

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 157**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***Tricia Farley-Bouvier***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

**An Act protecting benefits owed to foster children.**

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Tricia Farley-Bouvier</i>	<i>2nd Berkshire</i>	<i>1/17/2023</i>
<i>Lindsay N. Sabadosa</i>	<i>1st Hampshire</i>	<i>1/20/2023</i>
<i>Carmin Lawrence Gentile</i>	<i>13th Middlesex</i>	<i>1/25/2023</i>
<i>David F. DeCoste</i>	<i>5th Plymouth</i>	<i>1/26/2023</i>
<i>Joseph D. McKenna</i>	<i>18th Worcester</i>	<i>1/31/2023</i>
<i>Vanna Howard</i>	<i>17th Middlesex</i>	<i>2/1/2023</i>
<i>Mary S. Keefe</i>	<i>15th Worcester</i>	<i>2/6/2023</i>
<i>Michelle M. DuBois</i>	<i>10th Plymouth</i>	<i>2/7/2023</i>

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 157**

By Representative Farley-Bouvier of Pittsfield, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 157) of Tricia Farley-Bouvier and others relative to protecting benefits owed to foster children. Children, Families and Persons with Disabilities.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court  
(2023-2024)**

An Act protecting benefits owed to foster children.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 21 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2020  
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the definition of “Appropriate Services”  
3 the following definition:-

4

5 “Benefits”, benefits under Title XVI of the Social Security Act, also referred to as  
6 “Supplemental Security Income” or “SSI”; benefits under Title II of the Social Security Act, also  
7 referred to as “Retirement, Survivors or Disability Benefits” or “RSDI”; or federal veterans  
8 benefits.

9

10 SECTION 2. Said section 21 of said chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby further  
11 amended by inserting after the definition of “Relative” the following definition:-

12

13           “Representative Payee or Fiduciary”, any person or entity designated to receive benefits  
14 for a minor child under the agency rules governing such benefits.

15

16           SECTION 3. Section 23 of said chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
17 inserting after subsection (i) the following subsection:-

18

19           (j) The department shall comply with section 23C, including providing eligibility  
20 screening, payee or fiduciary assistance, appropriate notice, benefits accounting, conservation of  
21 benefits and other services relative to benefits for children and youth below the age of 22 under  
22 the custody, care, or responsibility of the department.

23           SECTION 4. Chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after  
24 section 23B the following section:-

25           Section 23C. (a) When a child is placed in substitute care pursuant to a voluntary  
26 placement agreement or due to court-ordered custody, the department shall make all reasonable  
27 efforts to identify within 60 days of the child being committed to custody of the department  
28 whether the child is already receiving or may be eligible to receive benefits. In reviewing  
29 eligibility, the department shall consult with the parents and others who may have information  
30 about the child’s eligibility. If the department ascertains, or has cause to believe, that the child  
31 may be eligible for benefits, it shall apply to the agency administering such benefits on the  
32 child’s behalf, in cooperation with the child’s attorney. If benefits are denied, the department

33 shall notify the child's attorney and consult with its legal department regarding whether to appeal  
34 the decision. The department shall review cases of children in care annually to determine  
35 whether the child may have become eligible for benefits after the initial assessment. Whenever  
36 the child is or may be eligible for SSI, the department shall, if necessary for benefits eligibility,  
37 forego claiming that child for purposes of any federal IV-E maintenance payments under Section  
38 475(4) of the Social Security Act. The department shall designate an individual in its central  
39 office and each of its regional offices to oversee its responsibilities under this subsection.

40

41 (b) If the child is already receiving benefits prior to entering department custody, the  
42 department may apply to be designated as the child's representative payee or fiduciary. If the  
43 department is applying for benefits for the child, the department may also apply to be the  
44 representative payee or fiduciary. In either instance, in deciding whether to apply to be the  
45 representative payee or fiduciary, the department, in cooperation with the child's attorney, shall  
46 consider the preferences mandated in 20 C.F.R. § 404.2021(c) or 20 C.F.R. § 416.621, or other  
47 applicable program rules, and apply to become representative payee or fiduciary only if there is  
48 no other suitable candidate available. Where the goal is reunification, the department shall  
49 consider whether applying to become the child's representative payee or fiduciary will  
50 undermine the goal of reunification and be contrary to the child's best interests. Where the  
51 department is the representative payee or fiduciary, the department shall periodically review if  
52 under current circumstances, someone other than the department is available to apply to the  
53 applicable benefits agency to assume such a role, and could better serve as representative payee  
54 or fiduciary, in the child's best interests.

55

56 (c) When the department submits an application to be appointed as a child's  
57 representative payee or fiduciary, or applies on behalf of the child for benefits, the department  
58 shall provide prior notice to the child's parents if parental rights have not been terminated, the  
59 legal guardian or guardians, the child's attorney, the attorney or attorneys for the parents or legal  
60 guardian, the child's caseworker and the child, if the child is aged 12 or older. The notice shall  
61 state that interested parties may submit information relevant to the selection of a representative  
62 payee or fiduciary for the child, and that individuals may have the right to contest the selection of  
63 a representative payee or fiduciary before the Social Security Administration or Veterans  
64 Administration. Prompt notice shall also be given to such persons regarding any communications  
65 from the Social Security Administration or Veterans Administration pertaining to acceptance or  
66 denial of benefits or the selection of a representative payee or fiduciary, as well as any appeal or  
67 other action requested by the department regarding an application for benefits. Prompt notice  
68 shall also be given to all such parties whenever a special trust account or savings account is  
69 established on behalf of the child under subsections (e) and (f).

70 (d) When the department is the child's representative payee or fiduciary, it shall maintain  
71 an accounting of the child's benefits, and shall submit a report quarterly to the child, if the child  
72 is aged 12 or over, parents, if parental rights have not been terminated, guardian, counsel for the  
73 child, counsel for the parent or parents, counsel for the guardian, the child's caseworker and the  
74 court. The report shall include a statement of the amount and source of benefits collected by the  
75 department since any prior notification; the amount of benefits paid into any account maintained  
76 on behalf of the child; any amounts deducted by the department and the reasons for the  
77 deductions; any other withdrawals from the account established for the child and the reasons for

78 such withdrawals; and information regarding all the child's assets and resources, including  
79 benefits, insurance, cash assets, trust accounts, and earnings.

80

81 (e) If the department is the child's representative payee or fiduciary, it shall place no  
82 less than 10 per cent of the child's benefits in an account to be used only for the child's personal  
83 needs. The department shall not use such funds to pay for items or activities that it ordinarily  
84 purchases for other foster children who do not receive benefits. If the child is receiving SSI  
85 benefits, the department shall ensure that any funds retained for personal needs do not exceed  
86 any federal asset limit. The balance of funds from benefits held by the department as a  
87 representative payee or fiduciary may be spent on unmet needs, subject to program requirements  
88 for administration of such benefits, and otherwise shall be conserved as savings for the child's  
89 transition to adulthood at age 18. Any funds administered for SSI recipients above the federal  
90 asset limit shall be conserved in an Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) account,  
91 authorized by Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or another trust account for  
92 the child determined not to interfere with SSI or asset limitations for any other benefit program.  
93 If the child is not receiving SSI or other benefits with an asset limit, the department shall place  
94 excess funds in a savings account for the child. Benefits of a foster child shall not be used by the  
95 department to offset the cost of providing foster care. If the department is the child's  
96 representative payee or fiduciary and receives retroactive benefits for the child, those funds shall  
97 be administered as required by program rules and placed in a separate dedicated account  
98 pursuant to applicable regulations, where necessary.

99

100 (f) The department shall take steps to conserve the benefits of children receiving benefits  
101 under this paragraph to assist them in the transition to adulthood and living independently. The  
102 department shall establish accounts as specified in subsection (e) in conserving a child's benefits.  
103 The department shall work actively with the Social Security Administration and the child to  
104 ensure that when the child leaves foster care or turns 18, all payments of benefits will be returned  
105 to the Social Security Administration to be held on the child's behalf or, upon the instructions of  
106 Social Security Administration, transferred to the child or to a new representative payee. The  
107 department shall provide the child with ongoing financial literacy training and support, including  
108 specific information regarding the existence, availability, and use of funds conserved for the  
109 child, beginning by age 14. Financial literacy training concerning restrictions on the use of  
110 conserved funds shall also be made available to all parents, guardians, and adoptive parents  
111 gaining access to funds conserved by the department.

112 (g) The department shall provide an annual report to the house and senate committees on  
113 ways and means, the committee on children, families and persons with disabilities, the clerks of  
114 the house and the senate and the secretary of the executive office of administration and finance,  
115 not later than September 1; provided, that the report shall set forth (i) the numbers of children  
116 committed to the department's custody who were screened for eligibility for benefits; (ii)  
117 whether such screening occurred within 60 days of being committed to the department's custody  
118 and if not, the date of the screening and reasons for the delay; (iii) the percentage of the children  
119 screened who were already receiving benefits; determined to possibly be eligible for benefits;  
120 and determined not to be eligible for benefits; (iv) the actions taken on behalf of such children to  
121 apply for such benefits where they have been determined to be possibly eligible, including the  
122 number and type of applications filed and approved and the number of appeals filed; (v) the

123 percentages of such children determined to be eligible for SSI, RSDI and veterans benefits; (vi)  
124 of all such children receiving SSI, RSDI or veteran's benefits, the number of children for whom  
125 the department is the representative payee, the number of children for whom the parent or  
126 guardian is the representative payee, and the number of children for whom another interested  
127 person is the representative payee; and (vii) the savings tools used by the department to conserve  
128 for transition the benefits of such children receiving SSI, RSDI and veterans benefits and the  
129 frequency and degree to which such tools were employed for such children during the annual  
130 review period.

131

132 (h) In administering the benefits of young adults ages 18 to 22 for whom the department  
133 is acting as a representative payee or fiduciary, the department shall comply with the  
134 requirements for children under subsections (a) through (g).

135

136 SECTION 5. Not later than 90 days after the effective date of this act, the secretary of the  
137 executive office of health and human services shall promulgate regulations as necessary to  
138 implement section 23C of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as inserted by this act.