

General Assembly

January Session, 2019

Substitute Bill No. 693



AN ACT CONCERNING ADDITIONAL HOUSING PROTECTIONS FOR A VICTIM OF FAMILY VIOLENCE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2019) (a) Upon the request of a 2 tenant, a landlord shall change the locks to a tenant's dwelling unit 3 when: (1) The tenant is named as a protected person in (A) a protective 4 or restraining order issued by a court of this state, including, but not 5 limited to, an order issued pursuant to sections 46b-15, 46b-16a, 46b-6 38c, 53a-40e and 54-1k of the general statutes, that is in effect at the 7 time the tenant makes such request of the landlord, or (B) a foreign 8 order of protection that has been registered in this state pursuant to 9 section 46b-15a of the general statutes, that is in effect at the time the 10 tenant makes such request of the landlord; and (2) the tenant provides 11 a copy of such protective order, restraining order or foreign order of 12 protection to the landlord. A landlord who is required to change a 13 tenant's locks under this subsection shall do so, or in the alternative 14 permit the tenant to do so, not later that two business days after the 15 date that the tenant makes such request.

(b) If a landlord fails to change the locks, or fails to permit a tenant to change the locks within the timeframe prescribed under subsection (a) of this section, the tenant may proceed to change the locks without the landlord's permission. If a tenant changes the locks without the landlord's permission, the tenant shall ensure that the locks are

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changed in a workmanlike manner, utilizing locks of similar or improved quality as compared to the original locks. The landlord may replace a lock installed by or at the behest of a tenant if the locks installed were not of equal or improved quality or were not installed properly. If a tenant changes the locks to his or her dwelling unit under this subsection, the tenant shall provide a key to the new locks to the landlord not later than two business days after the date on which the locks were changed, except when good cause prevents the tenant from providing a key to the landlord within the prescribed time period.

- (c) When a landlord changes the locks to a dwelling unit under subsection (a) or (b) of this section, the landlord (1) shall, at or prior to the time of changing such locks, provide a key to the new locks to the tenant, and (2) may charge a fee to the tenant not exceeding the actual reasonable cost of changing the locks. A tenant's inability to pay the cost for replacing the locks shall not be the basis for a summary process action under chapter 832 of the general statutes, but such costs may be recouped by suit against the tenant or as a deduction from the security deposit when the tenant vacates the dwelling unit.
- (d) If a tenant residing in the dwelling unit is named as the respondent in an order described in subsection (a) of this section and under such order is required to stay away from the dwelling unit, the landlord shall not provide a key to such tenant for the new locks. Absent a court order permitting a tenant who is the respondent in such order to return to the dwelling unit to retrieve his or her possessions and personal effects, the landlord has no duty under the rental agreement or by law to allow such tenant access to the dwelling unit once the landlord has been provided with a court order requiring such tenant to stay away from the dwelling unit, and the landlord shall not permit such tenant to access the dwelling unit. Any tenant excluded from the dwelling unit under this section remains liable under the rental agreement with any other tenant of the dwelling unit for rent or damages to the dwelling unit.

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(e) A landlord may not require a tenant who is named as a protected person under an order described in subsection (a) of this section to pay additional rent or an additional deposit or fee because of the exclusion of the tenant who is named as the respondent in such order.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:			
Sections.			
Section 1	October 1, 2019	New s	ection

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(b), the phrase "permit a tenant to the change of the locks" was changed to "permit a tenant to change the locks" for accuracy; and in Section 1(d) "personal belongings" was changed to "his or her possessions and personal effects" for consistency with other provisions of the general statutes.

JUD Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO