



Reprinted
January 24, 2025

SENATE BILL No. 143

DIGEST OF SB 143 (Updated January 23, 2025 2:45 pm - DI 149)

Citations Affected: IC 31-9; IC 31-42.

Synopsis: Parental rights. Provides that a governmental entity may not substantially burden certain parental rights unless the burden, as applied to the parent and the child, is required to advance a compelling governmental interest and is the least restrictive means of advancing the governmental interest. Prohibits a governmental entity from: (1) advising, directing, or coercing a child to withhold certain information from the child's parent; or (2) denying a child's parent access to certain information. Allows a parent to bring an action against a governmental entity for certain violations and provides for certain relief. Specifies that the parent of a child does not have a right to access certain medical care on behalf of the child if the child does not have an affirmative right of access to the medical care.

Effective: July 1, 2025.

**Brown L, Alexander, Clark, Byrne,
Gaskill, Johnson T, Donato, Doriot,
Buchanan, Tomes, Goode,
Randolph Lonnie M, Maxwell,
Garten, Rogers, Bohacek, Raatz**

January 8, 2025, read first time and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
January 16, 2025, amended, reported favorably — Do Pass.
January 23, 2025, read second time, amended, ordered engrossed.

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First Regular Session of the 124th General Assembly (2025)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2024 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

SENATE BILL No. 143

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning family law and juvenile law.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

- 1 SECTION 1. IC 31-9-2-13, AS AMENDED BY P.L.109-2024,
2 SECTION 2, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
3 JULY 1, 2025]: Sec. 13. (a) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-15, IC 31-16
4 (excluding IC 31-16-12.5), and IC 31-17, means a child or children of
5 both parties to the marriage. The term includes the following:
6 (1) Children born out of wedlock to the parties.
7 (2) Children born or adopted during the marriage of the parties.
8 (b) "Child", for purposes of the Uniform Interstate Family Support
9 Act under IC 31-18.5, has the meaning set forth in IC 31-18.5-1-2.
10 (c) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-19-5, includes an unborn child.
11 (d) Except as otherwise provided in this section, "child", for
12 purposes of the juvenile law and IC 31-27, means:
13 (1) a person who is less than eighteen (18) years of age;
14 (2) a person:
15 (A) who is eighteen (18), nineteen (19), or twenty (20) years
16 of age; and
17 (B) who either:

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- 1 (i) is charged with a delinquent act committed before the
 2 person's eighteenth birthday; or
 3 (ii) has been adjudicated a child in need of services before
 4 the person's eighteenth birthday; or
 5 (3) a person:
 6 (A) who is alleged to have committed an act that would have
 7 been murder if committed by an adult;
 8 (B) who was less than eighteen (18) years of age at the time of
 9 the alleged act; and
 10 (C) who is less than twenty-one (21) years of age.
 11 (e) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-36-3, means a person who is less
 12 than eighteen (18) years of age.
 13 (f) "Child", for purposes of the Interstate Compact on Juveniles
 14 under IC 31-37-23-1, has the meaning set forth in IC 31-37-23-1.
 15 (g) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-16-12.5, means an individual to
 16 whom child support is owed under:
 17 (1) a child support order issued under IC 31-14-10 or IC 31-16-6;
 18 or
 19 (2) any other child support order that is enforceable under
 20 IC 31-16-12.5.
 21 (h) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-32-5, means an individual who is
 22 less than eighteen (18) years of age.
 23 (i) "Child", for purposes of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction
 24 Act under IC 31-21, has the meaning set forth in IC 31-21-2-3.
 25 (j) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-35-2-4.5, means an individual who
 26 is:
 27 (1) less than eighteen (18) years of age; and
 28 (2) a delinquent child or a child in need of services.
 29 (k) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-33, includes an individual who:
 30 (1) is at least eighteen (18) years of age but less than twenty-one
 31 (21) years of age; and
 32 (2) resides, or has previously resided, at a residential facility
 33 licensed by the department.
 34 **(l) "Child", for purposes of IC 31-42, means an unemancipated**
 35 **individual who is less than eighteen (18) years of age.**
 36 SECTION 2. IC 31-9-2-14, AS AMENDED BY P.L.109-2024,
 37 SECTION 3, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
 38 JULY 1, 2025]: Sec. 14. (a) "Child abuse or neglect", for purposes of
 39 IC 31-32-11-1, IC 31-33, IC 31-34-7-4, and IC 31-39-8-4, refers to:
 40 (1) a child described in IC 31-34-1-1 through IC 31-34-1-5 and
 41 IC 31-34-1-8 through IC 31-34-1-11, regardless of whether the
 42 child needs care, treatment, rehabilitation, or the coercive



- 1 intervention of a court; or
 2 (2) an individual who:
 3 (A) is at least eighteen (18) years of age but less than
 4 twenty-one (21) years of age;
 5 (B) resides, or has previously resided, at a residential facility
 6 licensed by the department; and
 7 (C) is harmed or threatened with harm as a result of:
 8 (i) a battery offense included in IC 35-42-2; or
 9 (ii) sexual activity (as defined in IC 35-42-4-13(b));
 10 committed by a member of the staff at the residential facility.
 11 (b) For purposes of subsection (a), the term under subsection (a)
 12 does not refer to a child who is alleged to be a victim of a sexual
 13 offense under IC 35-42-4-3 unless the alleged offense under
 14 IC 35-42-4-3 involves the fondling or touching of the buttocks,
 15 genitals, or female breasts, regardless of whether the child needs care,
 16 treatment, rehabilitation, or the coercive intervention of a court.
 17 (c) "Child abuse or neglect", for purposes of IC 31-34-2.3 **and**
 18 **IC 31-42**, refers to acts or omissions by a person against a child as
 19 described in IC 31-34-1-1 through IC 31-34-1-11, regardless of
 20 whether the child needs care, treatment, rehabilitation, or the coercive
 21 intervention of a court.
 22 SECTION 3. IC 31-9-2-47.9 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE
 23 AS A **NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS** [EFFECTIVE JULY
 24 1, 2025]: **Sec. 47.9. (a) "Governmental entity", for purposes of**
 25 **IC 31-42, means the whole or any part of a branch, department,**
 26 **agency, or instrumentality, or an official, or other individual or**
 27 **entity, acting under color of law of any of the following:**
 28 (1) State government.
 29 (2) A political subdivision (as defined in IC 36-1-2-13).
 30 (3) An instrumentality of a governmental entity described in
 31 subdivision (1) or (2), including a state educational institution,
 32 a body politic, a body corporate and politic, or any other
 33 similar entity established by law.
 34 (b) The term does not include a hospital that is established and
 35 operated under IC 16-22-2, IC 16-22-8, or IC 16-23.
 36 SECTION 4. IC 31-9-2-51.9 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE
 37 AS A **NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS** [EFFECTIVE JULY
 38 1, 2025]: **Sec. 51.9. "Health care", for purposes of IC 31-42, has the**
 39 **meaning set forth in IC 16-36-1-1.**
 40 SECTION 5. IC 31-9-2-88, AS AMENDED BY P.L.172-2022,
 41 SECTION 2, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
 42 JULY 1, 2025]: Sec. 88. (a) "Parent", for purposes of the juvenile law,



1 means a biological or an adoptive parent. Unless otherwise specified,
2 the term includes both parents, regardless of their marital status.

3 (b) "Parent", for purposes of IC 31-34-1, IC 31-34-8, IC 31-34-19,
4 IC 31-34-20 and IC 31-35-2, includes an alleged father.

5 (c) "Parent", for purposes of IC 31-42, means a child's:

6 (1) biological father or mother;

7 (2) adopting father or mother; or

8 (3) court appointed guardian or custodian.

9 SECTION 6. IC 31-9-2-122.9 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
10 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
11 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2025]: **Sec. 122.9. (a) "Substantially burden",**
12 **for purposes of IC 31-42, means:**

13 (1) **constraining, inhibiting, curtailing, or denying the right of**
14 **a parent, either directly or indirectly; or**

15 (2) **compelling any action contrary to the right of a parent;**
16 **to direct the upbringing, religious instruction, education, or health**
17 **care of the parent's child.**

18 (b) **The term includes the following:**

19 (1) **Withholding benefits.**

20 (2) **Assessing criminal, civil, or administrative penalties or**
21 **damages.**

22 (3) **Exclusion from governmental programs.**

23 SECTION 7. IC 31-42 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS
24 A NEW ARTICLE TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1,
25 2025]:

26 **ARTICLE 42. PARENTAL RIGHTS AND**
27 **RESPONSIBILITIES**

28 **Chapter 1. Rights of Parents**

29 **Sec. 1. This chapter applies to all statutes enacted by the general**
30 **assembly unless a statute is exempted by reference to a specific**
31 **statute within this chapter.**

32 **Sec. 2. A governmental entity may not substantially burden a**
33 **parent's fundamental right to direct the:**

34 (1) **upbringing;**

35 (2) **religious instruction;**

36 (3) **education; or**

37 (4) **health care;**

38 **of the parent's child, unless the burden, as applied to the parent**
39 **and the child, is required to advance a compelling governmental**
40 **interest and is the least restrictive means of advancing the**
41 **governmental interest.**

42 **Sec. 3. (a) A governmental entity may not:**



- 1 (1) advise, direct, or coerce a child to withhold information
 2 from the child's parent; or
 3 (2) deny a child's parent access to information that:
 4 (A) is in the control of the governmental entity;
 5 (B) is requested by the child's parent; and
 6 (C) relates to the child's health care or social, emotional,
 7 and behavioral well-being.
 8 (b) This section does not apply if:
 9 (1) the parent's access to the requested information is
 10 prohibited by state or federal law or a court order; or
 11 (2) a law enforcement officer requests that the information
 12 not be released because the parent is subject to a criminal
 13 investigation related to the child.
 14 Sec. 4. (a) Notwithstanding IC 34-13-3-3(a)(8), a parent may
 15 bring suit against a governmental entity for a violation of this
 16 chapter.
 17 (b) A parent may raise this chapter as a defense in a judicial or
 18 administrative proceeding brought against the parent by a
 19 governmental entity or a private entity.
 20 (c) A governmental entity that is a party to a civil judicial or
 21 administrative proceeding under this chapter has the burden of
 22 proof to demonstrate by clear and convincing evidence that it did
 23 not violate section 2 or 3 of this chapter.
 24 Sec. 5. Relief against the governmental entity may include any
 25 of the following:
 26 (1) Declaratory relief.
 27 (2) Injunctive relief.
 28 (3) Compensatory damages.
 29 (4) Reasonable attorney's fees and costs.
 30 Sec. 6. This chapter does not do any of the following:
 31 (1) Authorize a parent to:
 32 (A) commit child abuse or neglect as defined in
 33 IC 31-9-2-14(c); or
 34 (B) sue a judicial officer unless the judicial officer acts in
 35 clear absence of jurisdiction.
 36 (2) Prohibit a court from issuing an order that is otherwise
 37 permitted by law.
 38 (3) Prevent a person from asserting a defense or claim of
 39 immunity available by statute or at common law, including
 40 judicial immunity.
 41 (4) Apply to an act or omission by a parent to end the life of
 42 a child.



1 **(5) Waive attorney-client privilege as governed by the Rules**
2 **of Professional Conduct of the Indiana supreme court.**

3 **(6) Waive immunities described in IC 31-32-3-10 and**
4 **IC 31-32-3-10.5.**

5 **Sec. 7. If a child does not have an affirmative right of access to**
6 **a specific medical treatment, service, or procedure, then this**
7 **chapter may not be construed to grant the parent a right to access**
8 **that medical treatment, service, or procedure on behalf of the**
9 **parent's child.**



COMMITTEE REPORT

Mr. President: The Senate Committee on Judiciary, to which was referred Senate Bill No. 143, has had the same under consideration and begs leave to report the same back to the Senate with the recommendation that said bill be AMENDED as follows:

Page 3, between lines 21 and 22, begin a new paragraph and insert:

"SECTION 3. IC 31-9-2-22.2 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2025]: **Sec. 22.2. "Compelling governmental interest", for purposes of IC 31-42, means protecting the following:**

(1) The welfare of a child from abuse or neglect.

(2) The health, safety, and welfare of children."

Page 4, line 38, delete "burden is in furtherance of" and insert "**burden, as applied to the parent and the child, is required to advance**".

Page 4, line 40, delete "furthering" and insert "**advancing**".

Page 5, line 11, delete "an" and insert "**a criminal investigation related to the child.**".

Page 5, delete lines 12 through 15.

Page 6, between lines 2 and 3, begin a new line block indented and insert:

"(5) Waive attorney-client privilege as governed by the Rules of Professional Conduct of the Indiana supreme court."

Renumber all SECTIONS consecutively.

and when so amended that said bill do pass.

(Reference is to SB 143 as introduced.)

BROWN L, Chairperson

Committee Vote: Yeas 8, Nays 2.

 SENATE MOTION

Mr. President: I move that Senate Bill 143 be amended to read as follows:

Page 3, delete lines 22 through 27.

Page 5, line 16, after "state" insert "**or federal**".

Page 6, between lines 8 and 9, begin a new line block indented and insert:

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"(6) Waive immunities described in IC 31-32-3-10 and IC 31-32-3-10.5."

Renumber all SECTIONS consecutively.

(Reference is to SB 143 as printed January 17, 2025.)

BROWN L

