HOUSE BILL 48

E2, F1, E4

EMERGENCY BILL (PRE–FILED)

1lr0361 CF 1lr0364

By: Delegates Bhandari and C. Jackson

Requested: September 2, 2020

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Criminal Procedure - Registered Sex Offenders - Entry Onto School Property

- 3 FOR the purpose of repealing a certain exception authorizing, under certain circumstances, 4 a student who is a registered sex offender to enter onto real property used for public 5 or nonpublic elementary or secondary education; requiring a student who is a 6 registered sex offender to continue receiving a certain education in a certain manner; 7 requiring a county board of education to develop and adopt a policy that enables a 8 student who is a registered sex offender to continue receiving a certain education in 9 a certain manner; requiring the State Board of Education to develop and adopt 10 certain guidelines and a certain model policy; defining certain terms; making this 11 Act an emergency measure; and generally relating to registered sex offenders on 12 school property.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Criminal Procedure
- 15 Section 11–722
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)
- 18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 20 Article Criminal Procedure
- 21 11–722.
- 22 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings
- 23 INDICATED.

- 1 (2) "COUNTY BOARD" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1–101 OF THE 2 EDUCATION ARTICLE.
- 3 (3) "STATE BOARD" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1–101 OF THE 4 EDUCATION ARTICLE.
- 5 **(B)** This section does not apply to a registrant who enters real property:
- 6 (1) where [the registrant is a student or] the registrant's child is a student 7 or receives child care, if:
- 8 (i) within the past year the registrant has been given the specific 9 written permission of the Superintendent of Schools, the local school board, the principal 10 of the school, or the owner or operator of the registered family child care home, licensed 11 child care home, or licensed child care institution, as applicable; and
- 12 (ii) the registrant promptly notifies an agent or employee of the school, home, or institution of the registrant's presence and purpose of visit; or
- 14 (2) for the purpose of voting at a school on an election day in the State if 15 the registrant is properly registered to vote and the registrant's polling place is at the 16 school.
- [(b)] (C) [A] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, A registrant may not knowingly enter onto real property:
- 19 (1) that is used for public or nonpublic elementary or secondary education; 20 or
- 21 (2) on which is located:
- 22 (i) a family child care home registered under Title 5, Subtitle 5 of 23 the Family Law Article;
- 24 (ii) a child care home or a child care institution licensed under Title 25 5, Subtitle 5 of the Family Law Article; or
- 26 (iii) a home where informal child care, as defined in child care subsidy 27 regulations adopted under Title 13A of the Code of Maryland Regulations, is being provided 28 or will be provided to a child who does not reside there.
- [(c)] (D) A person who enters into a contract with a county board [of education] or a nonpublic school may not knowingly employ an individual to work at a school if the individual is a registrant.
- 32 (E) (1) A REGISTRANT WHO IS A STUDENT SHALL CONTINUE RECEIVING

1 AN EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE LAW BY EITHER:

- 2 (I) PARTICIPATING IN THE HOME AND HOSPITAL TEACHING 3 PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS; OR
- 4 (II) ATTENDING A REGIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHILDREN AND 5 ADOLESCENTS.
- 6 (2) EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AND ADOPT A POLICY THAT ENABLES A REGISTRANT WHO IS A STUDENT TO CONTINUE RECEIVING AN EDUCATION AS DESCRIBED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 9 (3) THE STATE BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AND ADOPT GUIDELINES AND
 10 A MODEL POLICY TO ASSIST A COUNTY BOARD WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF A POLICY
 11 UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- [(d)] **(F)** A person who violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 5 years or a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or both.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act is an emergency measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, has been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three–fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and shall take effect from the date it is enacted.