

Senate Bill 58

By: Senators Albers of the 56th, Hufstetler of the 52nd, Kirkpatrick of the 32nd, Watson of the 1st, Kennedy of the 18th and others

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Chapter 11 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to  
2 emergency medical services, so as to provide for the licensing and operation of emergency  
3 organ transport vehicles as ambulance services; to provide for license application; to provide  
4 for insurance coverage requirements; to require compliance with rules and regulations of the  
5 Department of Public Health by such vehicles; to exempt emergency organ transport vehicles  
6 from requirements relative to the Emergency Medical Systems Communications (EMSC)  
7 Program and a medical adviser; to provide for the operation of such vehicles on public  
8 roadways; to amend Title 40 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to motor  
9 vehicles and traffic, so as to exempt emergency organ transport vehicles from those vehicles  
10 required to obtain an emergency vehicle permit from the Department of Public Safety; to  
11 revise and provide for definitions; to provide for a short title; to provide for related matters;  
12 to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

14 **SECTION 1.**

15 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Georgia Transporting Life-Saving Organs  
16 and Personnel Act."

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17

**SECTION 2.**

18 Chapter 11 of Title 31 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to emergency  
 19 medical services, is amended in Code Section 31-11-2, relating to definitions, by revising  
 20 paragraph (4) and by adding a new paragraph to read as follows:

21 "(4) 'Ambulance service' means:

22 (A) The providing of emergency care and transportation on the public streets and  
 23 highways of this state for a wounded, injured, sick, invalid, or incapacitated human  
 24 being to or from a place where medical or hospital care is furnished;

25 (B) The provision of any air ambulance service; ~~or~~

26 (C) The provision of transportation services on the public streets and highways of this  
 27 state for the transport of necessary personnel, organs, tissue, or medical supplies to a  
 28 time-critical organ transplant procedure; or

29 (D) The provision of services specified in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this  
 30 paragraph."

31 "(9.1) 'Emergency organ transplant vehicle' means a motor vehicle that is intended to be  
 32 used for the transport of necessary personnel, organs, tissue, or medical supplies to a  
 33 time-critical organ transplant procedure."

34

**SECTION 3.**

35 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 31-11-3, relating to recommendations by  
 36 local coordinating entity as to administration of EMSC Program and hearing and appeal, by  
 37 revising subsection (g) as follows:

38 "(g) This Code section shall not apply to air ambulances, ~~or~~ air ambulance services, or  
 39 emergency organ transport vehicles."

**SECTION 4.**

40

41 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 31-11-7, relating to exercise of  
42 emergency vehicle privileges by ambulance drivers, as follows:

43 "31-11-7.

44 (a) The driver of an ambulance on the public streets, highways, and private access roads  
45 of this state, when responding to an emergency call or while transporting a patient, is shall  
46 be authorized to operate the ambulance as an emergency vehicle pursuant to Code Section  
47 40-6-6.

48 (b) The driver of an emergency organ transport vehicle on the public streets, highways,  
49 and private access roads of this state, when transporting necessary personnel, organs,  
50 tissue, or medical supplies to a time-critical organ transplant procedure, shall be authorized  
51 to operate the emergency organ transport vehicle as an emergency vehicle pursuant to Code  
52 Section 40-6-6."

**SECTION 5.**

53

54 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 31-11-31, relating to application for license,  
55 by revising paragraphs (4.1) and (5) and by adding a new paragraph to read as follows:

56 ~~"(4.1)(5)~~ A description or photograph of each air ambulance, including the color scheme,  
57 insignia, name, monogram, or other distinguishing characteristics, to be used to designate  
58 the applicant's air ambulance or air ambulances; ~~and~~

59 (6) A description or photograph of each emergency organ transport vehicle, including  
60 the make, model, year of manufacture, and motor and chassis number; and the color  
61 scheme, insignia, name, monogram, or other distinguishing characteristics, to be used to  
62 designate the applicant's emergency organ transport vehicle or emergency organ transport  
63 vehicles; and

64 ~~(5)(7)~~ The location and description of the place or places from which the ambulance  
65 service is intended to operate."

66

**SECTION 6.**

67 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 31-11-33, relating to insurance  
68 coverage as condition of licensing, as follows:

69 "31-11-33.

70 (a) Every ambulance and emergency organ transport vehicle operated on the streets,  
71 highways, and private access roads of this state by persons engaged in providing  
72 ambulance service shall have insurance coverage issued by an insurance company licensed  
73 to do business in this state providing at least the minimum coverage required for motor  
74 vehicles under Chapter 34 of Title 33; provided, however, that in the case of ambulances  
75 or emergency organ transport vehicles operated by the state, the coverage required shall be  
76 the same coverage required for other state vehicles under Chapter 9 of Title 45. Every air  
77 ambulance operated by persons engaged in providing air ambulance service in this state  
78 shall have insurance coverage as described in Code Section 33-7-9.

79 (b) No ambulance or emergency organ transport vehicle shall be licensed nor shall any  
80 license be renewed unless the ambulance or emergency organ transport vehicle has  
81 insurance coverage in force as required by this Code section. A certificate of insurance  
82 shall be submitted to the license officer for approval prior to the issuance or renewal of  
83 each ambulance license and emergency organ transport vehicle license. Satisfactory  
84 evidence that such insurance is at all times in force and effect shall be furnished to the  
85 license officer, in such form as he or she may specify, by all licensees required to provide  
86 such insurance under this Code section.

87 (c) This Code section shall apply to all ambulances and emergency organ transport  
88 vehicles, whether privately operated or operated by any political subdivision of the state  
89 or any municipality thereof.

90 (d) This Code section shall not apply to first responders, which do not transport patients,  
91 operated by municipalities or counties that have not elected to waive their governmental  
92 immunity by purchasing vehicle liability insurance pursuant to Code Section 33-24-51."

93

**SECTION 7.**

94 Said chapter is further amended by revising Code Section 31-11-34, relating to standards for  
95 ambulances, as follows:

96 "31-11-34.

97 Ambulances and emergency organ transport vehicles operated by persons engaged in  
98 providing ambulance service shall meet all standards as set forth in the department's rules  
99 and regulations."

100

**SECTION 8.**

101 Said chapter is further amended in Code Section 31-11-50, relating to medical adviser, by  
102 revising subsection (c) as follows:

103 "(c) This Code section shall not apply to any ambulance service which solely provides  
104 transportation for necessary personnel, organs, tissue, or medical supplies to a time-critical  
105 organ transplant procedure by emergency organ transport vehicles or any county having  
106 a population under 12,000 according to the United States decennial census of 1970 or any  
107 such future census."

108

**SECTION 9.**

109 Title 40 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to motor vehicles and traffic, is  
110 amended in Code Section 40-1-1, relating to definitions, by revising paragraph (5) as  
111 follows:

112 "(5) 'Authorized emergency vehicle' means a motor vehicle belonging to a public utility  
113 corporation or operated by the Department of Transportation and designated as an  
114 emergency vehicle by the Department of Public Safety; a motor vehicle belonging to a  
115 fire department or a certified private vehicle belonging to a volunteer firefighter or a  
116 fire-fighting association, partnership, or corporation; an emergency organ transplant  
117 vehicle as such term is defined in Code Section 31-11-2; an ambulance; or a motor

118 vehicle belonging to a federal, state, or local law enforcement agency, provided such  
119 vehicle is in use as an emergency vehicle by one authorized to use it for that purpose."

120

**SECTION 10.**

121 Said title is further amended in Code Section 40-8-92, relating to designation of emergency  
122 vehicles, flashing or revolving lights, permits, fee, and use of flashing or revolving green  
123 lights on public property, by revising subsection (a) as follows:

124 "(a) ~~The All emergency vehicles shall be designated as such by the~~ commissioner of public  
125 safety shall be authorized to designate certain motor vehicles as emergency vehicles. The  
126 commissioner of public safety shall so designate each vehicle by issuing to such vehicle  
127 a permit to operate flashing or revolving emergency lights of the appropriate color. Such  
128 permit shall be valid for five years from the date of issuance. Any and all officially marked  
129 law enforcement vehicles as specified in Code Section 40-8-91 shall not be required to  
130 have a permit for the use of a blue light. Any and all fire department vehicles which are  
131 distinctly marked on each side shall not be required to have a permit for the use of a red  
132 light. Any and all ~~ambulances~~ motor vehicles which are operated for ambulance services,  
133 as defined in Code Section 31-11-2, licensed by this state under a valid license from the  
134 Emergency Health Section of the Department of Public Health shall not be required to have  
135 a permit for the use of a red light."

136

**SECTION 11.**

137 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.