The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Linda Dean Campbell

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to mental illness and firearms.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
Linda Dean Campbell	15th Essex
Frank A. Moran	17th Essex
Stephen L. DiNatale	3rd Worcester
Brian M. Ashe	2nd Hampden
Jose F. Tosado	9th Hampden
Tricia Farley-Bouvier	3rd Berkshire
Mary S. Keefe	15th Worcester
Paul Tucker	7th Essex
Marjorie C. Decker	25th Middlesex
Jennifer L. Flanagan	Worcester and Middlesex

HOUSE No. 2102

By Mrs. Campbell of Methuen, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2102) of Linda Dean Campbell and others for legislation to establish a firearms and mental health fitness information registry within the Department of Criminal Justice Information Services. Public Safety and Homeland Security.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE HOUSE, NO. 3430 OF 2013-2014.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court (2015-2016)

An Act relative to mental illness and firearms.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1. Chapter 6 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section
- 2 168B the following sections:-
- 3 Section 168B½. (a) The department shall establish and maintain a central computerized
- 4 database of all reports made under section 1C of chapter 112, known as the firearms and mental
- 5 health fitness information registry. The firearms and mental health fitness information registry
- 6 shall be updated annually based on information made available to the department under the
- 7 reporting requirements of section 1C of chapter 112. The department shall limit access to the
- 8 information contained in the firearms and mental health fitness information registry as follows:

- 9 (1) Local licensing authorities, as defined in section 121 of chapter 140, and the colonel 10 of state police may obtain all reports for the purposes of determining whether an application for a 11 firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an 12 application for a license to carry, or renewal of the same, under section 131 of chapter 140, shall 13 be approved;
- 14 (2) The firearms and mental health fitness review board established under section 168B³/₄
 15 may obtain all reports for the purposes of reviewing a denial of any application for a firearm
 16 identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an application
 17 for a license to carry, or renewal of the same under section 131 of chapter 140; and
- 18 (3) An applicant for a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 19 129B of chapter 140 or a license to carry, or renewal of the same under section 131 of chapter 20 140, who is denied such due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 may obtain all reports 21 pertaining to the applicant.
- 22 (b) The department of criminal justice information services shall include information 23 about reporting requirements of section 1C of chapter 112 and the procedures authorized in this 24 section on the department's website.
- 168B¾. (a) There shall be a firearms and mental health fitness review board within the department of criminal justice information services consisting of the following persons: 7 residents of the commonwealth, 3 of whom shall be licensed mental health professionals, 3 of whom shall be members of law enforcement, and 1 of whom shall be a licensed firearms owner.
- (b) The firearms and mental health fitness review board may hear complaints and
 investigate any incidents alleging that an application for a firearm identification card, or renewal

- of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an application for a license to carry, or renewal of the same, under section 131 of chapter 140 has been denied as a result of a report 32 made under section 1C of chapter 112; provided, however, that the request for a hearing before 33 the board shall be made within 90 days of the denial of the original application. The firearms and 34 mental health fitness review board shall conduct investigations and hearings to determine 35 36 whether or not the denial of a license due to a report made under section 1C of chapter 112 was 37 reasonable. In conducting investigations and hearings, the board, or department staff designated by the board, shall have the power to summons witnesses, compel their attendance and 38 39 testimony, require the production of books, records and documents, administer oaths and have access to all reports maintained in the firearm fitness information registry. Following review of a 40 complaint by an applicant, the firearms and mental health fitness review board shall issue a 41 ruling as to its findings.
- An applicant may appeal any adverse ruling by the firearms and mental health fitness
 review board by filing a petition to obtain judicial review in the district court having jurisdiction
 in the city or town wherein the applicant filed for the license. A justice of such court, after a
 hearing, may direct that a license be issued to the petitioner if the court finds that there was
 insufficient evidence for the board to uphold the denial of the license.
- SECTION 2. Chapter 112 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 1B the following section:-
- Section 1C. (a) Any physician, physicians' assistant, nurse, psychologist or mental health professional licensed by the commonwealth who, in his or her professional capacity, has reasonable cause to believe that an individual should not be allowed possess a firearm, either

- permanently or temporarily, shall file a report with the department of criminal justice information services. The department of criminal justice information services shall maintain the report in the firearms and mental health fitness information registry in accordance with section 168B½ of chapter 6. All reports made under this subsection shall be updated at least once per year.
- (b) A report made under subsection (a) may include supporting medical records in accordance with the standards adopted under the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, 42 U.S.C. section 1320d et seq.; provided, however, that the report shall be considered confidential and used only for the purposes allowed under section 168B½ of chapter 6. No report made under this section shall be considered a public record.
- 63 (c) Any individual required to file a report under this section shall be immune from civil 64 and criminal liability for: (i) any report made in good faith, or (ii) the failure to make any report.
- SECTION 3. Section 129B of chapter 140 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2010 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "shotgun;", in line 52, the following:-
- or there has been a report pertaining to the applicant filed under section 1C of chapter 69 112;
- SECTION 4. Said section 129B of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after paragraph (5) the following paragraph:-
- (5A) Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraph, any applicant denied a firearm
 identification card, or renewal of the same, due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 shall

- first file a petition for review by the firearms and mental health fitness review board under section 168B³/₄ of chapter 6.
- SECTION 5. Section 131 of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "firearm;", in line 124, the following:-
- or there has been a report pertaining to the applicant filed under section 1C of chapter 79 112;
- SECTION 6. Said section 131 of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after the second paragraph of subsection (f) the following paragraph:-
- Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraph, any applicant denied a license, or renewal of the same, due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 shall first file a petition for review by the firearms and mental health fitness review board under section 168B³/₄ of chapter 6.