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| 2 | Luyon White Vincent C. Chay |
| 4 5 | Councilmember Trayon White, Sr Councilmember Vincent C. Gray |
| 6 7 | A BILL |
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| 13 | IN THE COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA |
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| 19 | To amend the Department of Health Functions Clarification Act of 2001 to establish a thymus |
| 20 21 | imaging study for the purpose of studying differing life expectancies between Southeast and Northwest DC, and to create the first comprehensive data inventory for thymus gland |
| 22 | size and weight and epigenetic biological age at different ages, sexes, and racial and |
| 23 24 | socio-economic backgrounds. |
| 25 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, That this |
| 26 | act may be cited as the "Pioneer Initiative for Thymus and Health Equity Amendment Act of |
| 27 | 2024". |
| 28 | Sec. 2. The Department of Health Functions Clarification Act of 2001, effective October |
| 29 | 3, 2001 (D.C. Law 14-28; D.C. Official Code § 7-731 et seq.), is amended by adding new |
| 30 | sections 4961 through 4964 to read as follows: |
| 31 | "Sec. 4961. Thymus imaging study and establishment of consortium. |
| 32 | "(a)(1) The Department of Health shall establish a consortium. |
| 33 | "(2) The consortium shall consist of hospitals, schools, health organizations, and |
| 34 | their associated hospitals or health clinics, or hospitals and health clinics with which they have |
| 35 | partnerships, within Washington, DC. |

| 36 | "(3) Participating schools and hospitals must formally join the consortium to be |
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| 37 | eligible to apply for funding under this title, through the Department of Health. To be eligible, |
| 38 | participating schools and hospitals must meet the following criteria: |
| 39 | "(A) They must be legally recognized entities with established operations |
| 40 | within Washington, DC; |
| 41 | "(B) They must demonstrate the capacity to collect, manage, and report |
| 42 | data from District residents, specifically for the purposes of the thymus imaging study as |
| 43 | described in section 4962; |
| 44 | "(C) They must have a track record of conducting health-related research |
| 45 | or clinical studies involving human participants; |
| 46 | "(D) They must possess the necessary infrastructure, personnel, and |
| 47 | expertise to effectively participate in the consortium's activities, ensuring the integrity and |
| 48 | accuracy of the data collected; and |
| 49 | "(E) They must comply with all relevant local and federal laws and |
| 50 | regulations regarding the protection of human subjects and data privacy. |
| 51 | "(4) The consortium shall conduct a cross-sectional thymus imaging study, |
| 52 | described in section 4962, to assess the relationship between biological age and the thymus |
| 53 | gland's weight, size, T-Cell output, and function. |
| 54 | "(5) The consortium shall also ensure that members collect data from at least 100 |
| 55 | participants per subgroup. A subgroup is a group of participants who share the same sex, race, |
| 56 | age group, and standardized life-expectancy area. |

| 57 | "(6) Members of the consortium shall work together to agree on the best methods |
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| 58 | for effectively and efficiently collecting the data for the study described in section 4962, |
| 59 | attracting and retaining study participants, and communicating budgetary and legislative needs. |
| 60 | "(b) The Department of Health shall be responsible for issuing grants to members of the |
| 61 | consortium to collect and report the data described in section 4962. |
| 62 | "(c) The structure of the consortium shall be as follows: |
| 63 | "(1) Governance: |
| 64 | "(A) the Consortium shall be governed by a Board of Directors, composed |
| 65 | of representatives from each member institution, including hospitals, schools, health |
| 66 | organizations, and associated health clinics within Washington DC. |
| 67 | "(B) The Board shall include one representative appointed by the Mayor, |
| 68 | one representative appointed by the Council, and one representative from the Department of |
| 69 | Health. |
| 70 | "(C) The board shall elect a Chairperson from among its members to serve |
| 71 | a term of two years. |
| 72 | "(2) Executive Committee: |
| 73 | "(A) An Executive Committee, elected by the Board of Directors, shall be |
| 74 | responsible for the day-to-day management and operation of the consortium. |
| 75 | "(B) The Executive Committee shall include a President, Vice President, |
| 76 | Secretary, and Treasurer, who shall each serve two-year terms. |
| 77 | "(3) Advisory Panels: |

| /8 | (A) The consortium shall establish advisory panels as needed, consisting |
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| 79 | of experts in relevant fields, to provide guidance on research methods, data collection, and other |
| 80 | technical aspects of the consortium's activities. |
| 81 | "(B) Members of the Advisory Panels shall be appointed by the Executive |
| 82 | Committee and shall serve in an advisory capacity without voting rights on the Board of |
| 83 | Directors. |
| 84 | "(4) Membership: |
| 85 | "(A) Membership in the consortium shall be open to any legally |
| 86 | recognized school or hospital within Washington, DC. that meets eligibility criteria outlined in |
| 87 | subsection (a)(3). |
| 88 | "(B) Member institutions must enter into a formal agreement with the |
| 89 | Department of Health, committing to the consortium's goals and adhering to its bylaws. |
| 90 | "(5) Funding: |
| 91 | "(A) The Consortium shall be funded through grants issued by the |
| 92 | Department of Health, as well as other federal, state, and private funding sources. |
| 93 | "(B) The Board of Directors shall oversee the allocation and management |
| 94 | of funds, ensuring that resources are used efficiently and to achieve the consortium's objectives. |
| 95 | "(6) Transparency and Reporting: |
| 96 | "(A) The consortium shall maintain transparency in its operation, |
| 97 | including regular public reporting of its activities, fundings, and financial statements. |
| 98 | "(B) An annual report detailing the consortium's progress, financial status, |
| 99 | and future plans shall be submitted to the Department of Health, the Council, and the Mayor. |

| 100 | "(7) Compliance and Accountability: |
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| 101 | "(A) The consortium and its members shall comply with all applicable |
| 102 | local and federal law and regulations, including those pertaining to research ethics, data |
| 103 | protection, and antitrust laws. |
| 104 | "(B) The Board of Directors shall establish mechanisms for accountability |
| 105 | including regular audits and reviews of the consortium's activities and finances. |
| 106 | "Sec. 4962. Thymus imaging study criteria and methodology. |
| 107 | "(a) The cross-sectional thymus imaging study shall include: |
| 108 | "(1) Cisgender men and women; |
| 109 | "(2) Individuals in the following age categories: ≤29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69, |
| 110 | or ≥70 years; |
| 111 | "(3) The following racial and ethnic categories: |
| 112 | "(A) Non-Hispanic Black; |
| 113 | "(B) White; and |
| 114 | "(C) Hispanic/Latino; and |
| 115 | "(4) Natural born residents from one of 5 standardized life-expectancy areas, |
| 116 | ranging from the highest to the lowest measured life-expectancy zip codes in the District. |
| 117 | "(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the thymus imaging study shall |
| 118 | exclude individuals who: |
| 119 | "(1) Are currently on HRT or hormone blockers; |
| 120 | "(2) Have an HIV infection; |
| 121 | "(4) Chronically use or are currently using glucocorticoid therapy; |

| 122 | "(5) Are pregnant; |
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| 123 | "(6) Are currently experiencing a substance use disorder; |
| 124 | "(7) Are not natural born citizens of the United States; |
| 125 | "(8) Are unwilling or unable to give voluntary informed consent, unless they are |
| 126 | 18 or younger and the consent of their parent or guardian is able to be obtained; |
| 127 | "(9) Have uncorrected hypothyroidism; |
| 128 | "(10) Have Type 1 Diabetes; |
| 129 | "(11) Have used Growth Hormone in the last 5 years; |
| 130 | "(12) Have a known growth hormone deficiency based on stimulation testing; |
| 131 | "(12) Are currently undergoing chemotherapy or radiation treatment; and |
| 132 | "(13) Have been diagnosed with DiGeorge Syndrome, CHARGE syndrome, |
| 133 | chromosome 22q11.2 microdeletion syndrome, Down Syndrome, Hutchinson-Gilford Progeria |
| 134 | Syndrome, or any other chromosomal deletion or duplication related, or diagnosed genetic |
| 135 | disorder which is known to affect the thymus or the process of aging. |
| 136 | "(c) The thymus imaging study shall collect the following data for each participant: |
| 137 | "(1) Detailed Thoracic MRI assessments of the Thymus to determine weight, size |
| 138 | and fat percentage; |
| 139 | "(2) Complete blood count; |
| 140 | "(3) Complete endocrine panel; |
| 141 | "(4) Comprehensive metabolic panel; |
| 142 | "(5) Body mass index measurements; |
| 143 | "(6) Waist circumference; |

| 144 | "(10) Telomere length measurement. |
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| 145 | "(11) T-Cell receptor excision circle ("TREC") analysis; |
| 146 | "(12) Lymphocyte phenotypes panel; |
| 147 | "(13) Epigenetic biological age; and |
| 148 | "(14) Information contained in a questionnaire, which may be answered by the |
| 149 | participant, their guardian, or by a medical professional on behalf of the participant, that shall |
| 150 | include at least the following questions: |
| 151 | "(A) Personal Information: |
| 152 | "(i) Age |
| 153 | "(ii) Sex |
| 154 | "(iii) Race/Ethnicity |
| 155 | "(iv) Height |
| 156 | "(v) Weight |
| 157 | "(vi) Socioeconomic Background |
| 158 | "(vii) Educational Level |
| 159 | "(viii) Employment Status |
| 160 | "(viiii) Household Income |
| 161 | "(ix) Zip Code |
| 162 | "(x) Zip Code of the hospital or place where you were born |
| 163 | "(B) Health History: |
| 164 | "(i) Have you ever been diagnosed with any chronic diseases? It |
| 165 | so, please list them. |

| 166 | "(ii) Have you ever had a thymectomy? If so: |
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| 167 | "(I) At what age? |
| 168 | "(II) What was the reason for the thymectomy? |
| 169 | "(iii) Do you have a history of autoimmune diseases? If so, please |
| 170 | list them. |
| 171 | "(iv) Have you been diagnosed with any form of cancer? If so: |
| 172 | "(I) At what age(s) were you diagnosed? |
| 173 | "(II) What was your diagnosis? |
| 174 | "(III) What is your current remission and Minimal Residual |
| 175 | Disease status? |
| 176 | "(v) Do you have a history of infection, particularly viral infections |
| 177 | (e.g., HIV, hepatitis, etc.)? If so: |
| 178 | "(I) At what age(s)? |
| 179 | "(II) What was your diagnosis? |
| 180 | "(vi) Have you undergone chemotherapy or radiation therapy? If |
| 181 | so: |
| 182 | "(I) At what age(s)? |
| 183 | "(II) If possible, please list them and the reason for their |
| 184 | use. |
| 185 | "(vii) Do you have a history of hormone replacement therapy or |
| 186 | glucocorticoid therapy? If so: |
| 187 | "(I) At what age(s)? |

| 188 | "(II) If possible, ple | ease list them and the reason(s) for their |
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| 189 | use. | |
| 190 | "(viii) Do you have any kn | own genetic disorders? If so, please list |
| 191 | them. | |
| 192 | "(viiii) Are you currently o | on birth control? If so: |
| 193 | "(I) At what age(s)" | ? |
| 194 | "(II) If possible, ple | ease list them and the reason(s) for their |
| 195 | use. | |
| 196 | "(C) Current Health Status: | |
| 197 | "(i) Are you currently taking | ng any medications? If so, please list |
| 198 | them. | |
| 199 | "(ii) Do you currently have | e any health conditions? If so, please list |
| 200 | them. | |
| 201 | "(iii) Do you have any kno | own allergies? If so, please list them. |
| 202 | "(iv) Have you experienced | d any recent infections or illnesses? If |
| 203 | so, please list them. | |
| 204 | "(D) Lifestyle and Habits: | |
| 205 | "(i) Do you smoke? If so, h | how many cigarettes per day and for |
| 206 | how many years? | |
| 207 | "(ii) Do you consume alcol | hol? If so, how often and how much? |
| 208 | "(iii) Do you use recreation | nal drugs? If so, which ones and how |
| 209 | often? | |

| 210 | "(iv) Describe your typical diet (e.g., vegetarian, vegan, |
|-----|--|
| 211 | omnivorous, high fat, high sugar). |
| 212 | "(v) How many servings of fruits and vegetables do you consume |
| 213 | per day? |
| 214 | "(vii) How often do you consume processed foods? |
| 215 | "viii7) On average, how many meals do you eat per day? |
| 216 | "(viiii) Do you have any dietary restrictions or special diets (e.g., |
| 217 | gluten-free, ketogenic)? |
| 218 | "(E) Physical Activity: |
| 219 | "(i) How often do you exercise? |
| 220 | "(ii) What types of exercise do you engage in (e.g., aerobic, |
| 221 | strength training, flexibility exercises)? |
| 222 | "(iii) On average, how many hours per week do you spend |
| 223 | exercising? |
| 224 | "(iv) Do you have any physical limitations or disabilities that affect |
| 225 | your ability to exercise? |
| 226 | "(F) Mental Health: |
| 227 | "(i) Have you ever been diagnosed with any mental health |
| 228 | conditions (e.g., depression, anxiety, bipolar disorder)? If so, please list them. |
| 229 | "(ii) Are you currently receiving treatment for any mental health |
| 230 | conditions? If so, please list them. |
| 231 | "(iii) Do you experience high levels of stress? |

| 232 | (IV) How do you typically manage stress (e.g., exercise, |
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| 233 | meditation, therapy)? |
| 234 | "(G) Sleep Patterns: |
| 235 | "(i) On average, how many hours of sleep do you get a night? |
| 236 | "(ii) Do you have any sleep disorders (e.g., insomnia, sleep |
| 237 | apnea)? If so, please list them. |
| 238 | "(iii) Do you feel rested when you wake up? |
| 239 | "(H) Obesity-Related Factors |
| 240 | "(i) Have you ever been diagnosed with obesity or overweight? |
| 241 | "(ii) Have you ever received treatment for obesity (e.g., bariatric |
| 242 | surgery, weight loss programs)? |
| 243 | "(iii) Do you have a history of metabolic syndrome? |
| 244 | "(I) Family Medical History: |
| 245 | "(i) Is there a family history of chronic diseases (e.g., heart disease, |
| 246 | diabetes, cancer)? If so, please provide a list of each member, their familial |
| 247 | relation to yourself, and their respective diagnosis. |
| 248 | "(ii) Is there a family history of autoimmune diseases? If so, please |
| 249 | provide a list of each member, their familial relation to yourself, and their |
| 250 | respective diagnosis. |
| 251 | "(iii) Is there a family history of obesity? If so, please provide a list |
| 252 | of each member, their familial relation to yourself, and whether you have ever co- |
| 253 | habited with them. |

| 254 | "(J) Health Behaviors: |
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| 255 | "(i) How often do you visit a healthcare provider for check-ups or |
| 256 | preventive care? |
| 257 | "(ii) Do you participate in any regular health screenings (e.g., |
| 258 | mammograms, colonoscopies)? |
| 259 | "(iii) Have you been vaccinated according to the recommended |
| 260 | schedule? If not, why? |
| 261 | "(K) Additional Information: |
| 262 | "(i) Is there anything else you believe is relevant to your health or |
| 263 | lifestyle that we should know? |
| 264 | "(d) The consortium may make any changes deemed necessary to the Questionnaire, if it |
| 265 | is in the interest of the study. |
| 266 | "(e) The consortium may expand the scope of testing, if it is in the interest of the study. |
| 267 | "(f) The consortium may alter subsection (a)(4) to lower the number of life expectancy |
| 268 | areas, if it is in the interest of the study. |
| 269 | "Sec. 4963. Data anonymization and public access. |
| 270 | "(a) All data collected from the study shall be anonymized to protect the privacy of |
| 271 | participants. |
| 272 | "(b) The anonymized data shall be made publicly accessible in a manner that allows |
| 273 | researchers, policymakers, and laymen to analyze the findings. Additionally, the public should |
| 274 | also be able to access the anonymized raw results of the study to perform their own statistical |
| 275 | analyses. |

| 276 | "(c) The Department of Health and the consortium shall establish protocols to ensure the |
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| 277 | secure storage and dissemination of the anonymized data. |
| 278 | "Sec. 4964. Reporting requirements. |
| 279 | "(a) The consortium shall submit annual reports to the Council and the Department of |
| 280 | Health detailing the progress and preliminary findings of the study, and financial expenditures. |
| 281 | "(b) A final comprehensive report shall be submitted at the conclusion of the cross- |
| 282 | sectional study, summarizing all findings and providing recommendations for future research and |
| 283 | policy initiatives. |
| 284 | Sec. 3. Fiscal Impact Statement. |
| 285 | The Council adopts the fiscal impact statement as the fiscal impact statement in the |
| 286 | committee report as required by section 4a of the General Legislative Procedures Act of 1975, |
| 287 | approved October 16, 2006 (120 Stat. 2038; D.C. Official Code § 1-301.47a). |
| 288 | Sec. 4. Effective Date. |
| 289 | This act shall take effect upon its approval by the Mayor (or in the event of veto by the |
| 290 | Mayor, action by the Council to override the veto) and a 30-day period of congressional review |
| 291 | as provided in section 602(c)(1) of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act, approved December |
| 292 | 24, 1973 (87 Stat. 813; D.C. Official Code § 1-206.02(c)(1)). |