

SENATE No. 846

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

James B. Eldridge

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act restoring enforcement of civil rights.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

James B. Eldridge

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

Middlesex and Worcester

SENATE No. 846

By Mr. Eldridge, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 846) of James B. Eldridge for legislation to restore enforcement of civil rights. The Judiciary.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court
(2017-2018)**

An Act restoring enforcement of civil rights.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 12 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
2 inserting after section 11N the following section:—

3 Section 11O.

4 (a) No unit of state, county, or local government shall:

5 (1) exclude a person from participation in, deny a person the benefits of, or otherwise
6 subject a person to discrimination in any program or activity on the grounds of that person’s
7 race, color, national origin, or sex; or

8 (2) utilize criteria or methods of administration that have the effect of excluding persons
9 from participation in, denying persons the benefits of, or otherwise subjecting persons to
10 discrimination in any program or activity because of their race, color, national origin, or sex.

11 (b) Any person aggrieved by conduct that violates subsection (a) may bring a civil
12 lawsuit, in a state court, against the offending unit of government. This lawsuit must be brought
13 not later than 3 years after the violation of subsection (a). A violation of this section is
14 established if, based on the totality of the circumstances, it is shown that any individual has been
15 denied any of the rights protected by subsection (a). If the court finds that a violation of
16 paragraph (1) of subsection (a) has occurred, the court may award to the plaintiff actual and
17 punitive damages and if the court finds that a violation of paragraph (2) of subsection (a) has
18 occurred, the court may award to the plaintiff actual damages. The court, as it deems appropriate,
19 may grant as relief any permanent or preliminary injunction, temporary restraining order, or
20 other order.

21 (c) Upon motion, a court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, including
22 expert witness fees and other litigation expenses, to a plaintiff who is a prevailing party in any
23 action brought:

24 (1) pursuant to subsection (b); or

25 (2) to enforce a right arising under the Massachusetts Constitution.

26 (d) In awarding reasonable attorneys' fees, the court shall consider the degree to which
27 the relief obtained relates to the relief sought.

28 (e) For the purpose of this Act, the term "prevailing party" includes any party:

29 (1) who obtains some of the requested relief through a judicial judgment in his or her
30 favor;

31 (2) who obtains some of his or her requested relief through a settlement agreement
32 approved by the court; or

33 (3) whose pursuit of a non-frivolous claim was a catalyst for a unilateral change in
34 position by the unit of state, county, or local government relative to the relief sought.

35 (e) Nothing in this section shall be intended to require a plaintiff seeking to enforce the
36 protection afforded herein to exhaust any administrative remedies applicable to discrimination
37 actions under other laws.