House Concurrent Resolution

A concurrent resolution urging Congress to call a convention for the purpose of proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to achieve and maintain a balanced federal budget.

WHEREAS, fiscal discipline and economic integrity are core principles of American governance, and

WHEREAS, the American people have historically demanded the same prudent, responsible, and intellectually honest financial behavior from their elected representatives as ultimately compels individual behavior, and

WHEREAS, it is the firm conviction of the Florida
Legislature that it is wrong to fund the prosperity of the
present generation by robbing future Americans of their
prosperity, and

WHEREAS, mortgaging the birthright of our children and grandchildren is a dangerous departure from traditional American values which threatens to permanently undermine the strength of our nation, and

WHEREAS, in the 12 months between November 30, 2010, and December 1, 2011, the national debt grew by more than \$1.2 trillion, and as of December 1, 2011, the total public debt outstanding for the United States was \$15,088,441,787,408, and

WHEREAS, Congress has voted to raise the debt limit 11 times since 2001, due to persistent and substantial budget deficits, and the Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction created by Congress to develop a lasting solution disbanded

Page 1 of 5

without reaching any agreement, and

WHEREAS, our debt is owed increasingly to the governments of foreign nations, not to the citizens of the United States; therefore, our wealth is transferred to others and will not be available to supply the means for America's future growth and prosperity, and

WHEREAS, this generation will bequeath to its children one of the world's most indebted industrial democracies, and

WHEREAS, high federal deficits cause increasingly high payments for debt interest in the future, make future borrowing more costly, reduce investment activity, and thus reduce the size of the future economy, and

WHEREAS, the people of Florida recognized the wisdom of fiscal discipline and enshrined in the State Constitution the requirement for a balanced budget to place a prudent limit on the tendencies of government, and

WHEREAS, the Florida Legislature has made fiscally responsible decisions and maintained a balanced budget and saved the citizens of this state from crippling deficits, massive debt burdens, and bankruptcy, and

WHEREAS, we the Florida Legislature call for the Constitution of the United States to be amended to require the Federal Government to operate with fiscal responsibility, common sense, and within the revenues granted to it by the people, and

WHEREAS, the Federal Government has for too long relied on revenue increases and borrowing against our future, rather than on prudent spending decisions within the limits of current revenues, and

WHEREAS, lasting resolution of this nation's budget deficit will be achieved only by addressing the spending habits of our Federal Government, not by increasing the tax burden under which our citizens already labor, and

WHEREAS, Article V of the Constitution of the United States makes provision for amending the Constitution on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, calling a convention for proposing amendments that shall be valid to all intents and purposes if ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by Congress, NOW, THEREFORE,

Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Florida, the Senate Concurring:

That the Legislature of the State of Florida, with all due respect and great reluctance, does hereby make application to the Congress of the United States pursuant to Article V of the Constitution of the United States to call a convention for the sole purpose of proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to achieve and maintain a balanced budget by, among other things:

- 80 (1) Requiring that total outlays not exceed total receipts 81 for any fiscal year;
  - (2) Requiring the setting of a fiscal year total outlay limit;
    - (3) Prohibiting increases in taxes or other revenue

Page 3 of 5

sources;

(4) Providing that, for reasons other than war or military conflict, the limits of this amendment may be waived by law for any fiscal year if approved by at least two-thirds of both houses of Congress;

- (5) Allowing for provisions of the amendment to take effect within specified time periods;
- (6) Providing for the waiver of the provisions of the amendment for any fiscal year in which a declaration of war is in effect or the United States is engaged in military conflict that causes an imminent and serious military threat to national security; and
  - (7) Allowing for congressional enforcement.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution supersedes all previous memorials and concurrent resolutions applying to the Congress of the United States to call a convention for the purpose of proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States, including Senate Memorial 234 and House Memorial 2801, both passed in 1976, and were superseded, revoked, and withdrawn in 1988 by Senate Memorial 302, and Senate Concurrent Resolution 10, passed in 2010, and that such previous memorials and resolutions are hereby revoked and withdrawn, nullified, and superseded to the same effect as if they had never been passed.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution is revoked and withdrawn, nullified, and superseded to the same effect as if it had never been passed, and retroactive to the date of passage, if it is used for the purpose of calling a

convention or used in support of conducting a convention to amend the Constitution of the United States for any purpose other than requiring a balanced federal budget.

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this concurrent resolution be dispatched to the President of the United States Senate, to the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, to each member of the Florida delegation to the United States Congress, and to the presiding officers of each house of the several state legislatures.