

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 03904**

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

**Ronald Mariano**

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the passage of the accompanying bill:

An Act promoting equity and efficiency in rates.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
Ronald Mariano	3rd Norfolk
Jason M. Lewis	31st Middlesex
Edward F. Coppinger	10th Suffolk
Robert M. Koczera	11th Bristol
Patricia A. Haddad	5th Bristol
Tackey Chan	2nd Norfolk
Michael F. Kane	5th Hampden
James J. O'Day	14th Worcester
John P. Fresolo	16th Worcester
Mark J. Cusack	5th Norfolk
Brian M. Ashe	2nd Hampden
Paul Brodeur	32nd Middlesex
Michael J. Finn	6th Hampden
Linda Dorcena Forry	12th Suffolk
Susan Williams Gifford	2nd Plymouth
Thomas A. Golden, Jr.	16th Middlesex
Aaron Michlewitz	3rd Suffolk

<i>Vincent A. Pedone</i>	<i>15th Worcester</i>
<i>Bruce J. Ayers</i>	<i>1st Norfolk</i>
<i>James J. Dwyer</i>	<i>30th Middlesex</i>
<i>Denise C. Garlick</i>	<i>13th Norfolk</i>
<i>David Paul Linsky</i>	<i>5th Middlesex</i>
<i>Kevin J. Murphy</i>	<i>18th Middlesex</i>
<i>Dennis A. Rosa</i>	<i>4th Worcester</i>
<i>William M. Straus</i>	<i>10th Bristol</i>
<i>Walter F. Tilty</i>	<i>7th Norfolk</i>
<i>Timothy J. Toomey, Jr.</i>	<i>26th Middlesex</i>
<i>David M. Torrisi</i>	<i>14th Essex</i>
<i>Alice K. Wolf</i>	<i>25th Middlesex</i>
<i>Stephen L. DiNatale</i>	<i>3rd Worcester</i>
<i>Paul J. Donato</i>	<i>35th Middlesex</i>
<i>John J. Mahoney</i>	<i>13th Worcester</i>

# HOUSE . . . . . No. 03904

By Mr. Mariano of Quincy, a petition (subject to Joint Rule 12) of Ronald Mariano and others relative to promoting equity and efficiency in health care rates. Health Care Financing.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Eleven

An Act promoting equity and efficiency in rates.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 176O is hereby amended by adding after section 21 thereof the following  
2 section:-

3 Section 22.

4 As used in this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:

5 “Alternative Payment Methods”: Models of payment for health care services, as agreed to by a  
6 Carrier and a Health Care Provider that incorporate various degrees of risk sharing and reimburse  
7 the Health Care Provider for the provision and coordination of care for a range of covered  
8 services and may include prospective payments, blended capitated payments, shared savings, or  
9 other payment methods that promote improved coordination of care, higher quality, a reduction  
10 in inappropriate utilization, and lower costs.

11 “Health Care Providers” physicians licensed under the provisions of chapter one hundred and  
12 twelve, physician group practices, or a hospital licensed under the provisions of chapter one  
13 hundred and eleven and its agents and employees, or a public hospital and its agents and  
14 employees.

15 (a) Every health care provider, which provides covered services to a person must provide such  
16 services to any such person as a condition of their licensure, and must accept payment by a  
17 carrier consistent with the provisions of this section, and may not balance bill such person for  
18 any amount in excess of the amount paid by the carrier pursuant to this section, other than  
19 applicable co-payments, co-insurance and deductibles. Any health care provider that participates  
20 in a carrier’s network or any health benefit plan shall not refuse to participate in the carrier’s  
21 network due to the carrier’s compliance with this section.

22 (b) No carrier or health care provider shall enter or renew a contract or agreement on or after  
23 January 1, 2012 under which the carrier agrees to pay the health care provider at a rate that is not  
24 in conformity with the standards as forth in subsection (d)

25 (c) Carriers shall, utilizing claims-paid data, as filed annually to the division of health care  
26 finance and policy, calculate the carrier-specific relative prices the carrier has agreed to pay  
27 health care providers determined using the provider categories and uniform methodology for  
28 price relativities established by the division of health care finance and policy pursuant to section  
29 6 of chapter 118G, and identified on a state-wide basis and by provider type.

30 (d) No carrier or health care provider shall enter or renew a contract or agreement on or after  
31 January 1, 2012 under which the health care provider is reimbursed at a rate that is above the  
32 carrier-specific 80th percentile of health care provider relative price within each of the applicable

33 4 geographic regions, as defined below; nor shall any carrier or health care provider enter or  
34 renew a contract or agreement on or after January 1, 2012 under which the health care provider is  
35 reimbursed at a rate that is below the carrier-specific 20th percentile of health care provider  
36 relative price within each of the applicable four geographic regions, as defined below. For the  
37 purpose of complying with the requirements of this section, carriers shall define the four  
38 geographic regions as follows:

39 Region A (Western MA, 010 through 013)

40 Region B (Central MA, 014 through 016) and (Metro West, 017 and 020)

41 Region D (Merrimack, 018 through 019) and (Boston, 021 through 022 and 024)

42 Region F (South Eastern MA, 023 and 027), (Cape, 025 through 026)

43 (e) The requirements of the Section shall not apply to contracts utilizing alternative payment  
44 methods between a carrier and a health care provider, whereby the health care provider reports a  
45 Total Medical Expense that is less than or equal to the statewide median reported Total Medical  
46 Expenses, as reported by the Division of Health Care Finance and Policy.

47 (f) For contracts entered into prior to the effective date of this act, the provisions shall take effect  
48 upon the anniversary date of the contract.

49 (g) Any net savings realized by the Carrier attributable to the operation of this section shall be  
50 reflected in the premiums charged to health plan eligible members.

51 (h) Every health care provider that does not agree to participate in a carrier's network must  
52 accept a rate equal to the carrier-specific median relative price within the applicable geographic  
53 region, as defined in subsection (d) for any covered out-of-network charges.

54 Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit a carrier from denying payment for unapproved services  
55 conducted by a non-network provider. Every out-of-network health care provider must accept  
56 payment by a carrier consistent with the provisions of this section, and may not balance bill such  
57 person for any amount in excess of the amount paid by the carrier pursuant to this section for  
58 such covered out-of-network services, other than applicable co-payments, co-insurance and  
59 deductibles.

60 In any given year there shall be no net increase in premiums due to the operation of this section.  
61 The Commissioner may promulgate regulations to monitor and ensure compliance with this  
62 section 22.

63 SECTION 2. Chapter 93A of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following  
64 section:

65 Section 115. A health care provider, as defined in section 1 of chapter 176O, shall not recoup or  
66 attempt to recoup amounts in excess of the amounts charged to carriers pursuant to section 22 of  
67 chapter 176O by increasing charges to other health benefit plans or other payers. The attorney  
68 general may adopt regulations enforcing this section, which shall include requirements for  
69 identifying and enforcing noncompliance and penalties for noncompliance.

70 SECTION 3. Chapter 118G is hereby amended by inserting after Section 6C the following new  
71 language:

72 Section 6D. Health Care Provider Exemption

73 (a) Upon application by a health care provider, the commissioner, in consultation with the  
74 commissioner of the division of insurance, shall annually determine whether a health care

75 provider may receive an exemption from the provision of Section 22 of Chapter 176O. The  
76 Commissioner shall weigh the criteria presented by the health care provider against any potential  
77 for such exemption to raise health care premiums. Special consideration shall be given to the  
78 potential impact on health care premiums. The Division shall consider the following criteria for  
79 exemption:

80 Whether the health care provider provides certain unique and specialty services; and

81 The provider's geographic location; and

82 Whether application of Section 22 of Chapter 176O would jeopardize the financial solvency of  
83 the health care provider.

84 (b) All applications for an exemption to Section 22 of Chapter 176O shall be submitted to the  
85 commissioner no later than December 1 of each year. The commissioner must hold a public  
86 hearing within 15 days upon receipt of a health care provider's submission for exemption. The  
87 commissioner shall issue a written decision within 15 days after the conclusion of the hearing.  
88 The attorney general may intervene in such hearings.

89 (c) The attorney general shall review and analyze any information submitted to the division and  
90 may require that any provider seeking an exemption to produce documents and testimony under  
91 oath related to the circumstances warranting an exemption to Section 22 of Chapter 176O.

92 (d) Any hospital or physician group practice that is part of a system shall file for an exemption  
93 independently from the parent or other organizations comprising the system.

94 (f) The commissioner may promulgate regulations to enforce the provisions of this section.

95 SECTION 4. The division of insurance, in consultation with the division of health care finance  
96 and policy, shall conduct a study of the impact of section 1 (section 22 of chapter 176O) The  
97 study shall include, but not be limited to, an examination of the impact on carrier provider  
98 networks, network adequacy, rates paid to non-participating providers, and the overall impact on  
99 carrier member premiums. The division may conduct a public hearing and receive input from  
100 interested parties. The division shall file a report with the clerks of the senate and house of  
101 representatives not later than January 1, 2014 on its findings and may make recommendations for  
102 legislation.

103 SECTION 5. Section 22 of Chapter 176O is hereby repealed.

104 SECTION 6. Section 6D of Chapter 118G is hereby repealed.

105 SECTION 7. Sections 5 and 6 of this act shall take effect on December 31, 2015.