

1 AN ACT relating to driving under the influence.

2 ***Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:***

3 ➔Section 1. KRS 189A.010 is amended to read as follows:

- 4 (1) A person shall not operate or be in physical control of a motor vehicle anywhere in
5 this state:
- 6 (a) Having an alcohol concentration of 0.08 or more as measured by a
7 scientifically reliable test or tests of a sample of the person's breath or blood
8 taken within two (2) hours of cessation of operation or physical control of a
9 motor vehicle;
 - 10 (b) While under the influence of alcohol;
 - 11 (c) While under the influence of any other substance or combination of
12 substances which impairs one's driving ability;
 - 13 (d) While the presence of a controlled substance listed in subsection (12) of this
14 section is detected in the blood, as measured by a scientifically reliable test, or
15 tests, taken within two (2) hours of cessation of operation or physical control
16 of a motor vehicle;
 - 17 (e) While under the combined influence of alcohol and any other substance which
18 impairs one's driving ability; or
 - 19 (f) Having an alcohol concentration of 0.02 or more as measured by a
20 scientifically reliable test or tests of a sample of the person's breath or blood
21 taken within two (2) hours of cessation of operation or physical control of a
22 motor vehicle, if the person is under the age of twenty-one (21).
- 23 (2) With the exception of the results of the tests administered pursuant to KRS
24 189A.103(7), if the sample of the person's blood or breath that is used to determine
25 the alcohol concentration thereof was obtained more than two (2) hours after
26 cessation of operation or physical control of a motor vehicle, the results of the test
27 or tests shall be inadmissible as evidence in a prosecution under subsection (1)(a) or

1 (f) of this section. The results of the test or tests, however, may be admissible in a
2 prosecution under subsection (1)(b) or (e) of this section.

3 (3) In any prosecution for a violation of subsection (1)(b) or (e) of this section in which
4 the defendant is charged with having operated or been in physical control of a motor
5 vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, the alcohol concentration in the
6 defendant's blood as determined at the time of making analysis of his blood or
7 breath shall give rise to the following presumptions:

8 (a) If there was an alcohol concentration of less than 0.05 based upon the
9 definition of alcohol concentration in KRS 189A.005, it shall be presumed
10 that the defendant was not under the influence of alcohol; and

11 (b) If there was an alcohol concentration of 0.05 or greater but less than 0.08
12 based upon the definition of alcohol concentration in KRS 189A.005, that fact
13 shall not constitute a presumption that the defendant either was or was not
14 under the influence of alcohol, but that fact may be considered, together with
15 other competent evidence, in determining the guilt or innocence of the
16 defendant.

17 The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed as limiting the introduction
18 of any other competent evidence bearing upon the questions of whether the
19 defendant was under the influence of alcohol or other substances, in any prosecution
20 for a violation of subsection (1)(b) or (e) of this section.

21 (4) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the fact that any person
22 charged with violation of subsection (1) of this section is legally entitled to
23 use any substance, including alcohol, shall not constitute a defense against any
24 charge of violation of subsection (1) of this section.

25 (b) A laboratory test or tests for a controlled substance shall be inadmissible as
26 evidence in a prosecution under subsection (1)(d) of this section upon a
27 finding by the court that the defendant consumed the substance under a valid

1 prescription from a practitioner, as defined in KRS 218A.010, acting in the
2 course of his or her professional practice.

3 (5) Any person who violates the provisions of paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) of
4 subsection (1) of this section shall:

5 (a) For the first offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, be fined not less than two
6 hundred dollars (\$200) nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500), or be
7 imprisoned in the county jail for not less than forty-eight (48) hours nor more
8 than thirty (30) days, or both. Following sentencing, the defendant may apply
9 to the judge for permission to enter a community labor program for not less
10 than forty-eight (48) hours nor more than thirty (30) days in lieu of fine or
11 imprisonment, or both. If any of the aggravating circumstances listed in
12 subsection (11) of this section are present while the person was operating or in
13 physical control of a motor vehicle, the mandatory minimum term of
14 imprisonment shall be four (4) days, which term shall not be suspended,
15 probated, conditionally discharged, or subject to any other form of early
16 release;

17 (b) For the second offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, be fined not less than
18 three hundred fifty dollars (\$350) nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500)
19 and shall be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than seven (7) days nor
20 more than six (6) months and, in addition to fine and imprisonment, may be
21 sentenced to community labor for not less than ten (10) days nor more than six
22 (6) months. If any of the aggravating circumstances listed in subsection (11)
23 of this section are present, the mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
24 shall be fourteen (14) days, which term shall not be suspended, probated,
25 conditionally discharged, or subject to any other form of early release;

26 (c) For a third offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, be fined not less than five
27 hundred dollars (\$500) nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and shall

1 be imprisoned in the county jail for not less than thirty (30) days nor more
 2 than twelve (12) months and may, in addition to fine and imprisonment, be
 3 sentenced to community labor for not less than ten (10) days nor more than
 4 twelve (12) months. If any of the aggravating circumstances listed in
 5 subsection (11) of this section are present, the mandatory minimum term of
 6 imprisonment shall be sixty (60) days, which term shall not be suspended,
 7 probated, conditionally discharged, or subject to any other form of early
 8 release;

- 9 (d) For a fourth or subsequent offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, be guilty of
 10 a Class D felony. If any of the aggravating circumstances listed in subsection
 11 (11) of this section are present, the mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
 12 shall be two hundred forty (240) days, which term shall not be suspended,
 13 probated, conditionally discharged, or subject to any other form of release;
 14 and

- 15 (e) 1. For purposes of this subsection, prior offenses shall include all
 16 convictions, in this state~~[,]~~ and any other state or jurisdiction, for:~~[,]~~

17 a. Offenses committed within a ten (10) year period; and

18 b. Offenses committed with any of the aggravating circumstances
 19 listed in subsection (11) of this section regardless of time;

20 for operating or being in control of a motor vehicle while under the
 21 influence of alcohol or other substances that impair one's driving ability,
 22 or any combination of alcohol and such substances, or while having an
 23 unlawful alcohol concentration, or driving while intoxicated, but shall
 24 not include convictions for violating subsection (1)(f) of this section.

- 25 2. A court shall receive as proof of a prior conviction a copy of that
 26 conviction, certified by the court ordering the conviction.

27 3. This section shall be retroactive.

- 1 (6) Any person who violates the provisions of subsection (1)(f) of this section shall
2 have his driving privilege or operator's license suspended by the court for a period
3 of no less than thirty (30) days but no longer than six (6) months, and the person
4 shall be fined no less than one hundred dollars (\$100) and no more than five
5 hundred dollars (\$500), or sentenced to twenty (20) hours of community service in
6 lieu of a fine. A person subject to the penalties of this subsection shall not be
7 subject to the penalties established in subsection (5) of this section or any other
8 penalty established pursuant to KRS Chapter 189A, except those established in
9 KRS 189A.040(1).
- 10 (7) If the person is under the age of twenty-one (21) and there was an alcohol
11 concentration of 0.08 or greater based on the definition of alcohol concentration in
12 KRS 189A.005, the person shall be subject to the penalties established pursuant to
13 subsection (5) of this section.
- 14 (8) For a second or third offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, the minimum sentence
15 of imprisonment or community labor shall not be suspended, probated, or subject to
16 conditional discharge or other form of early release. For a fourth or subsequent
17 offense under this section, the minimum term of imprisonment shall be one hundred
18 twenty (120) days, and this term shall not be suspended, probated, or subject to
19 conditional discharge or other form of early release. For a second or subsequent
20 offense, at least forty-eight (48) hours of the mandatory sentence shall be served
21 consecutively.
- 22 (9) When sentencing persons under subsection (5)(a) of this section, at least one (1) of
23 the penalties shall be assessed and that penalty shall not be suspended, probated, or
24 subject to conditional discharge or other form of early release.
- 25 (10) In determining the ten (10) year period under this section, the period shall be
26 measured from the dates on which the offenses occurred for which the judgments of
27 conviction were entered.

- 1 (11) For purposes of this section, aggravating circumstances are any one (1) or more of
2 the following:
- 3 (a) Operating a motor vehicle in excess of thirty (30) miles per hour above the
4 speed limit;
 - 5 (b) Operating a motor vehicle in the wrong direction on a limited access highway;
 - 6 (c) Operating a motor vehicle that causes an accident resulting in death or serious
7 physical injury as defined in KRS 500.080;
 - 8 (d) Operating a motor vehicle while the alcohol concentration in the operator's
9 blood or breath is 0.15 or more as measured by a test or tests of a sample of
10 the operator's blood or breath taken within two (2) hours of cessation of
11 operation of the motor vehicle;
 - 12 (e) Refusing to submit to any test or tests of one's blood, breath, or urine
13 requested by an officer having reasonable grounds to believe the person was
14 operating or in physical control of a motor vehicle in violation of subsection
15 (1) of this section; and
 - 16 (f) Operating a motor vehicle that is transporting a passenger under the age of
17 twelve (12) years old.
- 18 (12) The substances applicable to a prosecution under subsection (1)(d) of this section
19 are:
- 20 (a) Any Schedule I controlled substance except marijuana;
 - 21 (b) Alprazolam;
 - 22 (c) Amphetamine;
 - 23 (d) Buprenorphine;
 - 24 (e) Butalbital;
 - 25 (f) Carisoprodol;
 - 26 (g) Cocaine;
 - 27 (h) Diazepam;

- 1 (i) Hydrocodone;
- 2 (j) Meprobamate;
- 3 (k) Methadone;
- 4 (l) Methamphetamine;
- 5 (m) Oxycodone;
- 6 (n) Promethazine;
- 7 (o) Propoxyphene; and
- 8 (p) Zolpidem.

9 ➔Section 2. KRS 189A.070 is amended to read as follows:

10 (1) Unless the person is under eighteen (18) years of age, in addition to the penalties
11 specified in KRS 189A.010, a person convicted of violation of KRS
12 189A.010(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) shall have his or her license to operate a motor
13 vehicle or motorcycle revoked by the court as follows:

- 14 (a) For the first offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, for a period of not less
15 than thirty (30) days nor more than one hundred twenty (120) days;
- 16 (b) For the second offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, for a period of not less
17 than twelve (12) months nor more than eighteen (18) months;
- 18 (c) For a third offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, for a period of not less than
19 twenty-four (24) months nor more than thirty-six (36) months; and
- 20 (d) For a fourth or subsequent offense~~[within a ten (10) year period]~~, sixty (60)
21 months.
- 22 (e) For purposes of this section, "offense" shall have the same meaning as
23 described in KRS 189A.010(5)(e).

24 (2) In determining the ten (10) year period under this section, the period shall be
25 measured from the dates on which the offenses occurred for which the judgments of
26 conviction were entered.

27 (3) In addition to the period of license revocation set forth in subsection (1) or (7) of

1 this section, no person shall be eligible for reinstatement of his or her full privilege
2 to operate a motor vehicle until he has completed the alcohol or substance abuse
3 education or treatment program ordered pursuant to KRS 189A.040.

4 (4) A person under the age of eighteen (18) who is convicted of violation of KRS
5 189A.010(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) shall have his license revoked by the court until
6 he reaches the age of eighteen (18) or shall have his license revoked as provided in
7 subsection (1) or (7) of this section, whichever penalty will result in the longer
8 period of revocation or court-ordered driving conditions.

9 (5) Licenses revoked pursuant to this chapter shall forthwith be surrendered to the court
10 upon conviction. The court shall transmit the conviction records, and other
11 appropriate information to the Transportation Cabinet. A court shall not waive or
12 stay this procedure.

13 (6) Should a person convicted under this chapter whose license is revoked fail to
14 surrender it to the court upon conviction, the court shall issue an order directing the
15 sheriff or any other peace officer to seize the license forthwith and deliver it to the
16 court.

17 (7) After a minimum of twelve (12) months from the effective date of the revocation, a
18 person whose license has been revoked pursuant to subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d) of
19 this section may move the court to reduce the period of revocation on a day-for-day
20 basis for each day the person held a valid ignition interlock license under KRS
21 189A.420, but in no case shall the reduction reduce the period of ignition interlock
22 use to less than twelve (12) months. The court may, upon a written finding in the
23 record for good cause shown, order such a period to be reduced to not less than
24 twelve (12) months, if:

25 (a) The person maintained a valid ignition interlock license and did not operate a
26 motor vehicle or motorcycle without a functioning ignition interlock device as
27 provided for in KRS 189A.420;

- 1 (b) The person did not operate a motor vehicle or motorcycle in violation of any
2 restrictions specified by the court; and
- 3 (c) The functioning ignition interlock device was installed on the motor vehicle or
4 motorcycle for a period of time not less than twelve (12) months under
5 subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d) of this section.
- 6 (8) Upon a finding of a violation of any of the conditions specified in subsection (7) of
7 this section or of the order permitting any reduction in a minimum period of
8 revocation that is issued pursuant thereto, the court shall dissolve such an order and
9 the person shall receive no credit toward the minimum period of revocation required
10 under subsection (1)(b), (c), or (d) of this section.