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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### PRESENTED BY:

### John J. Lawn, Jr.

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to private constuction contracts.

#### PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
John J. Lawn, Jr.	10th Middlesex
James Arciero	2nd Middlesex
Mark J. Cusack	5th Norfolk
Carlos Gonzalez	10th Hampden
Daniel J. Hunt	13th Suffolk
Chris Walsh	6th Middlesex

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By Mr. Lawn of Watertown, a petition (subject to Joint Rule 12) of John J. Lawn, Jr. and others relative to liens on certain construction contracts. The Judiciary.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court (2017-2018)

An Act relative to private constuction contracts.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:* 

Section 1. Chapter 254, Section 4 is hereby amended by adding at the end thereof the
 following new text:

3 If the person claiming a lien under this section has a direct contractual relationship with 4 the original contractor but no direct contractual relationship with the owner, except for liens for 5 labor by persons defined in section 1 of this chapter, the amount of such lien shall not exceed the 6 amount due or to become due under the original contract as of the date such person files his 7 notice of contract and gives actual notice to the owner of such filing, unless the person claiming 8 such lien has, within thirty days of commencement of his performance, given written notice of 9 identification by certified mail return receipt requested to the owner in substantially the 10 following form:

11 Notice of Identification

Notice is hereby given to \_\_\_\_\_\_, as owner, that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as subcontractor/vendor/design professional, has entered into a written contract with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to furnish labor or materials, or labor and materials, or rental equipment, appliances or tools to, or to perform professional services for a certain construction project located at \_\_\_\_ (Street Address), \_\_\_\_ (Town or City), Massachusetts. The amount or estimated amount of said contract is \$\_\_\_\_\_. (No amount need be stated for contracts for the rental of equipment, appliances or tools).

19 This notice is to advise you of your rights under Massachusetts law in connection with 20 the improvement to your property. If we are not paid by your contractor, we can file a lien 21 against your property for the price of our labor or materials. You have the right to pay us directly 22 and deduct this amount from the contract price, or withhold the amounts due from your 23 contractor until 90 days after completion of the improvement unless your contractor gives you a 24 lien waiver signed by me (us).

The amount stated in any such notice of identification shall not limit the amount of the lien. Any inaccuracy in the naming of the contractor or other information in such notice shall not affect its validity provided there shall be actual notice.

If said notice of identification is given by the person claiming the lien to the owner, the amount of the lien shall not exceed the amount due or to become due under the original contract as of the date the owner receives the notice of identification.

Any person asserting that a lien under this section exceeds the amount due or to become due as defined in section 2A, whether under the original contract or a subcontract, shall have the burden of proving the amount due or to become due. 34 Section 2. Chapter 254 is hereby further amended by inserting after Section 4, the35 following new Section:

36 254:4A: Notice by Contractor to Property Owner of Subcontractors Lien Rights 37 Section 4A. Every person who enters into a contract with the owner for the 38 improvement of real property for the construction of 1 to 4 units of housing and who has 39 contracted or will contract with any subcontractors or material suppliers to provide labor, skill or 40 materials for the improvement shall include in any written contract with the owner the notice 41 required in this section. The notice must be in at least 10-point bold type, if printed, or in capital 42 letters, if typewritten and must state as follows: 43 "(a) Any person or company supplying labor or materials for this improvement to your 44 property may file a lien against your property if that person or company is not paid for the contributions. 45

(b) You have the right to pay persons who supplied labor or materials for this
improvement directly and deduct this amount from our contract price, or withhold the amounts
due them from us until 90 days after completion of the improvement unless we give you a lien
waiver signed by persons who supplied any labor or material for the improvement and who gave
you timely notice of identification and/or notice of contract as required under this section."

51 The notice required by this section is not required of any person who is an owner of the 52 improved real estate, to any corporate contractor of which the owner of the improved real estate 53 is an officer or controlling shareholder, to any contractor who is an officer or controlling 54 shareholder of a corporation which is the owner of the improved real estate, or to any corporate contractor managed or controlled by substantially the same persons who manage or control a
corporation which is the owner of the improved real estate.

A contractor who contracts with any subcontractors or material suppliers to provide labor, skill or materials for the improvement shall upon written request provide the subcontractor or material supplier with the name and address of the owner within 10 days of the initial written request. Any contractor who fails to supply the information requested pursuant to this section, is liable for any actual damages sustained or expenses incurred by the subcontractor or material supplier because of the contractor's failure to provide the information.