

HOUSE No. 1485

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Kay Khan

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act to promote efficiency in co-parent adoptions.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
<i>Kay Khan</i>	<i>11th Middlesex</i>
<i>Rebecca L. Rausch</i>	<i>Norfolk, Bristol and Middlesex</i>
<i>Elizabeth A. Malia</i>	<i>11th Suffolk</i>
<i>Aaron Vega</i>	<i>5th Hampden</i>
<i>Ruth B. Balsler</i>	<i>12th Middlesex</i>
<i>Michelle L. Ciccolo</i>	<i>15th Middlesex</i>
<i>Mike Connolly</i>	<i>26th Middlesex</i>
<i>Julian Cyr</i>	<i>Cape and Islands</i>
<i>Marjorie C. Decker</i>	<i>25th Middlesex</i>
<i>Mindy Domb</i>	<i>3rd Hampshire</i>
<i>Paul R. Feeney</i>	<i>Bristol and Norfolk</i>
<i>Dylan A. Fernandes</i>	<i>Barnstable, Dukes and Nantucket</i>
<i>Denise C. Garlick</i>	<i>13th Norfolk</i>
<i>Carlos Gonzalez</i>	<i>10th Hampden</i>
<i>James K. Hawkins</i>	<i>2nd Bristol</i>
<i>David Henry Argosky LeBoeuf</i>	<i>17th Worcester</i>
<i>Jack Patrick Lewis</i>	<i>7th Middlesex</i>
<i>Paul McMurtry</i>	<i>11th Norfolk</i>

<i>Liz Miranda</i>	<i>5th Suffolk</i>
<i>Sarah K. Peake</i>	<i>4th Barnstable</i>
<i>Alice Hanlon Peisch</i>	<i>14th Norfolk</i>
<i>Denise Provost</i>	<i>27th Middlesex</i>
<i>Lindsay N. Sabadosa</i>	<i>1st Hampshire</i>
<i>Paul F. Tucker</i>	<i>7th Essex</i>

HOUSE No. 1485

By Ms. Khan of Newton, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1485) of Kay Khan and others relative to the adoption of certain children. The Judiciary.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court
(2019-2020)**

An Act to promote efficiency in co-parent adoptions.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 210 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2016 Official Edition,
2 is hereby amended by inserting after section 11A the following section:-

3 Section 11B. (a) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
4 following meanings:

5 (1) The term “court” means the probate or family court having jurisdiction over the
6 petitioners.

7 (2) The term “petitioners” means the persons filing a petition for adoption in accordance
8 with this section.

9 (3) The term “assisted reproduction” means a method of causing pregnancy other than
10 sexual intercourse and includes, but is not limited to, artificial insemination as well as the
11 following: intrauterine, intracervical, or vaginal insemination; donation of gametes; donation of
12 embryos; in vitro fertilization and transfer of embryos; and intracytoplasmic sperm injection.

13 (4) The term “gamete” means sperm, egg, or any part of a sperm or egg.

14 (5) The term “embryo” means a cell or group of cells containing a diploid complement of
15 chromosomes or a group of such cells, not including a gamete, that has the potential to develop
16 into a live born human being if transferred into the body of a person under conditions in which
17 gestation may be reasonably expected to occur.

18 (b) Whenever, as a result of assisted reproduction, a child is born into a marriage or legal
19 relationship that provides substantially the same rights, benefits, and responsibilities as marriage
20 and is recognized as valid in the state or jurisdiction in which it was entered, and the spouses
21 wish to complete an adoption of the child to affirm parentage, the court shall permit the spouses
22 to file a petition for adoption in accordance with this section.

23 (c) Whenever a child is born into a presumption of parentage pursuant to Section 6(a)(4)
24 of Chapter 209C of the General Laws as a result of assisted reproduction and the non-marital
25 parents wish to complete an adoption of the child to affirm parentage, the court shall permit the
26 non-marital parents to file a petition for adoption in accordance with this section.

27 (d) A complete petition shall be comprised of the following documents:

28 (1) (i) petitioners’ marriage certificate, if the petition is filed pursuant to paragraph 2 of
29 this section, or (ii) declarations by the person giving birth and the non-marital parent explaining
30 the parentage presumption and attesting that no competing claims of parentage exist, if the
31 petition is filed pursuant to paragraph 3 of this section;

32 (2) a certified copy of the child’s birth certificate;

33 (3) if the child has attained the age of twelve years, the consent of the child; and

34 (4) a sworn statement by petitioners as described in section 6 of this chapter.

35 (e) A complete petition for adoption, as described in paragraph (4) of this section, shall
36 serve as the petitioners' written consents to adoption required by Section 2 of this chapter.

37 (f) If the petitioners conceived using donor gamete(s) or embryo(s), the court shall not
38 require notice of the adoption to the donor or consent to the adoption by the donor. If the
39 spouse's or presumptive non-marital parent's gamete(s) are used in the assisted reproduction, the
40 spouse or presumptive non-marital parent is not a donor.

41 (g) Unless otherwise ordered by the court for good cause shown, for purposes of
42 evaluating and granting a petition for adoption pursuant to this section, the court shall not
43 require:

44 (1) an in-person hearing or appearance;

45 (2) a home study by, notice to, or approval of the Department of Children and Families;

46 (3) a criminal offender record information search;

47 (4) verification that the child is not registered with the federal register for missing
48 children or the central register; or

49 (5) a minimum residency period in the home of the petitioners.

50 (h) The court shall grant the adoption under this section and issue a decree of adoption
51 upon finding that:

52 (1) for marital parents, the parent who gave birth and the spouse were married at the time
53 of the child's birth; or

54 (2) for presumptive non-marital parents, (i) there are no competing claims of parentage,
55 or (ii) that any other person with a claim to parentage of the child who is required to be provided
56 notice of, or consent to, the adoption has been noticed and provided consent to the adoption.