

## General Assembly

February Session, 2024

## Substitute Bill No. 5337



## AN ACT CONCERNING AFFORDABLE HOUSING DEVELOPMENT PRACTICES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (a) of section 8-30g of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*
- 3 1, 2024):
- 4 (a) As used in this section, [and] section 8-30 and section 2 of this act:
- 5 (1) "Affordable housing development" means a proposed housing
- 6 development which is (A) assisted housing, or (B) a set-aside
- 7 development;
- 8 (2) "Affordable housing application" means any application made to
- 9 a commission in connection with an affordable housing development by
- 10 a person who proposes to develop such affordable housing;
- 11 (3) "Assisted housing" means housing [which] that is receiving, or
- 12 will receive, financial assistance under any governmental program for
- 13 the construction or substantial rehabilitation of low and moderate
- income housing, and any housing occupied by persons receiving rental
- 15 assistance under chapter 319uu or Section 1437f of Title 42 of the United
- 16 States Code;
- 17 (4) "Commission" means a zoning commission, planning

- commission, <u>combined</u> planning and zoning commission, zoning board of appeals or municipal agency exercising zoning or planning authority;
  - (5) "Municipality" means any town, city or borough, whether consolidated or unconsolidated;
  - (6) "Set-aside development" means a development in which not less than thirty per cent of the dwelling units will be conveyed by deeds containing covenants or restrictions which shall require that, for at least forty years after the initial occupation of the proposed development, such dwelling units shall be sold or rented at, or below, prices which will preserve the units as housing for which persons and families pay thirty per cent or less of their annual income, where such income is less than or equal to eighty per cent of the median income. In a set-aside development, of the dwelling units conveyed by deeds containing covenants or restrictions, a number of dwelling units equal to not less than fifteen per cent of all dwelling units in the development shall be sold or rented to persons and families whose income is less than or equal to sixty per cent of the median income and the remainder of the dwelling units conveyed by deeds containing covenants or restrictions shall be sold or rented to persons and families whose income is less than or equal to eighty per cent of the median income;
    - (7) "Median income" means, after adjustments for family size, the lesser of the state median income or the area median income for the area in which the municipality containing the affordable housing development is located, as determined by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development; and
      - (8) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Housing.
- Sec. 2. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2024*) (a) Each applicant who submits an affordable housing application to a commission shall provide a surety bond issued by a licensed insurance company, banking institution or surety company authorized to do business in this state, in the amount of one hundred thousand dollars, as surety for the

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- applicant's development of the project as specified in such application.
  The bond shall be in favor of the municipality in which such commission
  is located and shall have an effective period of one year.
  - (b) A municipality may proceed on such bond against the amount of such bond if the applicant withdraws such applicant's affordable housing application without good cause, as determined by the commission. Any proceeds of such bond recovered by the municipality shall be used by the municipality solely for (1) the development of affordable housing, as defined in section 8-39a of the general statutes, (2) capital improvements to the public property of the municipality, or (3) the acquisition or preservation of land designated as open space.
- Sec. 3. Section 7-339hh of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):
- Costs authorized for payment from a district master plan fund, established pursuant to section 7-339gg are limited to:
  - (1) Costs of improvements made within the tax increment district, including, but not limited to, (A) capital costs, including, but not limited to, (i) the acquisition or construction of land, improvements, infrastructure, public ways, parks, buildings, structures, railings, street furniture, signs, landscaping, plantings, benches, trash receptacles, curbs, sidewalks, turnouts, recreational facilities, structured parking, transportation improvements, pedestrian improvements and other related improvements, fixtures and equipment for public use, (ii) the acquisition or construction of land, improvements, infrastructure, buildings, structures, including facades and signage, fixtures and equipment for industrial, commercial, residential, mixed-use or retail use or transit-oriented development, (iii) the demolition, alteration, remodeling, repair or reconstruction of existing buildings, structures and fixtures; (iv) environmental remediation; (v) site preparation and finishing work; and (vi) all fees and expenses associated with the capital cost of such improvements, including, but not limited to, licensing and permitting expenses and planning, engineering, architectural, testing,

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legal and accounting expenses; (B) financing costs, including, but not limited to, closing costs, issuance costs, reserve funds and capitalized interest; (C) real property assembly costs; (D) costs of technical and marketing assistance programs; (E) professional service costs, including, but not limited to, licensing, architectural, planning, engineering, development and legal expenses; (F) maintenance and operation costs; (G) administrative costs, including, but not limited to, reasonable charges for the time spent by municipal employees, other agencies or third-party entities in connection with the implementation of a district master plan; and (H) organizational costs relating to the planning and the establishment of the tax increment district, including, but not limited to, the costs of conducting environmental impact and other studies and the costs of informing the public about the creation of tax increment districts and the implementation of the district master plan;

(2) Costs of improvements that are made outside the tax increment district but are directly related to or are made necessary by the establishment or operation of the tax increment district, including, but not limited to, (A) that portion of the costs reasonably related to the construction, alteration or expansion of any facilities not located within the tax increment district that are required due to improvements or activities within the tax increment district, including, but not limited to, roadways, traffic signalization, easements, sewage treatment plants, water treatment plants or other environmental protection devices, storm or sanitary sewer lines, water lines, electrical lines, improvements to fire stations, and street signs; (B) costs of public safety and public school improvements made necessary by the establishment of the tax increment district; and (C) costs of funding to mitigate any adverse impact of the tax increment district upon the municipality and its constituents; [and]

(3) Costs related to economic development, environmental improvements or employment training associated with the tax increment district, including, but not limited to, (A) economic

114 development programs or events related to the tax increment district; 115 (B) environmental improvement projects developed by the municipality 116 related to the tax increment district; (C) the establishment of permanent economic development revolving loan funds, investment funds and 117 118 grants; and (D) services and equipment necessary for employment skills 119 development and training, including scholarships to 120 educational institutions for jobs created or retained in the tax increment 121 district; and

(4) Costs of improvements that are made outside the tax increment district for the renovation or rehabilitation of a housing development that is a set-aside development, as defined in subsection (a) of section 8-30g, as amended by this act, for which development the deed covenants or restrictions that preserve such development as a set-aside development will expire in not more than three years, provided the costs of such improvements are paid pursuant to an agreement between the municipality and the owner of such development in which the owner agrees to renew such deed covenants or restrictions for not less than forty years.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2024	8-30g(a)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2024	New section
Sec. 3	October 1, 2024	7-339hh

## Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(a)(4), "combined" was inserted before "planning and zoning commission" for statutory consistency; in Section 2(a) "run for a" was replaced with "have an effective" for clarity; and in Section 2(b), "used solely by the municipality" was changed to "used by the municipality solely" for accuracy.

**HSG** Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO

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