

HOUSE No. 3416

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Shaunna L. O'Connell

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to counsel for sex offenders.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

Shaunna L. O'Connell

3rd Bristol

David F. DeCoste

5th Plymouth

HOUSE No. 3416

By Mrs. O'Connell of Taunton, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 3416) of Shaunna L. O'Connell and David F. DeCoste relative to counsel for sex offenders. The Judiciary.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court
(2019-2020)**

An Act relative to counsel for sex offenders.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 6 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2010 Official Edition, is
2 hereby amended by striking section 178L in its entirety, and inserting in place thereof the
3 following section:-

4 Section 178L. (1) Upon review of any information useful in assessing the risk of
5 reoffense and the degree of dangerousness posed to the public by the sex offender, including
6 materials described in the board guidelines and any materials submitted by the sex offender, the
7 board shall prepare a recommended classification of each offender. Such recommendation may
8 be made by board staff members upon written approval by one board member; provided,
9 however, that if the sex offender was a juvenile at the time of the offense, written approval must
10 be given by a board member who is a licensed psychologist or psychiatrist with special expertise
11 in the assessment and evaluation of juvenile sex offenders.

12 (a) Not less than 60 days prior to the release or parole of a sex offender from custody or
13 incarceration, the board shall notify the sex offender of his right to submit to the board
14 documentary evidence relative to his risk of reoffense and the degree of dangerousness posed to
15 the public and his duty to register according to the provisions of section 178E. If the sex offender
16 is a juvenile at the time of such notification, notification shall also be mailed to the sex
17 offender's legal guardian or agency having custody of the juvenile in the absence of a legal
18 guardian and his most recent attorney of record. Such sex offender may submit such evidence to
19 the board within 30 days of receiving such notice from the board. Upon reviewing such
20 evidence, the board shall promptly notify the sex offender of the board's recommended sex
21 offender classification, his duty to register, if any, his right to petition the board to request an
22 evidentiary hearing to challenge such classification and his right to retain counsel to represent
23 him at such hearing; provided, however, that such indigent offender may also apply for and the
24 board may grant payment of fees for an expert witness in any case where the board in its
25 classification proceeding intends to rely on the testimony or report of an expert witness prepared
26 specifically for the purposes of the classification proceeding. Such sex offender shall petition the
27 board for such hearing within 20 days of receiving such notice. The board shall conduct such
28 hearing in a reasonable time according to the provisions of subsection (2). The failure timely to
29 petition the board for such hearing shall result in a waiver of such right and the registration
30 requirements, if any, and the board's recommended classification shall become final.

31 (b) The district attorney for the county where such sex offender was prosecuted may,
32 within ten days of a conviction or adjudication of a sexually violent offense, file a motion with
33 the board to make an expedited recommended classification upon a showing that such sex
34 offender poses a grave risk of imminent reoffense. If the petition is granted, the board shall make

35 such recommendation within ten days of the expiration of the time to submit documentary
36 evidence. If the petition is not granted, the board shall make such recommended classification as
37 otherwise provided in this section.

38 (c) In the case of any sex offender not in custody, upon receiving registration data from
39 the agency, the police department at which the sex offender registered, the sentencing court or by
40 any other means, the board shall promptly notify the sex offender of his right to submit to the
41 board documentary evidence relative to his risk of reoffense and the degree of dangerousness
42 posed to the public and his duty to register, if any, according to section 178E. If such sex
43 offender is a juvenile at the time of such notification, notification shall also be mailed to such sex
44 offender's legal guardian or agency having custody of the juvenile in the absence of a legal
45 guardian and his most recent attorney of record. Such sex offender may submit such evidence to
46 the board within 30 days of receiving such notice from the board. Upon a reasonable showing,
47 the board may extend the time in which a sex offender may submit such documentary evidence.
48 Upon reviewing such evidence, the board shall promptly notify such sex offender of the board's
49 recommended sex offender classification, his duty to register, if any, and his right to petition the
50 board to request an evidentiary hearing to challenge such classification and duty, his right to
51 retain counsel to represent him at such hearing. Such sex offender shall petition the board for
52 such hearing within 20 days of receiving such notice. The board shall conduct such hearing in a
53 reasonable time according to the provisions of subsection (2). The failure timely to petition the
54 board for such hearing shall result in a waiver of such right and the registration requirements, if
55 any, and the board's recommended classification shall become final.

56 (2) If an offender requests a hearing in accordance with subsection (1), the chair may
57 appoint a member, a panel of three board members or a hearing officer to conduct the hearing,

58 according to the standard rules of adjudicatory procedure or other rules which the board may
59 promulgate, and to determine by a preponderance of evidence such sex offender's duty to
60 register and final classification. If the sex offender does not so request a hearing, the
61 recommended classification and determination of duty to register shall become the board's final
62 classification and determination and shall not be subject to judicial review.

63 SECTION 2. Chapter 6 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
64 striking section 178M in its entirety and inserting in place thereof the following section:

65 Section 178M. An offender may seek judicial review, in accordance with section 14 of
66 chapter 30A, of the board's final classification, reclassification and registration requirements. An
67 attorney employed or retained by the board may make an appearance, subject to section 3 of
68 chapter 12, to defend the board's decision. The court shall reach its final decision within 60 days
69 of such sex offender's petition for review.

70 SECTION 3. Section 16 of chapter 211D of the General Laws is hereby repealed.