

# HOUSE BILL 482

C3, E2  
HB 175/24 – ECM

5lr1190

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By: **Delegate Harrison**

Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2025

Assigned to: Economic Matters

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Occupational Licensing and Certification – Criminal History –**  
3 **Predetermination Review Process**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing a predetermination review process for occupational  
5 licenses and certificates in certain departments of State government; and generally  
6 relating to occupational licensing and certification.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
8 Article – Criminal Procedure  
9 Section 1–209  
10 Annotated Code of Maryland  
11 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Criminal Procedure**

15 1–209.

16 (a) (1) In this section, “department” means:  
17 (i) the Department of Agriculture;  
18 (ii) the Department of the Environment;  
19 (iii) the Maryland Department of Health;  
20 (iv) the Department of Human Services; OR

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (v) the Maryland Department of Labor[; or

2 (vi) the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services].

3 (2) "Department" includes any unit of a department specified in paragraph  
4 (1) of this subsection.

5 (b) This section does not apply to a person who:

6 (1) was previously convicted of a crime of violence, as defined in § 14–101  
7 of the Criminal Law Article; OR

8 (2) IS APPLYING FOR LICENSURE OR LICENSE RENEWAL UNDER  
9 TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 6 OF THE FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ARTICLE.

10 (c) It is the policy of the State to encourage the employment of nonviolent  
11 ex–offenders and remove barriers to their ability to demonstrate fitness for occupational  
12 licenses or certifications required by the State.

13 (d) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this section, a department may not deny  
14 an occupational license or certificate to an applicant solely on the basis that the applicant  
15 has previously been convicted of a crime, unless the department determines that:

16 (1) there is a direct relationship between the applicant's previous  
17 conviction and the specific occupational license or certificate sought; or

18 (2) the issuance of the license or certificate would involve an unreasonable  
19 risk to property or to the safety or welfare of specific individuals or the general public.

20 (e) In making the determination under subsection (d) of this section, the  
21 department shall consider:

22 (1) the policy of the State expressed in subsection (c) of this section;

23 (2) the specific duties and responsibilities required of a licensee or  
24 certificate holder;

25 (3) whether the applicant's previous conviction has any impact on the  
26 applicant's fitness or ability to perform the duties and responsibilities authorized by the  
27 license or certificate;

28 (4) the age of the applicant at the time of the conviction and the amount of  
29 time that has elapsed since the conviction;

30 (5) the seriousness of the offense for which the applicant was convicted;

1 (6) other information provided by the applicant or on the applicant's behalf  
2 with regard to the applicant's rehabilitation and good conduct; and

3 (7) the legitimate interest of the department in protecting property and the  
4 safety and welfare of specific individuals or the general public.

5 (f) (1) (I) [This subsection does not apply to a conviction of a crime for  
6 which registration on the sex offender registry is required under Title 11, Subtitle 7 of this  
7 article.

8 (2) If a period of 7 years or more has passed since an applicant completed  
9 serving the sentence for a crime, including all imprisonment, mandatory supervision,  
10 probation, and parole, and the applicant has not been charged with another crime other  
11 than a minor traffic violation, as defined in § 10–101 of this article, during that time, a  
12 department may not deny an occupational license or certificate to the applicant solely on  
13 the basis that the applicant was previously convicted of the crime.] **AN INDIVIDUAL MAY  
14 FILE A REQUEST WITH A DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S CRIMINAL  
15 HISTORY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE INDIVIDUAL'S CRIMINAL HISTORY WOULD  
16 DISQUALIFY THE INDIVIDUAL FROM OBTAINING THE OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE OR  
17 CERTIFICATE BEING SOUGHT.**

18 (II) **THE DETERMINATION OF A DEPARTMENT REGARDING  
19 WHETHER THE OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE OR CERTIFICATE WOULD BE APPROVED OR  
20 DENIED TO THE INDIVIDUAL REQUESTING THE PREDETERMINATION UNDER  
21 SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE BINDING ON THE DEPARTMENT  
22 UNLESS THERE IS A SUBSEQUENT DIRECT AND MATERIAL ADVERSE CHANGE TO THE  
23 INDIVIDUAL'S CRIMINAL HISTORY.**

24 (2) **IF A DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT AN OCCUPATIONAL  
25 LICENSE OR CERTIFICATE WOULD BE DENIED TO THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER  
26 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL, IF APPLICABLE,  
27 ADVISE THE INDIVIDUAL OF ANY ACTION THAT MAY BE TAKEN BY THE INDIVIDUAL  
28 TO REMEDY THE REASON FOR THE DISQUALIFICATION.**

29 (3) (I) **AN INDIVIDUAL MAY SUBMIT A REVISED REQUEST FOR A  
30 PREDETERMINATION TO THE DEPARTMENT THAT MADE A PREDETERMINATION ON  
31 THE APPROVAL OR DENIAL OF AN OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE OR CERTIFICATE UNDER  
32 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION THAT INCLUDES THE COMPLETION OF ANY  
33 RECOMMENDED REMEDIAL ACTIONS.**

34 (II) **AN INDIVIDUAL MAY SUBMIT A REVISED REQUEST FOR A  
35 PREDETERMINATION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH THE EARLIER  
36 OF:**

1                   **1. 1 YEAR AFTER THE DATE THE INDIVIDUAL RECEIVED**  
2 **THE PREDETERMINATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION; OR**

3                   **2. ON COMPLETION OF THE REMEDIAL ACTIONS**  
4 **RECOMMENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS**  
5 **SUBSECTION.**

6                   **(4) (I) A DEPARTMENT MAY CHARGE A CRIMINAL HISTORY REVIEW**  
7 **FEE TO AN INDIVIDUAL TO CONDUCT A REVIEW UNDER THIS SECTION NOT**  
8 **EXCEEDING \$100.**

9                   **(II) THE FEE CHARGED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS**  
10 **PARAGRAPH MAY BE WAIVED IF THE INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME IS AT OR BELOW 300%**  
11 **OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL, AS DETERMINED BY THE DISTRICT COURT OF**  
12 **MARYLAND.**

13                   **(G) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION MAY BE CONSTRUED TO:**

14                   **(1) OVERRIDE, SUPERSEDE, OR INVALIDATE ANY COMPACT OR**  
15 **AGREEMENT ALREADY IN PLACE WITH REGARD TO THE REGULATION OF ANY**  
16 **PROFESSION OR OCCUPATION BY A DEPARTMENT; OR**

17                   **(2) SUPERSEDE THE AUTHORITY OF A DEPARTMENT TO REQUIRE AN**  
18 **APPLICANT OR A LICENSEE TO SUBMIT TO A CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS REVIEW**  
19 **IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.**

20                   SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
21 October 1, 2025.