

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 4207**

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The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

*Sean Garballey and Cindy F. Friedman*

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to ranked choice voting in the town of Arlington.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Sean Garballey</i>	<i>23rd Middlesex</i>	<i>10/12/2021</i>
<i>Cindy F. Friedman</i>	<i>Fourth Middlesex</i>	<i>10/12/2021</i>
<i>David M. Rogers</i>	<i>24th Middlesex</i>	<i>10/13/2021</i>

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By Representative Garballey of Arlington and Senator Friedman, a joint petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 4207) of Sean Garballey, Cindy F. Friedman and David M. Rogers (by vote of the town) relative to ranked choice voting in the town of Arlington. Election Laws. [Local Approval Received.]

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The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the One Hundred and Ninety-Second General Court  
(2021-2022)  
\_\_\_\_\_

An Act relative to ranked choice voting in the town of Arlington.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 503 of the acts of 1952, as most recently amended by chapter 94 of  
2 the acts of 2019, is hereby amended by inserting after section 8 the following section:-

3 Section 8A. (a) For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall, unless the  
4 context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:

5 “Batch elimination”, the simultaneous defeat of multiple candidates for whom it is  
6 mathematically impossible to be elected.

7 “Concluded ballot”, a ballot that does not rank any continuing candidate, contains an  
8 overvote at the highest-ranked continuing candidate, or contains 2 or more sequential skipped  
9 rankings before its highest-ranked continuing candidate.

10 “Continuing candidate”, a candidate who has not been defeated or elected.

11 “Highest-ranked continuing candidate”, the continuing candidate with the highest ranking  
12 on a voter's ballot.

13 “Last-place candidate”, (i) the candidate with the lowest vote total in a round of the  
14 ranked-choice voting tabulation; or (ii) a candidate that is defeated in batch elimination.

15 “Overvote”, a circumstance in which a voter ranks more than 1 candidate at the same  
16 ranking.

17 “Ranked choice voting”, a method of casting and tabulating ballots in which voters rank  
18 candidates for office in order of preference.

19 “Ranking”, the number assigned on a ballot by a voter to a candidate to express the  
20 voter's preference for that candidate. Ranking number 1 shall be the highest ranking, ranking  
21 number 2 shall be the next-highest ranking and so on.

22 “Round”, an instance of the sequence of voting tabulation steps established pursuant to  
23 subsection (c).

24 “Skipped ranking”, a circumstance in which a voter does not use a ranking and ranks a  
25 candidate with a subsequent ranking.

26 (b) The offices of select board member, school committee member, town clerk,  
27 moderator, elected member of the board of the housing authority and assessor shall be elected by  
28 ranked choice voting at the annual election. Ranked choice voting shall apply to a single-seat  
29 office only when the number of candidates exceeds 2 and to a multi-seat office only when the  
30 number of candidates exceeds the number of seats to be elected. Ranked choice voting elections  
31 shall be tabulated pursuant to this section.

32

33 (c) In any single-seat election, each round shall begin by counting the number of votes for  
34 each continuing candidate. Each ballot shall count as 1 vote for its highest-ranked continuing  
35 candidate. Concluded ballots shall not be counted for any continuing candidate. Each round shall  
36 end with 1 of the following 2 outcomes:

37 (1) If there are more than 2 continuing candidates, the last-place candidate shall be  
38 defeated or the last-place candidates shall be defeated in batch elimination, and a new round shall  
39 begin; or

40 (2) If there are 2 continuing candidates, the candidate with the fewest votes shall be  
41 defeated and the candidate with the most votes shall be elected, and tabulation shall be complete.

42 (d) In any multi-seat election, the first seat shall be filled pursuant to the tabulation  
43 process established in subsection (c). The remaining seats shall be filled by repeated application  
44 of the tabulation process in established in subsection (c); provided, however, that all votes  
45 marked for candidates who have already been elected shall be disregarded and votes shall be  
46 counted for the next highest-ranked continuing candidate.

47 (e) A candidate shall be defeated in batch elimination if:

48 (1) the candidate's current vote total plus all votes that could possibly be transferred to the  
49 candidate in future rounds is not enough to equal or surpass the candidate with the next higher  
50 current vote total; or

51 (2) the candidate has fewer votes than a candidate described in clause (1).

52 (f) If 2 or more last-place candidates are tied and batch elimination does not apply, the  
53 candidate with the fewest votes in the prior round shall be defeated. If 2 or more such tied  
54 candidates were tied in the prior round, the second tie shall be decided by referring similarly to  
55 the standing of the candidates, in terms of votes, in the second-prior round. This process shall be  
56 applied successively as many times as necessary, a tie shown in any prior round shall be decided  
57 by referring to the standing of the candidates in the round immediately preceding the tie.

58 (g) The town clerk may make any changes to the ranked choice voting ballot and  
59 tabulation process necessary to ensure the integrity and smooth functioning of the election;  
60 provided, that ranked choice voting shall still be used and the fewest number of changes are  
61 made to achieve such purpose.

62 (h) The town clerk shall publish election results that show the tabulations by rounds.

63 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon the acceptance by the town of Arlington by  
64 the affirmative vote of a majority of voters at any regular or special election at which the  
65 question of acceptance is placed on the ballot.