

General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 5336

February Session, 2024



AN ACT IMPLEMENTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CONNECTICUT HOUSING AND SEGREGATION STUDY.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2024) On or before January 1,
- 2 2025, and not less than annually thereafter, the Commissioner of
- 3 Housing shall undertake an assessment of the housing assistance
- 4 payments available under the federal Housing Choice Voucher
- 5 Program, 42 USC 1437f(o), as amended from time to time, to residents
- 6 in the state. The commissioner shall, to the extent practicable, equalize
- 7 housing assistance payments made available by the commissioner
- 8 under the rental assistance program established pursuant to chapter
- 9 138a of the general statutes, or any other housing voucher programs
- 10 administered in whole or in part by the commissioner, with the housing
- 11 assistance payments available under the federal Housing Choice
- 12 Voucher Program based on (1) housing unit size, location or other
- pertinent physical characteristics of such unit, and (2) the income level
- 14 of the individual or family that may reside in such unit.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (g) of section 8-345 of the 2024 supplement to the
- 16 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
- 17 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):
 - (g) The commissioner shall adopt regulations in accordance with the

- provisions of chapter 54 to carry out the purposes of this section. The regulations shall establish maximum income eligibility guidelines for such rental assistance and criteria for determining the amount of rental assistance [which] that shall be provided to eligible families, provided such regulations shall require that the commissioner conduct a reexamination concerning any eligible family's continued eligibility for rental assistance not more frequently than biennially.
 - Sec. 3. Section 8-72 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):
 - (a) Each developer or housing authority shall manage and operate its housing projects in an efficient manner so as to enable it to fix the rentals for dwelling accommodations at the lowest possible rates consistent with providing decent, safe and sanitary dwelling accommodations, and no housing authority or nonprofit corporation shall construct or operate any such project for profit. To this end an authority or a nonprofit corporation shall fix the rentals for dwelling in its projects at no higher rates than it finds to be necessary in order to produce revenues which, together with all other available money, revenues, income and receipts of the authority or nonprofit corporation from whatever sources derived, will be sufficient [(a)] (1) to pay, as the same become due, the principal and interest on the bonds of the authority or nonprofit corporation; and [(b)] (2) to meet the cost of, and to provide for, maintaining and operating the projects, including the cost of any insurance, and the administrative expenses of the authority or nonprofit corporation, [;] provided nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting any authority or nonprofit corporation from providing for variable rentals based on family income.
 - (b) In the operation or management of housing projects an authority or nonprofit corporation shall, at all times, rent or lease the dwelling accommodations therein at rentals within the financial reach of families of low income. The Commissioner of Housing may establish maximum income limits for the admission and continued occupancy of tenants, provided (1) such maximum income limits and all revisions thereof for

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- housing projects operated pursuant to any contract with any agency of the federal government shall be subject to the prior approval of such federal agency, and (2) no tenant shall be subject to a reexamination concerning such tenant's income for the purposes of such tenant's continued occupancy more frequently than biennially unless otherwise required by federal law.
 - (c) The [Commissioner of Housing] <u>commissioner</u> shall define the income of a family to provide the basis for determining eligibility for the admission, rentals and for the continued occupancy of families under the maximum income limits fixed and approved, <u>provided no family shall be subject to a reexamination concerning such family's income for the purposes of such family's continued occupancy more frequently than biennially unless otherwise required by federal law. The definition of family income [,] <u>adopted</u> by the [Commissioner of Housing,] <u>commissioner</u> may provide for the exclusion of all or part of the income of <u>any</u> family [members which] <u>member that</u>, in the judgment of [said] <u>the</u> commissioner, is not generally available to meet the cost of basic living needs of the family. No housing authority or developer shall refuse to rent any dwelling accommodation to an otherwise qualified applicant on the ground that one or more of the proposed occupants are children born out of wedlock.</u>
 - (d) Each housing authority and developer shall provide a receipt to each applicant for admission to its housing projects stating the time and date of application and shall maintain a list of such applications, which shall be a public record, as defined in section 1-200. The [Commissioner of Housing] commissioner shall, by regulation, provide for the manner in which such list shall be created, maintained and revised.
 - (e) No provision of this part shall be construed as limiting the right of the authority to vest in an obligee the right, in the event of a default by such authority, to take possession of a housing project or cause the appointment of a receiver thereof or acquire title thereto through foreclosure proceedings, free from all the restrictions imposed by this chapter with respect to rental rates and tenant selection. The

[Commissioner of Housing] <u>commissioner</u> shall approve an operation or management plan of each housing project, which shall provide an income adequate for debt service, if any, administration, including a state service charge, other operating costs and establishment of reasonable reserves for repairs, maintenance and replacements, vacancy and collection losses. [Said] <u>The</u> commissioner shall have the right of inspection of any housing during the period between the date on which construction thereof begins and the date the state loan is fully paid or, in the case of a grant, during the period for which any housing project built pursuant to such grant is used for housing for families of low and moderate income.

(f) An authority or developer shall semiannually submit to [said] the commissioner a sworn statement setting forth such information with respect to the tenants and rentals for each housing project hereunder and the costs of operating each housing project under its jurisdiction as said commissioner requires.

(g) Any person who makes a false statement concerning the income of the family for which application for admission to or continued occupancy of housing projects is made may be fined not more than five hundred dollars or imprisoned not more than six months, or both. With regard to a family who, since the last [annual] recertification, received any public assistance or state-administered general assistance and received earnings from employment, the authority or developer shall not require any interim recertification due to an earnings increase. At the [annual] recertification, the authority or developer shall base rent levels on such family's average income throughout the preceding twelve months. During the subsequent [twelve-month] twenty-four-month period, the authority or developer shall not require any interim recertifications due to increased earnings from employment. However, if a family's income has decreased, nothing in this section shall preclude an interim recertification or recertification based on the reduced income level.

Sec. 4. Subsection (g) of section 8-119kk of the general statutes is

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repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2024):

(g) The commissioner shall adopt regulations in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 to carry out the purposes of this section. The regulations shall establish maximum income eligibility guidelines for such rental assistance and criteria for determining the amount of rental assistance which shall be provided to elderly persons, provided (1) the amount of assistance for elderly persons who are certificate holders shall be the difference between thirty per cent of their adjusted gross income, less a utility allowance, and the base rent, and (2) such regulations shall require that the commissioner conduct a reexamination concerning any eligible elderly person's continued eligibility for rental assistance not more frequently than biennially.

Sec. 5. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2024) On or before August 1, 2025, the Commissioner of Housing, in coordination with the Connecticut Housing Finance Authority, shall adopt a qualified allocation plan that shall (1) replace any existing priority score or other point allocation based on the location of a proposed housing development with a priority score or other point allocation based upon the extent to which such development meets a need for units of affordable housing, as defined in section 8-39a of the general statutes, in the planning region, as defined in section 4-68ii of the general statutes, pursuant to the municipal fair share allocation established under section 4-68ii of the general statutes, and (2) replace any existing priority score or other point allocation based on the lowest credit per qualified unit of a proposed housing development with a priority score or other point allocation based upon whether the municipality in which such development is proposed has not previously received funding through the federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following
sections:

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Sec. 2	October 1, 2024	8-345(g)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2024	8-72
Sec. 4	October 1, 2024	8-119kk(g)
Sec. 5	October 1, 2024	New section

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 3(c), "adopted" was added for clarity; in Sections 3(c), (d) and (e), "Commissioner of Housing" was changed to "commissioner" for consistency; and in Section 3(g), "twelve-month" was changed to "twenty-four-month" for accuracy.

HSG Joint Favorable Subst.