# **HOUSE . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . No. 218**

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Alan Silvia

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to autism education reform.

#### PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Alan Silvia	7th Bristol	1/18/2023
Susannah M. Whipps	2nd Franklin	1/26/2023
Carol A. Doherty	3rd Bristol	1/30/2023
Steven S. Howitt	4th Bristol	1/30/2023
Angelo J. Puppolo, Jr.	12th Hampden	1/30/2023
Christopher Hendricks	11th Bristol	1/31/2023
Vanna Howard	17th Middlesex	2/1/2023

#### **HOUSE** No. 218

By Representative Silvia of Fall River, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 218) of Alan Silvia and others relative to autism education reform and to facilitate appropriate interactions with persons on the autism spectrum. Children, Families and Persons with Disabilities.

### [SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE HOUSE, NO. 270 OF 2021-2022.]

## The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court (2023-2024)

An Act relative to autism education reform.

116I the following section:-

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Chapter 6 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 2
- 3 Section 1161½. (a) For the purposes of this section, the following words shall, unless the 4 context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:-
- 5 "Autism spectrum", any of the pervasive developmental disorders as defined by the most
- 6 recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, including autistic
- 7 disorder, Asperger's disorder and pervasive developmental disorders not otherwise specified.
- 8 "Correction officer", any officer employed by a correctional facility who is tasked with
- 9 the custody, care, or transport of incarcerated or detained persons.

"Correctional facility", as defined in section 1 of chapter 125.

"Law enforcement agency", (i) a state, county, municipal or district law enforcement agency, including, but not limited to: a city, town or district police department, the office of environmental law enforcement, the University of Massachusetts police department, the department of the state police, the Massachusetts Port Authority police department, also known as the Port of Boston Authority police department, and the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority police department; (ii) a sheriff's department in its performance of police duties and functions; or (iii) a public or private college, university or other educational institution or hospital police department.

"Law enforcement officer" or "officer", any officer of a law enforcement agency, including the head of the law enforcement agency; a special state police officer appointed pursuant to section 58 or section 63 of chapter 22C; a special sheriff appointed pursuant to section 4 of chapter 37 performing police duties and functions; a deputy sheriff appointed pursuant to section 3 of said chapter 37 performing police duties and functions; a constable executing an arrest for any reason; or any other special, reserve or intermittent police officer.

(b) The municipal police training committee shall establish an in-service training curriculum on or before January 1, 2022 for the training of law enforcement officers and correction officers in appropriate interactions with persons on the autism spectrum; provided, that this training shall not increase the currently required hours of in-service training. The municipal police training committee shall develop guidelines for law enforcement response to persons on the autism spectrum who are victims or witnesses to crime, or suspected or convicted of a crime or who are in the custody of a law enforcement agency or officer. The course of

instruction and the guidelines shall emphasize: (1) positive responses to persons on the autism spectrum; (2) de-escalating potentially dangerous situations; (3) understanding of the different manner by which persons on the autism spectrum process sensory stimuli and language; and (4) appropriate methods of interrogation. The training shall address the best practices for interactions with the broad range of persons on the autism spectrum, including those with intersecting marginalized identities.

SECTION 2. Section 38G½ of chapter 71 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2018 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the last paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

The board shall provide an endorsement in autism which shall include no less than 2 years of coursework and field experience for licensed special education teachers to acquire the competencies necessary to conduct assessments, develop appropriate individualized education programs, supervise paraprofessionals and teacher assistants in classrooms with students with autism, provide specially designed instruction and related services and consult and collaborate with other educators, including general education teachers, in order to meet the unique and complex educational needs of students with autism in the least restrictive environment. The board shall provide an endorsement in autism for paraprofessionals and teacher assistants, which shall include no less than 2 years of coursework and field experience to acquire the competencies necessary in order to meet the unique and complicated educational needs of students with autism in the least restrictive environment; provided, however, that to be eligible for an endorsement in autism, the paraprofessional or teacher assistant shall hold an associate's degree or bachelor's degree in arts or sciences from an accredited community college, college or university with a major course in the arts or sciences appropriate to the instruction of students with autism.

Competencies shall also include, but not be limited to, the impact of autism on verbal and nonverbal communication, social interaction, sensory experiences, behaviors, literacy and academic achievement. All content taught as part of this specialization shall be consistent with the requirements of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq., for evidence based practices. The requirements for the endorsement in autism, as promulgated by the board, may also be used to satisfy course requirements necessary to obtain a professional license. The board shall promulgate regulations specifying the subject matter knowledge, skills and competencies required for such endorsement, including requirements to incorporate renewal of the endorsement as part of the individual professional development plan required pursuant to section 38G. Said regulations shall also specify components necessary for preparation programs offering an endorsement in autism, which shall be included in the department's process for approving preparation programs.

SECTION 3. Section 3 of chapter 71B of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "development", in line 145, the following sentence:Whenever an evaluation indicates that a child has a disability on the autism spectrum, the child's Individualized Education Program shall be periodically reviewed by an independent review panel comprised of 3 educators appointed by the administrator of special education with an endorsement in autism pursuant to section 38G½ of chapter 71.

SECTION 4. Said section 3 of said chapter 71B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following 2 paragraphs:-

Whenever an evaluation indicates that a child has a disability on the autism spectrum, which includes autistic disorder, Asperger's disorder, pervasive developmental disorder not

otherwise specified, childhood disintegrative disorder, or Rhett's Syndrome, as defined in the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association, the child shall be placed in a special education program specific to children on the autism spectrum; provided, however, that the special education program is the least restrictive environment for that child. All teachers, paraprofessionals and teacher assistants assigned to classrooms where children who have a disability on the autism spectrum are taught shall have an endorsement in autism pursuant to section 38G½ of chapter 71.

Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, video cameras shall be installed in all classrooms and quiet rooms where children who have a disability on the autism spectrum are taught. The school administrator shall maintain all recordings generated by the video camera as education records pursuant to 20 USC §1232G(a)(4)(A).

SECTION 5. Section 2 of chapter 90 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

The registrar shall furnish without charge, upon application, to owners of private passenger motor vehicles and motorcycles who have been diagnosed with a health condition or disability, such as autism spectrum disorder, as defined in section 1161½ of chapter 6, that may impede effective communication with a law enforcement officer and upon presentation of evidence deemed satisfactory by the registrar, distinctive registration plates bearing a blue puzzle piece or the words, "COMMUNICATION IMPEDIMENT".

SECTION 6. Section 8 of said chapter 90, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

Each applicant for a license or renewal thereof shall be asked in writing whether they wish to voluntarily indicate on their license that the applicant has a health condition or disability, such as autism spectrum disorder as defined in section 1161½ of chapter 6, that may impede effective communication with a law enforcement officer. Any request for a communication impediment indicator shall be accompanied by a form prescribed by the registrar and completed by a licensed physician.

SECTION 7. Section 8B of said chapter 90, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

Each applicant or family member shall be asked in writing whether they wish to voluntarily indicate on their learner's permit that the applicant has a health condition or disability, such as autism spectrum disorder as defined in section 1161½ of chapter 6, that may impede effective communication with a law enforcement officer. Any request for a communication impediment indicator shall be accompanied by a form prescribed by the registrar and completed by a licensed physician.

SECTION 8. Section 8E of said chapter 90, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

Each applicant or family member for an identification card or renewal thereof shall be asked in writing whether they wish to voluntarily indicate on their identification card that the applicant has a health condition or disability, such as autism spectrum disorder as defined in section 116I½ of chapter 6, that may impede effective communication with a law enforcement officer. Any request for a communication impediment indicator shall be accompanied by a form prescribed by the registrar and completed by a licensed physician.