

HOUSE BILL 1153

Q7
HB 1014/24 – W&M

5lr2517

By: **Delegates Adams, Hornberger, Hutchinson, and Wivell**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2025

Assigned to: Ways and Means

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Maryland Estate Tax – Unified Credit**

3 FOR the purpose of altering a certain limit on the unified credit used for determining the
4 Maryland estate tax for decedents dying on or after a certain date; altering a certain
5 limitation on the amount of the Maryland estate tax for decedents dying on or after
6 a certain date; and generally relating to the Maryland estate tax.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
8 Article – Tax – General
9 Section 7–309(a)
10 Annotated Code of Maryland
11 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
13 Article – Tax – General
14 Section 7–309(b)(1) through (3)
15 Annotated Code of Maryland
16 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
18 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19 **Article – Tax – General**

20 7–309.

21 (a) Notwithstanding an Act of Congress that repeals or reduces the federal credit
22 under § 2011 of the Internal Revenue Code, the provisions of this subtitle in effect before
23 the passage of the Act of Congress shall apply with respect to a decedent who dies after the
24 effective date of the Act of Congress so as to continue the Maryland estate tax in force

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 without reduction in the same manner as if the federal credit had not been repealed or
2 reduced.

3 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) through (9) of this subsection and
4 subsection (c) of this section, after the effective date of an Act of Congress described in
5 subsection (a) of this section, the Maryland estate tax shall be determined using:

6 (i) the federal credit allowable by § 2011 of the Internal Revenue
7 Code as in effect before the reduction or repeal of the federal credit pursuant to the Act of
8 Congress; and

9 (ii) other provisions of federal estate tax law, **INCLUDING THE**
10 **APPLICABLE UNIFIED CREDIT ALLOWED AGAINST THE FEDERAL ESTATE TAX**, as in
11 effect on the date of the decedent's death.

12 (2) Except as provided in paragraphs (3) through (9) of this subsection and
13 subsection (c) of this section, if the federal estate tax is not in effect on the date of the
14 decedent's death, the Maryland estate tax shall be determined using:

15 (i) the federal credit allowable by § 2011 of the Internal Revenue
16 Code as in effect before the reduction or repeal of the federal credit pursuant to the Act of
17 Congress; and

18 (ii) other provisions of federal estate tax law, **INCLUDING THE**
19 **APPLICABLE UNIFIED CREDIT ALLOWED AGAINST THE FEDERAL ESTATE TAX**, as in
20 effect on the date immediately preceding the effective date of the repeal of the federal estate
21 tax.

22 (3) (i) Notwithstanding any increase in the unified credit allowed
23 against the federal estate tax for decedents dying after 2003, the unified credit used for
24 determining the Maryland estate tax for a decedent **DYING BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026**,
25 may not exceed the applicable credit amount corresponding to an applicable exclusion
26 amount, within the meaning of § 2010(c) of the Internal Revenue Code, of:

27 1. \$1,000,000 for a decedent dying before January 1, 2015;

28 2. \$1,500,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
29 2015, but before January 1, 2016;

30 3. \$2,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
31 2016, but before January 1, 2017;

32 4. \$3,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
33 2017, but before January 1, 2018;

34 5. \$4,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
35 2018, but before January 1, 2019; and

1 6. \$5,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
2 2019, **BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026**, plus any deceased spousal unused exclusion
3 amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (9) of this subsection.

4 (ii) The Maryland estate tax shall be determined without regard to
5 any deduction for State death taxes allowed under § 2058 of the Internal Revenue Code.

6 (iii) Unless the federal credit allowable by § 2011 of the Internal
7 Revenue Code is in effect on the date of the decedent's death, the federal credit used to
8 determine the Maryland estate tax may not exceed 16% of the amount by which the
9 decedent's taxable estate, as defined in § 2051 of the Internal Revenue Code, exceeds:

10 1. \$1,000,000 for a decedent dying before January 1, 2015;

11 2. \$1,500,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
12 2015, but before January 1, 2016;

13 3. \$2,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
14 2016, but before January 1, 2017;

15 4. \$3,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
16 2017, but before January 1, 2018;

17 5. \$4,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
18 2018, but before January 1, 2019; [and]

19 6. \$5,000,000 for a decedent dying on or after January 1,
20 2019, **BUT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2026**, plus any deceased spousal unused exclusion
21 amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (9) of this subsection; **AND**

22 **7. THE APPLICABLE EXCLUSION AMOUNT**
23 **CORRESPONDING TO THE APPLICABLE UNIFIED CREDIT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OR**
24 **(2) OF THIS SUBSECTION FOR A DECEDENT DYING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2026.**

25 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
26 1, 2025.