
2	COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE, THE HEALTH AND INSURANCE COMMITTEE OF
3	THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OR THEIR SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES.
4	(2) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), THE
5	REPORTING REQUIREMENT IN THIS SECTION CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.
6	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 23-18-308, add
7	(1)(k) as follows:
8	23-18-308. Fee-for-service contracts - limited purpose - repeal.
9	(1) Subject to available appropriations, the department shall enter into
10	fee-for-service contracts for the following purposes:
11	(k) THE COLORADO MULTIDISCIPLINARY HEALTH-CARE PROVIDER
12	ACCESS TRAINING PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 23-21-1103.
13	SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
14	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
15	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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