

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Jeffrey Sánchez

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the passage of the accompanying bill:

An Act Relative to Enhancing English Opportunities For All Students in the Commonwealth

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
Jeffrey Sánchez	15th Suffolk
Geraldo Alicea	6th Worcester
Antonio F. D. Cabral	13th Bristol
Christine E. Canavan	10th Plymouth
James B. Eldridge	Middlesex and Worcester
Gloria L. Fox	7th Suffolk
Carlos Henriquez	5th Suffolk
Byron Rushing	9th Suffolk
Carl M. Sciortino, Jr.	34th Middlesex
Frank I. Smizik	15th Norfolk
Ellen Story	3rd Hampshire
Benjamin Swan	11th Hampden
Timothy J. Toomey, Jr.	26th Middlesex
Alice K. Wolf	25th Middlesex

HOUSE No. 01065

By Mr. Jeffrey Sánchez of Boston, petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 01065) of Alice K. Wolf and others relative to an English language learner's program in the public schools. Joint Committee on Education.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE O HOUSE , NO. 486 OF 2009-2010.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Eleven

An Act Relative to Enhancing English Opportunities For All Students in the Commonwealth

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

AN ACT RELATIVE TO ENHANCING ENGLISH OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL STUDENTS
 IN THE COMMONWEALTH .

3

4 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled,

5 and by the authority of the same, as follows:

6

7 SECTION 1. The fifth paragraph of section 59C of chapter 71of the General Laws as

8 appearing in the 2008 official edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the fourth sentence

9 the following sentence: In school districts with limited English proficient students, the plan to 10 improve student performance shall include a description of the opportunities to be provided by 11 the school to ensure the progress of limited English proficient students in developing oral 12 comprehension, speaking, reading and writing of English, and also in meeting academic 13 standards and curriculum frameworks established under sections 1D and 1E of chapter 69.

SECTION 2. Chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out section 1, andinserting in place thereof the following section:

Section 1. As used in this chapter, the following words shall, unless the context requiresotherwise, have the following meanings:

18 "Academic standards", academic standards established under section 1D of chapter 69 of the19 General Laws.

20 "Commissioner", the commissioner of education.

21 "Curriculum frameworks", curriculum frameworks established under section 1E of chapter
22 69 of the General Laws.

23 "Department", the department of education.

"English as a second language", a part-time program sup porting the development of English
language and skills for limited English proficient students transitioning or assigned to regular
education classes.

27 "English language learners program", any of the following, or any combination hereof:
28 transitional bilingual education, two-way bilingual education, structured English immersion,
29 English as a second language, or other full time innovative program designed to accelerate

30 English language proficiency and academic achievement approved by the department under31 section 2A.

"Limited English proficient student", (1) a student who was not born in the United States
whose native language is other than English and who is not able to perform ordinary class work
in English; or (2) a student who was born in the United States of non-English speaking parents
and who is not able to perform ordinary class work in English.

36 "Office of language acquisition", the office of language acquisition established in section 1A37 of chapter 69.

38 "Modified bilingual-world language bilingual education", a fulltime program of whole school 39 instruction for limited English proficient students and fully English proficient students that 40 incorporates both the language and the culture of the language minority group to include it in all 41 aspects of the school curricula in an English speaking classroom where teachers are trained in 42 English as a second language techniques.

43 "Structured English immersion", a fulltime program of academic instruction and English
44 language learning for limited English proficient students in which primarily English is the
45 medium of classroom instruction and the native language of such student is used for support and
46 clarification.

47 "Transitional bilingual education", a fulltime program of instruction (1) in all those courses 48 or subjects which are required by the student's school district which shall be given in the native 49 language of the limited English proficient students who are enrolled in the program and also in 50 English, (2) in the reading and writing of the native language of the limited English proficient 51 students who are enrolled in the program and in the oral comprehension, speaking, reading and writing of English, and (3) in the history and culture of the country, territory or geographic area
which is the native land of the parents of the limited English proficient students who are enrolled
in the program and in the history and culture of the United States.

Two-way bilingual education", a fulltime program in which the curriculum is structured so that limited English proficient students of the same language group and fully English proficient students develop full literacy in 2 languages by being taught in the same classroom in which the medium of instruction is both English and the language of the limited English proficient students.

60 SECTION 3. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out 61 section 2 and inserting in place thereof the following section:

62 Section 2. Each school district shall determine annually, not later than the first day of March, 63 under regulations promulgated by the department, the number of limited English proficient students within their school system in grades kindergarten through 12. At the beginning of any 64 school year, the scho ol committee shall establish a policy requiring that the district offer at least 65 1 English language learners program for all limited English proficient students. Every school 66 district shall assess, using uniform assessment instruments prescribed by the department, the 67 language dominance, level of English proficiency, and ability to perform regular education 68 classroom work in English of a newly enrolled student who may be of limited English 69 proficiency and the academic level of such student, for the purpose of placing the student in an 70 71 English language learners program. Every limited English proficient student enrolled in a public school system shall participate in an English language learners program established by the school 72 district in which the student re sides, unless the parents or legal guardian of the student decide 73

otherwise in accordance with section 3. An English language learners program shall consist of any of the following, or any combination thereof: transitional bilingual education, two-way bili ngual education, structured English immersion, English as a second language, or other innovative program designed to accelerate English language proficiency approved by the department under section 2A. No school district with 20 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 language group may offer only English as a second language.

80 In any school district with 50 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 language 81 group at the elementary school level, the school committee shall establish a policy requiring that the district offer at least 2 full time English language learners programs for those students. In any 82 83 school district with 50 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 language group at the middle school level, the school committee shall establish a policy requiring that the district offer 84 85 at least 2 fulltime English language learners programs for those students. In any school district with 50 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 language group at the high school 86 level, the school committee shall establish a policy requiring that the district offer at least 2 87 fulltime English language learners programs for those students. The policy shall be consistent 88 with the school district's course enrollment standards. In determining the types of English 89 language learners programs to be offered, the policy determination of the school committee shall 90 reflect that strong consideration was given to the programs requested by the parents or legal 91 guardians of limited English proficient students. 92

93 SECTION 4. Said chapter 71A is hereby further amended by inserting after section 2 the94 following two sections:

95 Section 2A. At least once every 3 years, each school district with any limited English proficient students shall submit a district plan to the commissioner for approval in accordance 96 with regulations promulgated by the department. The office of language acquisition shall make 97 recommendations to the commissioner on whether any such plan shall be approved. The district 98 99 shall provide any limited English proficient student with an appropriate English language 100 learners program to assist such student in becoming proficient in using the English language and to enable the student to participate effectively in the district's regular or advanced educational 101 programs and extracurricular activities. To the extent practical, districts shall make available 102 103 reasonable enrichment opportunities for interested limited English proficient students, either during or outside the regular school day, including, but not limited to, as part of an English 104 language learners program or through foreign language courses or after school programs, to help 105 106 them maintain their native language skills. The district plan shall define and address all elements and goals of the program or programs to be chosen by the district. Prior to developing a district 107 108 plan, the district shall notify parents or legal guardians of limited English proficient students 109 within the district that such a plan is being developed, and shall involve such parents or legal 110 guardians in the development and review of such plan.

In a school district with 20 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 languagegroup, the district plan shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

(1) A description of programs and services currently being provided by the district tolimited English proficient students.

(2) A description of the range of English language learners programs and services the
district will m ake available to all limited English proficient students with a rationale for each
option proposed, and a justification for any proposed changes in existing programs and services.

(3) A description of the opportunities the district will make available to limited English
proficient students for instruction in maintaining or developing proficiency in their native
language, including, but not limited to, as part of an English language learners program or
through foreign language classes or after school programs.

(4) A description of how English language learners programs or services will be provided
to ensure that a student has the opportunity to: (a) become proficient in using the English
language for oral communication and literacy in English; (b) master curriculum content
according to the district's curriculum guidelines, state academic standards and curriculum
frameworks; and (c) be able to participate in the district's regular or advanced educational
programs and extracurricular activities.

(5) A description of the qualifications and certification status of all staff who will provide
English language learners programs and services to limited English proficient students.

(6) A description of the uniform assessment instruments, prescribed by the department, to be utilized by the district to determine the language dominance, level of English proficiency and ability to perform regular education classroom work in English of a newly enrolled student who may be of limited English proficiency and the academic level of such student, for the purpose of placing such student in a program established under this chapter. Such description shall include the qualifications of staff administering such assessments. (7) A description of how the student's oral comprehension, speaking, reading and writing of English will be assessed annually by qualified personnel, using uniform assessment instruments prescribed by the department, and how these assessments will be used in conjunction with other evaluation information to determine when the student has achieved a level of English language proficiency that will enable the student to perform regular education class work.

(8) A description of how the school district will evaluate the effectiveness of English
language learners programs and services provided to limited English proficient students in terms
of helping such students attain English language proficiency and master academic standards and
curriculum frameworks.

(9) A description of the measures that will be used to ensure that former limited English
proficient students in regular education classrooms have the opportunity to continue their
progress in all areas of the curriculum, including compliance with the academic standards and
curriculum frameworks.

(10) A description of the measures that will be used to ensure that limited English proficient students whose parents or legal guardians have chosen to enroll them in a regular education classroom and not in an English language learners program will be provided the opportunity to continue to progress in all areas of the curriculum, including compliance with the academic standards and curriculum frameworks.

(11) A description of the training to be provided for all staff in working with culturally and linguistically diverse student populations. Such description shall also include a staff development plan that describes how the district will build capacity among all staff in the school district to serve limited English proficient students. (12) A description and documentation of how principals, teachers, parents or legal
guardians of limited English proficient students, parent advisory councils and the general public
were included in t he development and review of the district plan.

161 (13) A description of how parents or legal guardians of limited English proficient students 162 will be informed when it is determined through assessments prescribed by the department that 163 their child can participate fully in the English language curriculum without native language or 164 other language support services.

(14) A description of how parents or legal guardians of limited English proficient students
will be provided the opportunity to continue to remain involved in English language learners
programs.

In a school district with fewer than 20 limited English proficient students in any 1 languagegroup, the district plan shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

(1) A description of the programs and services currently being provided by the district tolimited English proficient students.

(2) A description of the range of English language learners programs and services the
district will make available to all limited English proficient students with a rationale for each
option proposed, and a justification for any proposed changes in existing programs and services.

(3) A description of the qualifications and certification status of all staff who will provideEnglish language learners programs and services to limited English proficient students.

(4) A description of the uniform assessment instruments, prescribed by the department, tobe utilized by the district to determine the language dominance, level of English proficiency, and

179 ability to perform regular education classroom work in English of a newly enrolled student who 180 may be of limited English proficiency and the academic level of such student, for the purpose of 181 placing such student in an English language learners program. Such description shall include the 182 qualifications of staff administering such assessments.

(5) A description of how the student's oral comprehension, speaking, reading and writing of English will be assessed annually by qualified personnel, using uniform assessment instruments prescribed by the department, and how these assessments will be used in conjunction with other evaluation information to determine when the student has achieved a level of English language proficiency that will enable the student to perform regular education class work.

A district plan shall be valid for 3 years. In the third year, a school district shall submit an updated district plan to the commissioner for approval in the manner provided herein for submission of a district plan. In addition to the requirements of this section for a district plan, the updated district plan shall also include documentation evidencing the academic outcomes for limited English proficient students served und er the prior district plan.

193 In a school district with 20 or more limited English proficient students in any 1 language 194 group, no district plan or updated district plan shall be submitted to the commissioner until after 195 a public hearing, with due notice to interested parties, has been held on such plan. The district 196 shall make any such plan available for public inspection at least 10 days prior to any public 197 hearing. Due notice shall include notification published in a newspaper of general circulation in 198 the district, and other reasonable steps to notify parents of limited English proficient students 199 within the district and other interested parties of such hearing, not less than 15 days prior to any 200 such hearing. Any such notification shall include a brief description of the plan, the date, time

and place of the hearing, and shall indicate the place where the plan is available for public
inspection. Notices to parents or legal guardians of limited English proficient students required
by this section shall, to the maximum extent possible, be in a language understandable by the
parents or legal guardians.

If the commissioner determines that a district is not in compliance with this section, or that a district plan cannot be approved as submitted, the office of language acquisition shall provide advice and technical assistance to the district and shall set a date certain for the submission of a revised district plan. Regulations promulgated by the department to implement this chapter shall include, but not be limited to, measures to deal with districts that fail to submit district plans, or that submit district plans that the commissioner does not approve.

The district shall send report cards and progress reports, including, but not limited to, progress in becoming proficient in using the English language, and other school communications to the parents or legal guardians of students enrolled in English language learners programs in the same manner and frequency as report cards and progress reports o f other students enrolled in the district. The reports shall, to the maximum extent possible, be written in a language understandable to the parents and legal guardians of such students.

Limited English proficient students in any English language learners program shall be taught to the same academic standards and curriculum frameworks as all students, and shall be provided the same opportunities to master such standards and frameworks as other students. Districts shall regularly assess mastery of academic standards and curriculum frameworks; provided, that such assessments may be conducted in a language other than English so long as the student remains in an English language learners program. In order to encourage innovation and best practices, school districts may develop innovative programs designed to accelerate English language proficiency. Any such program shall provide limited English proficient students with the opportunity to develop oral comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing of English and to meet academic standards and curriculum frameworks.

Such programs may include, but not be limited to, modified bilingual world language bilingual education. All such programs shall be submitted to the department for review and approval. The office of language acquisition shall review and make recommendations on all such programs.

The office of educational quality and accountability shall conduct onsite visits to school districts with approved district plans, established under this section, at least once every 5 years for the purpose of evaluating the effectiveness of such plan and to validate evidence of educational outcomes.

The evaluation shall include, but not be limited to, a review of individual student records of all limited English proficient students, a review of the programs and services provided to limited English students to determine if they are in accordance with the district plan, and a review of the drop out rate of limited English proficient students formerly enrolled in the district's English language learners program or programs within the prior 3 years.

In the event a review and evaluation undertaken under this section demonstrates that a district is substantially out of compliance with the district plan, or is failing to adequately improve educational outcomes for limited English proficient students enrolled in English language learners programs, the commissioner may recommend to the board of education that any school within the district be declared underperforming under sections 1J and 1K of chapter 69. 245 Section 2B. School districts shall assess annually all limited English proficient students in the 246 oral comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing of English by means of English proficiency uniform assessment instruments intended for limited English proficient students, which have 247 been prescribed by the department. Except as provided in this section, any limited English 248 249 proficient student may remain in an English language learners program for a period of 2 years, or 250until such time as the student achieves a level of English language proficiency that will enable the student to perform successfully in classes in which instruction is given only in English as 251 determined by scores on English proficiency assessments as set forth in this section, whichever 2.52 253 occurs first. Only full-day kindergarten shall be counted toward the time limitations set forth in 254 this section. School districts shall develop an intensive English learning success plan for any limited English proficient student whom the district determines fails to achieve scores on English 255 256 proficiency assessments that, in the determination of the department, reflect sufficient progress toward achieving English language proficiency following the student's first year in any English 257 language learners program. Any such plan shall be developed with the participation and approval 258 259 of the student's parents or legal guardian. The plan shall concentrate on the needs of the student to master English language literacy skills and shall specify such instruction or services as 260261 intensive English classes, intensive tutoring, after or before school programs, summer programs, literacy mentoring, and other academic support s that will assist the student in the rapid 262 acquisition of English necessary to access academic standards and curriculum frameworks at 263 264 grade level. Any student who fails to achieve scores on English proficiency assessments that, in the determination of the department, reflect sufficient proficiency that will enable the student to 265 perform successfully in classes in which instruction is given only in English, may remain in such 266

267 intensive plan for up to 1 additional year, with the approval of the student's pa rents or legal268 guardian.

Any limited English proficient student enrolled in a two-way bilingual education program who has achieved sufficient scores on English proficiency assessments that, in the determination of the department, reflect a level of English proficiency appropriate to the student's grade level, may remain enrolled in such programs for longer than 3 years.

If later evidence suggests, as determined by the school district, that a limited English proficient student transferred from an English language learners program to a regular education program prior to his third year in such English language learners program is still disadvantaged by a lack of English proficiency and may benefit from being reenrolled, under an intensive English learning success plan, in an English language learners program offered by the district, such student, with the approval of the student's parents or legal guardian, may be so reenrolled for a length of time equal to that which remained at the time he was transferred.

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit, limit, restrict or prevent, an educational agency, as defined in 20 U.S.C. 1720 from complying with the provisions of 20 U.S.C. 1703 (f).

In the event of any conflict between this chapter and an individual educational plan developed for a school age child with a disability under chapter 71B, the provisions of such plan shall prevail.

285 SECTION 5. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out 286 section 3, and inserting in place thereof the following section: - 287 Section 3. School districts shall notify, in writing, the parents or legal guardian of a limited English proficient student of the English language learners program that are available within the 288 289 district, and shall recommend a specific program for the student. Such notice shall be sent by 290 mail not later than 10 days after the enrollment of the student in the school district. The notice 291 shall contain a simple, non technical description of the purposes, method and content of the 292 various programs, reasons for the school district's recommendation of a specific program, and 293 shall inform the parents or legal guardian that they have the right to visit English language learners program classes in the school district, and to come to the school for a conference to 294295 explain the nature of the various English language learners programs. The notice shall further inform such parents or legal guardian that they have the absolute right, if they so desire, to 296 297 choose any English language learners program for the student from among those provided by the 298 school district, to prevent the student from being placed in an English language learners program, or to withdraw the student from a program, in the manner as hereinafter provided in this section. 299 300 The notice shall also inform such parents or legal guardian of the existence of any parent 301 advisory council established within the district under this section. Any such notice shall be written in English and in the language of which the parents or legal guardians so notified 302 303 possesses a primary speaking ability.

In any case where a district recommends that a student be placed in an English language learners program, the parents or legal guardian of such student shall have the right, either at the time of the original notification under this section, or at the close of any marking period thereafter, to choose an English language learners program for the student from among those provided by the school district, to prevent the student from being placed in an English language learners program, or to withdraw the student from such program by sending written notice of 310 such decision by mail to the school authorities of the school district in which the student is
311 enrolled. Such written notice shall be sent not later than 10 school days after receipt of t he
312 notice sent by the school district, under this section. In the case of a student who is to be
313 withdrawn from an English language learners program, the written notice shall be sent not later
314 than 10 school days after the close of any marking period.

315 Each school district operating an English language learners program or programs for 20 or 316 more limited English proficient students in any 1 language group shall establish a parent 317 advisory council. The parent advisory council shall be comprised of parent s or legal guardians of students who are enrolled in English language learners programs within the district. Each 318 319 parent advisory council shall have at least 1 representative from every language group in which a 320 program is conducted in a given district. Membership shall be restricted to parents or legal 321 guardians of students enrolled in English language learners programs within the district. The 322 duties of the parent advisory council shall include, but not be limited to, advising the school district on matters that pertain to the education of students in English language learners 323 programs, meeting regularly with school officials to participate in the planning, development, 324 325 implementation, and evaluation of the district plan required by this chapter, and to participate in the review of school improvement plans established under section 59C of chapter 71 as they 326 327 pertain to limited English proficient students. Any parent advisory council may, at its request, 328 meet at least once annually with the school council. The parent advisory council shall establish by-laws regarding officers and operational procedures. In the course of its duties under this 329 330 section, the parent advisory council shall receive assistance from the director of English language learners programs for the district or other appropriate school personnel as designated by the 331 superintendent. 332

333 SECTION 6. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out
334 section 4, and inserting in place thereof the following section: -

335 Section 4. A school district may allow a nonresident limited English proficient student to
336 enroll in or attend its English language learners programs, and the tuition for such student shall
337 be paid by the school district in which the student resides.

Any school district may join with any other school district or districts to provide Englishlanguage learners programs required or permitted by this chapter.

340 SECTION 7. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out
341 section 5, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 5. In order to ensure daily opportunities for speaking English and for contact with English speaking peers, limited English proficient students shall participate fully with their English-speaking peers in those regular education classrooms, subjects or activities in which verbalization in English is not essential to understanding, including, but not necessarily limited to, homeroom, art, music, physical education, recess and lunch . Each school district shall ensure that limited English proficient students have practical and meaningful opportunity to participate fully in the extra-curricular activities of the regular education programs in the district.

English language learners programs shall be located, whenever feasible, in the regular publicschools of the district rather than separate facilities.

Students enrolled in an English language learners program, whenever possible, shall be
placed in classes with students of approximately the same age and level of educational
attainment. If students of different age groups or educational levels are combined, the school

district so combining shall ensure that the instruction given each student is appropriate to the student's level of educational attainment and the school district shall keep adequate records of the educational level and progress of each student enrolled in a program. The maximum studentteacher ratio and age span shall be set by the department and shall reflect the unique educational needs of children enrolled in English language learners programs.

359 SECTION 8. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out360 section 6 and inserting in place thereof the following section:

361 Section 6. The commissioner shall grant certificates to teachers of bilingual education or 362 English as a second language under section 38G of chapter 71; provided, that teachers of structured English immersion, or innovative programs approved by the department under section 363 364 2A shall be certified in bilingual education or English as a second language. No person shall be eligible for employment by a school district as a teacher of bilingual education, or English as a 365 second language, except as provided in this section, unless he has been granted a certificate by 366 the commissioner under said section 38G with respect to the type of position for which he seeks 367 employment. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent a school committee from 368 prescribing additional qualifications. 369

In cases of shortages of certified teachers of bilingual education or English as a second language, as determined by the commissioner, the commissioner may grant a waiver to a teacher of bilingual education or English as a second language who is not certified with respect to the type of position for which he seeks employment, if he presents the commissioner with satisfactory evidence indicating he: (1) possesses a speaking and reading ability in a language, other than English, in which English language learners programs are offered and is proficient in 376 written and oral English; (2) is of sound moral character; (3) possesses a bachelor's degree or earned a higher academic degree; (4) meets such requirements as to courses of study, semester 377 hours therein, experience and training as may be required by the board of education that will 378 enable him to become a certified teacher of bilingual education, or English as a second language 379 in the state; and (5) is legally present in the United States and possess legal authorization for 380 381 employment. Any waiver shall be subject to annual renewal by the commissioner; provided, that the waiver may be renewed not more than 4 times. In granting a waiver under this section, the 382 commissioner shall give preference to persons who have been certified as teachers in their 383 384 country or place of national origin.

385 SECTION 9. Said chapter 71A, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out
 386 section 7 and inserting in place thereof the following section:

Section 7. A school district may establish, on a full or part-time basis, preschool or summer school English language learners programs for limited English proficient students or join with the other school districts in establishing such preschool or summer programs. Preschool or summer programs shall not substitute for English language learners programs required to be provided during the regular school year. A school district may establish after school programs to assist limited English proficient student s in developing and maintaining native language proficiency.

394 SECTION10. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, each school district 395 shall, within 5 years of the effective date of this act, have at least 1 teacher who is certified in 396 English as a second language, bilingual education or other English language learners program 397 under section 38G of chapter 71 or regulations promulgated thereto. 398 SECTION 11. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any school district 399 with 200 or more limited English proficient students enrolled in the school system that appoints a 400 person to be its director of English language learners programs shall appoint a person who is 401 certified in English as a second language, bilingual education or other English language learners 402 program under section 38G of chapter 71 or regulations promulgate thereto.

403 SECTION 12. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any limited English proficient student, as defined in section 1 of chapter 71A of the General Laws, who was 404 405 enrolled in a public secondary school in the commonwealth directly from a country other than the United States of America, and who was unable to achieve proficiency in the English 406 407 language, as determined by English proficiency assessments established under section 2B of said 408 chapter71A, prior to leaving such public secondary school, to the extent possible shall be given 409 access to English language and literacy skill instruction courses offered through the adult basic 410 education program established under section 1H of chapter 69 of the General Laws.

411 SECTION 13. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, within 5 years of 412 the effective date of this act, if the department of education implement s any foreign language 413 requirement on school districts, such requirement shall be mandatory for elementary schools.

414 SECTION 14. Sections 1 and 17 shall take effect on January 1, 2012.

415 SECTION 15. Sections 2 through 16, inclusive, and 18 through 27, inclusive, shall take 416 effect on July 1, 2012.