

The House Committee on Judiciary offers the following substitute to HB 1:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to torts, so as to  
2 provide for the facilitation of space flight activities in this state; to provide for definitions;  
3 to provide for exceptions; to limit the liability of space flight entities related to injuries  
4 sustained by participants who have agreed in writing to such a limitation after being provided  
5 with certain warnings; to provide a short title; to provide for related matters; to repeal  
6 conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

8 **SECTION 1.**

9 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Georgia Space Flight Act."

10 **SECTION 2.**

11 Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to torts, is amended by adding  
12 a new article to Chapter 3, relating to liability of landowners and occupiers of land, to read  
13 as follows:

14 "ARTICLE 4

15 51-3-41.

16 (a) As used in this article, the term:

17 (1) 'Crew member' means any employee of a space flight entity or any contractor or  
18 subcontractor of a space flight entity who performs activities directly relating to the  
19 launch, reentry, or other operation of or in a spacecraft, launch vehicle, or reentry vehicle.

20 (2) 'Launch' means a placement or attempted placement of a launch vehicle, reentry  
21 vehicle, or spacecraft in a suborbital trajectory, in Earth orbit, or in outer space, including  
22 activities involved in the preparation of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle, or spacecraft  
23 for such placement or attempted placement.

- 24 (3) 'Launch vehicle' means any contrivance and its stages or components designed to  
25 operate or place a spacecraft in a suborbital trajectory, in Earth orbit, or in outer space.
- 26 (4) 'Local government' means a county, municipal corporation, or consolidated  
27 government of the State of Georgia.
- 28 (5) 'Local governmental unit' means a local government and any office, agency,  
29 department, commission, board, body, division, instrumentality, or institution thereof.
- 30 (6) 'Person' means an individual, proprietorship, corporation, firm, partnership,  
31 association, or other such entity.
- 32 (7) 'Reentry' means a return or attempt to return of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle, or  
33 spacecraft from a suborbital trajectory, from Earth orbit, or from outer space to Earth,  
34 including activities involved in the recovery of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle, or  
35 spacecraft.
- 36 (8) 'Reentry vehicle' means any contrivance and its stages or components designed to  
37 return from Earth orbit or outer space to Earth substantially intact. The term 'reentry  
38 vehicle' shall include a reusable launch vehicle.
- 39 (9) 'Reusable launch vehicle' means a launch vehicle that is designed to return to Earth  
40 substantially intact for use in more than one launch or that contains vehicle stages that  
41 may be recovered for future use in the operation of a substantially similar launch vehicle.
- 42 (10) 'Spacecraft' means any object and its components designed to be launched for  
43 operations in a suborbital trajectory, in Earth orbit, or in outer space, including, but not  
44 limited to, a satellite, a payload, an object carrying a crew member or space flight  
45 participant, and any subcomponents of the launch vehicle or reentry vehicle specifically  
46 designed or adapted for such object.
- 47 (11) 'Space flight activities' means activities and training in any phase of preparing for  
48 or undertaking space flight, including, but not limited to, the:
- 49 (A) Preparation of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle, payload, spacecraft, crew member,  
50 or space flight participant for launch, space flight, or reentry;
- 51 (B) Conduct of the launch;
- 52 (C) Conduct occurring between the launch and reentry;
- 53 (D) Conduct of reentry and descent;
- 54 (E) Conduct of the landing;
- 55 (F) Conduct of post landing recovery of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle, payload,  
56 spacecraft, crew member, or space flight participant; and
- 57 (G) Conduct of embarking or disembarking of a launch vehicle, reentry vehicle,  
58 payload, spacecraft, crew member, or space flight participant.

59 (12) 'Space flight entity' means:

60 (A) A person which conducts space flight activities and which, to the extent required  
 61 by federal law, has obtained the appropriate Federal Aviation Administration license  
 62 or other authorization, including any safety approval and a payload determination that  
 63 may be required under federal law or the laws of the State of Georgia;

64 (B) A manufacturer or supplier of components, services, spacecrafts, launch vehicles,  
 65 or reentry vehicles used in space flight activities;

66 (C) An employee, officer, director, owner, stockholder, member, manager, advisor, or  
 67 partner of the entity, manufacturer, or supplier;

68 (D) An owner or lessor of real property on which space flight activities are conducted;

69 (E) A state agency or local governmental unit with a contractual relationship with any  
 70 person described in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of this paragraph; or

71 (F) A state agency or local governmental unit having jurisdiction in the territory in  
 72 which space flight activities are conducted.

73 (13) 'Space flight participant' means an individual who:

74 (A) Is not a crew member; and

75 (B)(i) Is carried aboard a spacecraft, launch vehicle, or reentry vehicle; or

76 (ii) Has indicated a desire to be carried aboard a spacecraft, launch vehicle, or reentry  
 77 vehicle as demonstrated by paying any deposit or fee required, if any, to be carried  
 78 aboard a spacecraft, launch vehicle, or reentry vehicle or by participating in any  
 79 training program or orientation session that may be required by a space flight entity.

80 (14) 'Space flight participant injury' means harm or damage sustained by a space flight  
 81 participant, including bodily harm, emotional distress, death, disability, or any other loss.

82 (15) 'State agency' means any department, commission, or other institution of the  
 83 executive branch of the government of the State of Georgia.

84 (16) 'This state' means the State of Georgia, all land and water over which it has either  
 85 exclusive or concurrent jurisdiction, and the airspace above such land and water.

86 51-3-42.

87 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this Code section, a space flight entity shall not  
 88 be civilly liable to or criminally responsible for any person for a space flight participant  
 89 injury arising out of inherent risks associated with any space flight activities occurring in  
 90 or originating from this state if the space flight participant has:

91 (1) Signed the warning and agreement required by Code Section 51-3-43; and

92 (2) Given written informed consent as may be required by 51 U.S.C. Section 50905 or  
 93 other federal law.

- 94 (b) Nothing in this Code section shall:  
 95 (1) Limit liability for a space flight participant injury:  
 96 (A) Proximately caused by the space flight entity's gross negligence for the safety of  
 97 the space flight participant; or  
 98 (B) Intentionally caused by the space flight entity;  
 99 (2) Limit the liability of any space flight entity against any person other than a space  
 100 flight participant who meets the requirements of paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (a)  
 101 of this Code section;  
 102 (3) Limit liability for the breach of a contract for use of real property by a space flight  
 103 entity; or  
 104 (4) Preclude an action by the federal government, the State of Georgia, or any state  
 105 agency to enforce a valid statute or rule or regulation.  
 106 (c) The limitations on legal liability afforded to a space flight entity by the provisions of  
 107 this article shall be in addition to any other limitations of legal liability provided by federal  
 108 law or the laws of this state.

109 51-3-43.

- 110 (a) A space flight participant shall sign a warning and agreement before participating in  
 111 any space flight activity. Such warning and agreement shall be in writing and include the  
 112 following language:

113 'WARNING AND AGREEMENT

114 UNDER GEORGIA LAW THERE IS NO LIABILITY FOR INJURY, DEATH, OR  
 115 OTHER LOSS RESULTING FROM ANY INHERENT RISKS OF SPACE FLIGHT  
 116 ACTIVITIES. SUCH INHERENT RISKS OF SPACE FLIGHT ACTIVITIES  
 117 INCLUDE, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE POTENTIAL FOR SERIOUS BODILY  
 118 INJURY, SICKNESS, PERMANENT DISABILITY, PARALYSIS, AND LOSS OF  
 119 LIFE; EXPOSURE TO EXTREME CONDITIONS AND CIRCUMSTANCES;  
 120 ACCIDENTS, CONTACT, OR COLLISION WITH OTHER SPACE FLIGHT  
 121 PARTICIPANTS, SPACE FLIGHT VEHICLES, AND EQUIPMENT; AND DANGERS  
 122 ARISING FROM ADVERSE WEATHER CONDITIONS AND EQUIPMENT  
 123 FAILURE.

124 I UNDERSTAND AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT BY SIGNING THIS WARNING  
 125 AND AGREEMENT, I HAVE EXPRESSLY ACCEPTED AND ASSUMED ALL  
 126 RISKS AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR INJURY, DEATH, AND OTHER LOSS THAT  
 127 MAY RESULT FROM THE INHERENT RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH

128 PARTICIPATION IN ANY SPACE FLIGHT ACTIVITIES. I FURTHER  
 129 UNDERSTAND AND AGREE THAT BY SIGNING THIS WARNING AND  
 130 AGREEMENT, I HAVE EXPRESSLY WAIVED ALL CLAIMS OF MY HEIRS,  
 131 EXECUTORS, ADMINISTRATORS, SUCCESSORS, AND ASSIGNEES FOR ANY  
 132 INJURY, DEATH, AND OTHER LOSS THAT MAY RESULT FROM MY  
 133 PARTICIPATION IN ANY SPACE FLIGHT ACTIVITIES DUE TO THE INHERENT  
 134 RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH PARTICIPATION IN SPACE FLIGHT ACTIVITIES.

135 FURTHER WARNING: DO NOT SIGN UNLESS YOU HAVE READ AND  
 136 UNDERSTOOD THIS WARNING AND AGREEMENT.'

137 (b) The warning and agreement under subsection (a) of this Code section shall be  
 138 considered effective and enforceable if it is:

139 (1) In writing;

140 (2) In a document separate from any other agreement between the space flight participant  
 141 and the space flight entity other than a warning, consent, or assumption of risk statement  
 142 required under federal law or under applicable laws of another state;

143 (3) Printed in capital letters in not less than 10-point bold type;

144 (4) Signed by the space flight participant;

145 (5) Signed by a competent witness; and

146 (6) Provided to the space flight participant at least 24 hours prior to such space flight  
 147 participant's participation in any space flight activity.

148 (c) A warning and agreement that is in writing and signed by a space flight participant that  
 149 is in compliance with the requirements of this Code section shall be considered effective  
 150 and enforceable as to the heirs, executors, administrators, successors, and assignees of the  
 151 space flight participant with respect to a space flight entity's civil liability or criminal  
 152 responsibility for a space flight participant injury to such space flight participant.

153 (d) A warning and agreement executed pursuant to this Code section shall not limit  
 154 liability for a space flight participant injury:

155 (1) Proximately caused by the space flight entity's gross negligence evidencing willful  
 156 or wanton disregard for the safety of the space flight participant; or

157 (2) Intentionally caused by a space flight entity.

158 (e) A warning and agreement executed in compliance with this Code section shall not be  
 159 deemed unconscionable or against public policy.

160 51-3-44.

161 Any litigation, action, suit, or other arbitral, administrative, or judicial proceeding at law  
162 or equity against a space flight entity pertaining to space flight activities shall be governed  
163 by the laws of the State of Georgia."

164 **SECTION 3.**

165 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.