

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 103

February Session, 2022

LCO No. 1030



Referred to Committee on HIGHER EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT ADVANCEMENT

Introduced by: (HED)

AN ACT CONCERNING THE CONNECTICUT HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY AND THE CONNECTICUT HIGHER EDUCATION SUPPLEMENTAL LOAN AUTHORITY.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsections (b) and (c) of section 10a-178 of the general
- 2 statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
- 3 (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 4 (b) "Project" [,] means (1) in the case of a participating institution for
- 5 higher education, [means] a structure suitable for use as a dormitory or
- 6 other housing facility, including housing for staff members, employees
- 7 or students at such institution of higher education, dining hall, student
- 8 union, administration building, academic building, library, laboratory,
- 9 research facility, classroom, athletic facility, health care facility, and
- maintenance, storage or utility facility and other structures or facilities
- 11 related thereto or required or useful for the instruction of students or
- 12 the conducting of research or the operation of an institution for higher
- 13 education, including parking and other facilities or structures essential
- or convenient for the orderly conduct of such institution for higher

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education, also including equipment and machinery and other similar items necessary or convenient for the operation of a particular facility or structure in the manner for which its use is intended or for the operation of a participating institution for higher education, or any combination thereof, [but shall not include such items as books, fuel, supplies or other items the purchase of which is customarily deemed to result in a current operating charge; or a project for any use or purpose approved by the authority, including, but not limited to, provisions for working capital; (2) in the case of a participating health care institution, [means] a structure suitable for use as a hospital, clinic, or other health care facility, laboratory, laundry, residence facility, including housing for nurses, interns, staff members, employees or students at such health care institution and their immediate families and for physically or mentally handicapped persons, administration building, research facility, and maintenance, storage or utility facility and other structures or facilities related thereto or required or useful for the operation of the project, including parking and other facilities or structures essential or convenient for the orderly operation of such project, also including equipment and machinery and other similar items necessary or convenient for the operation of the project in the manner for which its use is intended or for the operation of a participating health care institution, or any combination thereof, [but shall not include such items as fuel, supplies or other items the purchase of which is customarily deemed to result in a current operating charge; or a project for any use or purpose approved by the authority, including, but not limited to, provisions for working capital; (3) in the case of a participating qualified nonprofit organization, [means] a structure or facility owned in its entirety by, or suitable for use in accordance with the charitable or nonprofit status of the qualified nonprofit organization, also including equipment and machinery and other similar items necessary or convenient for the operation of the project in the manner for which its use is intended or for the operation of a participating qualified nonprofit corporation, or any combination thereof, or a project for any use or purpose approved by the authority, including, but not limited to, provisions for working capital; and [,] (4) in the case of a participating

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nursing home, [means] a structure or facility suitable for use as a nursing home, residential care home, rest home, health care facility for the handicapped, mental health facility or independent living facility subject to the licensing requirements of chapter 368v and appurtenant facilities, equipment and machinery and other similar items necessary or convenient for the operation of a particular facility or structure in the manner for which its use is intended or for the operation of a participating nursing home, or any combination thereof, or a project for any use or purpose approved by the authority, including, but not limited to, working capital;

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- (c) "Cost" as applied to a project or any portion thereof financed under the provisions of this chapter embraces all or any part of (1) the cost of construction and acquisition of all lands, structures, real or personal property, rights, rights-of-way, franchises, easements and interests acquired or used for a project, (2) the cost of demolishing or removing any buildings or structures on land so acquired, including the cost of acquiring any lands to which such buildings or structures may be moved, (3) the cost of all machinery and equipment, financing charges, interest prior to, during and for a period after completion of such construction, provisions for working capital, reserves for principal and interest and for extensions, enlargements, additions, replacements, renovations and improvements, (4) cost of engineering, financial and legal services, plans, specifications, studies, surveys, estimates of cost and of revenues, administrative expenses, expenses necessary or incident to determining the feasibility or practicability of constructing the project, [and] (5) such other expenses as may be necessary or incident to the construction and acquisition of the project, the financing of such construction and acquisition and the placing of the project in operation, and (6) any other expenses necessary to finance a project;
- Sec. 2. Subsection (g) of section 10a-178 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2022):
 - (g) "Health care institution" means (1) any nonprofit, state-aided

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hospital or other health care institution, including The University of Connecticut Health Center, which is entitled, under the laws of the state, to receive assistance from the state by means of a grant made pursuant to a budgetary appropriation made by the General Assembly, (2) any other hospital or other health care institution which is licensed, or any nonprofit, nonstock corporation which shall receive financing or shall undertake to construct or acquire a project which is or will be eligible to be licensed, as an institution under the provisions of sections 19a-490 to 19a-503, inclusive, [or] (3) any nonprofit, nonstock [, nonsectarian] facility which is exempt from taxation under the provisions of section 12-81 or 38a-188 and which is a health care center under the provisions of sections 38a-175 to 38a-194, inclusive, [or (3)] (4) any nonprofit corporation that is (A) wholly owned by two or more hospitals or other health care institutions which operates for and on behalf of such hospitals or other health care institutions a project, [as defined in subsection (b) of this section,] or [is] (B) a nursing home, or (5) any related health care institution;

Sec. 3. Section 10a-178 of the general statutes is amended by adding subsection (r) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2022*):

(NEW) (r) "Related health care institution" means a hospital, health care institution, nonprofit, nonstock corporation or nonprofit, nonstock health care center that (1) (A) is located in another state, (B) would qualify as a health care institution if it were located in this state, and (C) is wholly or partially owned or controlled by a nonprofit, nonstock corporation located in this state that is or controls a health care institution located in this state, or (2) (A) is located in the state of New York or Rhode Island or the commonwealth of Massachusetts, (B) would qualify as a health care institution if it were located in this state, (C) is wholly or partially owned or controlled by a nonprofit, nonstock corporation located in another state that would qualify as a health care institution if it were located in this state or controls a health care institution located in this state, and (D) is wholly or partially under common ownership or control as a health care institution in this state.

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Sec. 4. Subsection (a) of section 10a-179 of the general statutes is

repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October

118 1, 2022):

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(a) There is created a body politic and corporate to be known as the "State of Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority". Said authority is constituted a public instrumentality and political subdivision of the state and the exercise by the authority of the powers conferred by this chapter shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an essential public and governmental function. Notwithstanding the provisions of the general statutes or any public or special act, the board of directors of said authority shall consist of ten members, two of whom shall be the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management and the State Treasurer, ex officio, and eight of whom shall be residents of the state appointed by the Governor, not more than four of such appointed members to be members of the same political party. Three of the appointed members shall be current or retired trustees, directors, officers or employees of institutions for higher education, two of the appointed members shall be current or retired trustees, directors, officers or employees of health care institutions, but not of related health care institutions, and one of such appointed members shall be a person having a favorable reputation for skill, knowledge and experience in state and municipal finance, either as a member of the financial business industry or as an officer or employee of an insurance company or bank whose duties relate to the purchase of state and municipal securities as an investment and to the management and control of a state and municipal securities portfolio. On or before the first day of July, annually, the Governor shall appoint a member or members to succeed those whose terms expire, each for a term of five years and until a successor is appointed and has qualified. The Governor shall fill any vacancy for the unexpired term. A member of the board shall be eligible for reappointment. Any member of the board may be removed by the Governor for misfeasance, malfeasance or wilful neglect of duty. Each member of the board shall take and subscribe the oath or affirmation required by article XI, section 1, of the State Constitution prior to

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150 assuming such office. A record of each such oath shall be filed in the 151

- office of the Secretary of the State. Each ex-officio member may
- 152 designate a deputy or any member of such member's staff to represent
- 153 him or her as a member at meetings of the board with full power to act
- 154 and vote in his or her behalf.
- 155 Sec. 5. Subsection (a) of section 10a-186a of the general statutes is 156 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*
- 157 1, 2022):

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(a) In connection with the issuance of bonds to finance a project at a participating nursing home or to refund bonds previously issued by the authority to finance a project at a participating nursing home, or in connection with the issuance of bonds to effect a refinancing or other restructuring with respect to one or more participating nursing homes as permitted by subsection (b) of this section, to finance dormitories, residential facilities, student centers, food service facilities and other auxiliary service facilities and related buildings and improvements at a public educational institution, to finance The University of Connecticut Health Center clinical services projects, as defined in subsection (g) of section 10a-114a, or to finance up to one hundred million dollars, in the aggregate, for equipment, including installation and any necessary building renovations or alterations for the installation and operation of such equipment, for participating health care institutions, but not related health care institutions, at the discretion of the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management and the Treasurer, the authority may create and establish one or more reserve funds to be known as special capital reserve funds and may pay into such special capital reserve funds (1) any moneys appropriated and made available by the state for the purposes of such funds, (2) any proceeds of the sale of notes or bonds for a project, to the extent provided in the resolution of the authority authorizing the issuance thereof, and (3) any other moneys which may be made available to the authority for the purpose of such funds from any other source or sources. The moneys held in or credited to any special capital reserve fund established under this section, except as hereinafter provided, shall be used solely for the payment of the

LCO No. 1030 6 of 14 principal of and interest, when due, whether at maturity or by mandatory sinking fund installments, on bonds of the authority secured by such capital reserve fund as the same become due, the purchase of such bonds of the authority, the payment of any redemption premium required to be paid when such bonds are redeemed prior to maturity, including in any such case by way of reimbursement of a provider of bond insurance or of a credit or liquidity facility that has paid such amounts; provided the authority shall have power to provide that moneys in any such fund shall not be withdrawn therefrom at any time in such amount as would reduce the amount of such funds to less than the maximum amount of principal and interest becoming due by reasons of maturity or a required sinking fund installment in the then current or any succeeding calendar year on the bonds of the authority then outstanding or the maximum amount permitted to be deposited in such fund by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as from time to time amended, to permit the interest on such bonds to be excluded from gross income for federal tax purposes and secured by such special capital reserve fund, such amount being herein referred to as the "required minimum capital reserve", except for the purpose of paying such principal of, redemption premium and interest on such bonds of the authority secured by such special capital reserve becoming due and for the payment of which other moneys of the authority are not available. The authority may provide that it shall not issue bonds secured by a special capital reserve fund at any time if the required minimum capital reserve on the bonds outstanding and the bonds then to be issued and secured by the same special capital reserve fund at the time of issuance, unless the authority, at the time of the issuance of such bonds, shall deposit in such special capital reserve fund from the proceeds of the bonds so to be issued, or otherwise, an amount which, together with the amount then in such special capital reserve fund, will be not less than the required minimum capital reserve. On or before December first, annually, there is deemed to be appropriated from the state General Fund such sums, if any, as shall be certified by the chairman or vice-chairman of the authority to the Secretary of the Office

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of Policy and Management and the Treasurer of the state, as necessary to restore each such special capital reserve fund to the amount equal to the required minimum capital reserve of such fund, and such amounts shall be allotted and paid to the authority. For the purpose of evaluation of any such special capital reserve fund, obligations acquired as an investment for any such fund shall be valued at market. Nothing contained in this section shall preclude the authority from establishing and creating other debt service reserve funds in connection with the issuance of bonds or notes of the authority which are not special capital reserve funds. Subject to any agreement or agreements with holders of outstanding notes and bonds of the authority, any amount or amounts allotted and paid to the authority pursuant to this section shall be repaid to the state from moneys of the authority at such time as such moneys are not required for any other of its corporate purposes and in any event shall be repaid to the state on the date one year after all bonds and notes of the authority theretofore issued on the date or dates such amount or amounts are allotted and paid to the authority or thereafter issued, together with interest on such bonds and notes, with interest on any unpaid installments of interest and all costs and expenses in connection with any action or proceeding by or on behalf of the holders thereof, are fully met and discharged. No bonds secured by a special capital reserve fund shall be issued to pay project costs unless the authority is of the opinion and determines that the revenues from the project shall be sufficient (A) to pay the principal of and interest on the bonds issued to finance the project, (B) to establish, increase and maintain any reserves deemed by the authority to be advisable to secure the payment of the principal of and interest on such bonds, (C) to pay the cost of maintaining the project in good repair and keeping it properly insured, and (D) to pay such other costs of the project as may be required.

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Sec. 6. Subsection (k) of section 10a-179 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2022):

(k) (1) The authority may form one or more subsidiaries to carry out the public purposes of the authority and may transfer to any such

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subsidiary or to any subsidiary established by the General Assembly through public or special act any moneys and real or personal property of any kind or nature. Any such subsidiary may be organized as a stock or nonstock corporation or a limited liability company. Each such subsidiary shall have and may exercise such powers of the authority as are set forth in the resolution of the authority prescribing the purposes for which such subsidiary is formed and such other powers provided to it by law. Each such subsidiary shall be deemed a quasi-public agency for purposes of chapter 12 and shall have all the privileges, immunities, tax exemptions and other exemptions of the authority, including the privileges, immunities, tax exemptions and other exemptions provided under the general statutes for special capital reserve funds. Each such subsidiary shall be subject to suit provided its liability shall be limited solely to the assets, revenues and resources of the subsidiary and without recourse to the general funds, revenues, resources or any other assets of the authority. Each such subsidiary is authorized to assume or take title to property subject to any existing lien, encumbrance or mortgage and to mortgage, convey or dispose of its assets and pledge its revenues in order to secure any borrowing, for the purpose of refinancing, rehabilitating or improving its assets, provided each such borrowing or mortgage shall be a special obligation of the subsidiary, which obligation may be in the form of bonds, bond anticipation notes and other obligations to the extent permitted under this chapter to fund and refund the same and provide for the rights of the holders thereof, and to secure the same by pledge of revenues, notes and other assets and which shall be payable solely from the assets, revenues and other resources of the subsidiary. The authority shall have the power to assign to a subsidiary any rights, moneys or other assets it has under any governmental program including the nursing home loan program.

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(2) Each such subsidiary shall act through its board of directors at least one-half of which shall be members of the board of directors of the authority, or their designees or officers or employees of the authority. A resolution of the authority shall prescribe the purposes for which each such subsidiary is formed.

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(3) The provisions of section 1-125, subsection (e) of section 10a-185 and this subsection shall apply to any officer, director, designee or employee appointed as a member, director or officer of any such subsidiary. Any such persons so appointed shall not be personally liable for the debts, obligations or liabilities of any such subsidiary as provided in said section 1-125. The subsidiary shall and the authority may provide for the indemnification to protect, save harmless and indemnify such officer, director, designee or employee as provided by said section 1-125.

- (4) The authority or such subsidiary may take [,] such actions as are necessary to comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as from time to time amended, to qualify and maintain any such subsidiary as a corporation exempt from taxation under said internal revenue code.
- (5) The authority may make loans to each such subsidiary <u>or to any</u> <u>subsidiary established by the General Assembly through public or special act</u>, following standard authority procedures, from its assets and the proceeds of its bonds, notes and other obligations, provided the source and security for the repayment of such loans is derived from the assets, revenues and resources of the subsidiary.
- Sec. 7. Section 10a-221 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):

It is declared that, for the benefit of the people of the state, the increase of their commerce, welfare and prosperity and the improvement of their health and living conditions, it is essential that this and future generations of youths be given the fullest opportunity to learn and to develop their intellectual capacity and skills. It is recognized that costs connected with [collegiate] postsecondary education are increasingly burdensome and that it is essential that students attending institutions for higher education and other postsecondary education programs, and parents and others responsible

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319 for paying the costs thereof, be provided with lower cost financial 320 assistance in order to help such students to achieve higher levels of 321 learning and development of their intellectual capacity and skills. It is 322 also recognized that Connecticut institutions for higher education 323 should be provided with appropriate additional means to assist 324 qualified students financially to achieve the required levels of learning 325 and development of their intellectual capacity and skills. It is the 326 purpose of this chapter and policy of the state to provide a measure of 327 financial assistance to students in or from the state, their parents and 328 others responsible for the costs of their education and an alternative 329 method to enable Connecticut institutions for higher education to assist 330 qualified students to attend such institutions, all to the public benefit 331 and good, to the extent and manner provided herein.

Sec. 8. Subdivisions (7) to (20), inclusive, of section 10a-223 of the 2022 supplement to the general statutes, as amended by section 273 of public act 21-2 of the June special session, are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1*, 2022):

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- 336 (7) "Borrower" means (A) an individual who has an outstanding loan 337 from the authority, (B) an individual who attends a Connecticut 338 institution for higher education, enrolls in a Connecticut high-value 339 certificate program, enrolls in a Connecticut postsecondary education 340 program or currently resides in the state, and has received or agreed to 341 pay an education loan, or (C) any parent who has received or agreed to pay an education loan on behalf of an individual who attends a 342 343 Connecticut institution for higher education, enrolls in a Connecticut 344 postsecondary education program or currently resides in the state;
 - (8) "Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority" means the quasi-public authority established pursuant to section 10a-179, as amended by this act;
- 348 (9) "Connecticut institution for higher education" means an institution for higher education within the state;
- 350 (10) "Default insurance" means insurance insuring education loans,

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authority loans or bonds against default;

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- 352 (11) "Default reserve fund" means a fund established pursuant to a 353 bond resolution for the purpose of securing education loans, authority 354 loans or bonds:
 - (12) "Education loan" means a loan which is made to a student in or from the state or a parent of such student to finance attendance at an institution for higher education, [or] enrollment in a high-value certificate program or enrollment in a postsecondary education program, or to a borrower to refinance one or more eligible loans;
 - (13) "Loan funding deposit" means moneys or other property deposited by a Connecticut institution for higher education with the authority, a guarantor or a trustee for the purpose of (A) providing security for bonds, (B) funding a default reserve fund, (C) acquiring default insurance, or (D) defraying costs of the authority, such moneys or properties to be in such amounts as deemed necessary by the authority or guarantor as a condition for such institution's participation in the authority's programs;
 - (14) "Institution for higher education" means a degree-granting educational institution within the United States authorized by applicable law to provide a program of education beyond the high school level and (A) described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as from time to time amended, and exempt from taxation under Section 501(a) of said code with respect to a trade or business carried on by such institution which is not an unrelated trade or business, determined by applying Section 513(a) of said code to such organization or a foundation established for its benefit, or (B) exempt from taxation under said code as a governmental unit;
 - (15) "Participating institution for higher education" means a Connecticut institution for higher education which, pursuant to the provisions of this chapter, undertakes the financing directly or indirectly of education loans as provided in this chapter;

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- 383 (16) "Parent" means any parent, legal guardian or sponsor of a student at an institution for higher education, [or] enrolled in a high-384 385 value certificate program or enrolled in a postsecondary education 386 program;
- 387 (17) "Education loan series portfolio" means all education loans made 388 by the authority or by or on behalf of a specific participating institution 389 for higher education which are funded from the proceeds of a related 390 specific bond issue of the authority;
- 391 (18) "Education assistance program" means a program to assist in 392 financing the costs of education through education loans or education 393 grants, or both;
- 394 (19) "Education grant" means a grant, scholarship, fellowship or other 395 nonrepayable assistance awarded by the authority to a student currently 396 residing in the state to finance the attendance of the student at a 397 Connecticut institution for higher education, [or] enrollment in a 398 Connecticut high-value certificate program or enrollment in a 399 Connecticut postsecondary education program, or a grant, scholarship, 400 fellowship or other nonrepayable assistance awarded by or on behalf of 401 a Connecticut institution for higher education from the proceeds of funds provided by the authority to a student from the state to finance 402 403 the student's attendance at such institution;
 - (20) "Eligible loan" means any loan that is in repayment that was (A) made by the authority, or (B) made to a borrower by any other private or governmental lender to finance attendance at an institution for higher education, [or] enrollment in a high-value certificate program or enrollment in a postsecondary education program;
- 409 Sec. 9. Subdivision (9) of section 10a-204 of the general statutes is 410 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 411 1, 2022):

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412 (9) To distribute excess corporation funds to the Connecticut Health 413 and Educational Facilities Authority or any subsidiary of said authority

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This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2022	10a-178(b) and (c)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2022	10a-178(g)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2022	10a-178
Sec. 4	October 1, 2022	10a-179(a)
Sec. 5	October 1, 2022	10a-186a(a)
Sec. 6	October 1, 2022	10a-179(k)
Sec. 7	October 1, 2022	10a-221
Sec. 8	October 1, 2022	10a-223(7) to (20)
Sec. 9	October 1, 2022	10a-204(9)

Statement of Purpose:

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To (1) allow the Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority to (A) finance projects for any purpose approved by the authority, (B) issue bonds for out-of-state health care institutions, and (C) make loans and transfer funds to its subsidiaries, and (2) allow the Connecticut Higher Education Supplemental Loan Authority to provide education financial assistance for any costs associated with pursuing a postsecondary education.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

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