

HOUSE BILL 664

D1, D3, E1

4lr1957
CF SB 575

By: **Delegates Clippinger, Baker, Grossman, Valentine, and Wivell**

Introduced and read first time: January 25, 2024

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Court Personnel – Protection of Personal Information**
3 **(Judge Andrew F. Wilkinson Judicial Security Act)**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing a certain protected individual or the Office of Information
5 Privacy in the Administrative Office of the Courts to request that a governmental
6 entity or person not publish personal information of the individual on the Internet,
7 social media, or social networks or that the governmental entity or person remove
8 the information from any existing publication; specifying certain procedures for the
9 protection of personal information of a protected individual; authorizing certain
10 relief for a violation of this Act; establishing a criminal penalty for publicly posting
11 personal information of a protected individual under certain circumstances;
12 establishing the Judicial Address Confidentiality Program; establishing the Task
13 Force to Ensure the Safety of Judicial Facilities; and generally relating to court
14 personnel and the protection of personal information.

15 BY adding to

16 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
17 Section 3–2301 through 3–2304 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 23. Protected
18 Individuals – Protected Information”; and 3–2401 through 3–2407 to be under
19 the new subtitle “Subtitle 24. Protected Individuals – Judicial Address
20 Confidentiality Program”
21 Annotated Code of Maryland
22 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

23 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

24 Article – Real Property
25 Section 3–114
26 Annotated Code of Maryland
27 (2023 Replacement Volume)

28 Preamble

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 WHEREAS, Judge Andrew F. Wilkinson was appointed to the Circuit Court for
2 Washington County in January 2020, and served the Maryland Judiciary and the citizens
3 of this State with distinction until his untimely death on October 19, 2023; and

4 WHEREAS, On October 19, 2023, Judge Wilkinson calmly and even-handedly
5 presided over a divorce and custody case involving extensive testimony of abuse inflicted
6 on one of the litigants and her children; and

7 WHEREAS, Judge Wilkinson should have been able to peacefully return home to his
8 family in Hagerstown after having appropriately met his professional obligations; and

9 WHEREAS, Judge Wilkinson left the courthouse after issuing his ruling and was
10 shot and killed in the driveway of his personal residence by the abusive litigant over whose
11 case he had just presided; and

12 WHEREAS, Protecting the safety and security of judicial officers throughout
13 Maryland and the United States has become an issue of critical importance due to threats,
14 assaults, and murders of judicial officers and their family members; and

15 WHEREAS, The National Center for State Courts reports Judge Wilkinson's murder
16 as the third targeted shooting of a state court judge in the last 3 years; and

17 WHEREAS, The United States Congress passed the Daniel Anderl Judicial Security
18 and Privacy Act in 2020, after an aggrieved litigant murdered U.S. District Judge Esther
19 Salas's only son at her personal residence; and

20 WHEREAS, The General Assembly acknowledges these increasing threats to
21 judicial officers and seeks to ensure the protection, safety, and security of judicial officers
22 and their families throughout Maryland; now, therefore,

23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

25 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

26 **SUBTITLE 23. PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS – PROTECTED INFORMATION.**

27 **3–2301.**

28 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
29 INDICATED.

30 (B) “GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 10–1501 OF
31 THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

1 (C) "OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY" MEANS THE OFFICE OF
2 INFORMATION PRIVACY IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS.

3 (D) (1) "PERSONAL INFORMATION" MEANS:

4 (I) A HOME ADDRESS;

5 (II) A HOME TELEPHONE NUMBER;

6 (III) A MOBILE TELEPHONE NUMBER;

7 (IV) A PERSONAL E-MAIL ADDRESS;

8 (V) A SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER;

9 (VI) A DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER;

10 (VII) A FEDERAL TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER;

11 (VIII) A BANK ACCOUNT NUMBER;

12 (IX) A CREDIT OR DEBIT CARD NUMBER;

13 (X) A LICENSE PLATE NUMBER OR UNIQUE IDENTIFIER OF A
14 VEHICLE;

15 (XI) A BIRTH OR MARITAL RECORD;

16 (XII) A CHILD'S NAME;

17 (XIII) A SCHOOL OR DAYCARE;

18 (XIV) A PLACE OF WORSHIP; OR

19 (XV) A PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT.

20 (2) "PERSONAL INFORMATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

21 (I) INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN PUBLICLY DISCLOSED WITH
22 THE CONSENT OF THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL; OR

23 (II) INFORMATION THAT IS RELEVANT TO AND DISPLAYED AS
24 PART OF A NEWS STORY, COMMENTARY, AN EDITORIAL, OR ANY OTHER SPEECH ON

1 MATTERS OF PUBLIC CONCERN.

2 (E) "PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL" MEANS:

3 (1) A CURRENT OR RETIRED JUSTICE OR JUDGE OF A COURT
4 ESTABLISHED UNDER ARTICLE IV OF THE MARYLAND CONSTITUTION;

5 (2) A CURRENT OR RETIRED JUSTICE OR JUDGE OF A FEDERAL
6 COURT, INCLUDING A U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT, DOMICILED IN THE STATE;

7 (3) A CURRENT OR RETIRED MAGISTRATE APPOINTED BY A CIRCUIT
8 COURT OF THE STATE;

9 (4) A CURRENT OR RETIRED UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
10 DOMICILED IN THE STATE;

11 (5) A CURRENT OR RETIRED COMMISSIONER OF THE DISTRICT
12 COURT OF MARYLAND; OR

13 (6) A SPOUSE, A CHILD, OR A DEPENDENT WHO RESIDES IN THE SAME
14 HOUSEHOLD AS AN INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN ITEMS (1) THROUGH (5) OF THIS
15 SUBSECTION.

16 (F) "PUBLISH" MEANS TO POST OR OTHERWISE MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE
17 GENERAL PUBLIC ON THE INTERNET, SOCIAL MEDIA, OR SOCIAL NETWORKS.

18 3-2302.

19 (A) A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL, OR THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY
20 ON BEHALF OF A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL, MAY REQUEST THAT A GOVERNMENTAL
21 ENTITY:

22 (1) NOT PUBLISH THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL'S PERSONAL
23 INFORMATION; OR

24 (2) REMOVE THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL'S PERSONAL
25 INFORMATION FROM ANY EXISTING PUBLICATION.

26 (B) A REQUEST MADE UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL:

27 (1) BE IN WRITING;

28 (2) BE SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL OR BY E-MAIL;

1 **(3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION,**
2 **PROVIDE SUFFICIENT INFORMATION TO CONFIRM THAT THE REQUESTER IS A**
3 **PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL; AND**

4 **(4) ADEQUATELY IDENTIFY THE DOCUMENT, POSTING, OR OTHER**
5 **PUBLICATION CONTAINING THE PERSONAL INFORMATION.**

6 **(C) A REQUEST MADE BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY**
7 **CERTIFIES THAT A REQUESTER IS A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL AND NO FURTHER**
8 **INFORMATION MAY BE REQUIRED TO CONFIRM THAT THE REQUESTER IS A**
9 **PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL.**

10 **(D) ON RECEIPT OF A REQUEST UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION,**
11 **A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY SHALL PROMPTLY ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF THE**
12 **REQUEST IN WRITING BY CERTIFIED MAIL OR BY E-MAIL AND:**

13 **(1) TAKE STEPS REASONABLY NECESSARY TO ENSURE THAT THE**
14 **PERSONAL INFORMATION IS NOT PUBLISHED; OR**

15 **(2) IF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION IS ALREADY PUBLISHED,**
16 **PROVIDE FOR THE REMOVAL OF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION WITHIN 72 HOURS**
17 **AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST.**

18 **(E) A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL OR THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY**
19 **MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION AGAINST A**
20 **GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY FOR:**

21 **(1) DECLARATORY RELIEF;**

22 **(2) INJUNCTIVE RELIEF; OR**

23 **(3) REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S FEES.**

24 **3-2303.**

25 **(A) A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL, OR THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY**
26 **ON BEHALF OF A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL, MAY REQUEST THAT A PERSON WHO HAS**
27 **PUBLISHED THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL'S PERSONAL INFORMATION REMOVE THE**
28 **PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL'S PERSONAL INFORMATION FROM PUBLICATION.**

29 **(B) A REQUEST MADE UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL:**

1 **(1) BE IN WRITING;**

2 **(2) BE SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL OR BY E-MAIL;**

3 **(3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION,**
4 **PROVIDE SUFFICIENT INFORMATION TO CONFIRM THAT THE REQUESTER IS A**
5 **PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL; AND**

6 **(4) ADEQUATELY IDENTIFY THE DOCUMENT, POSTING, OR OTHER**
7 **PUBLICATION CONTAINING THE PERSONAL INFORMATION.**

8 **(C) A REQUEST MADE BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY**
9 **CERTIFIES THAT A REQUESTER IS A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL AND NO FURTHER**
10 **INFORMATION MAY BE REQUIRED TO CONFIRM THAT THE REQUESTER IS A**
11 **PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL.**

12 **(D) THE PERSON TO WHOM THE REQUEST IS MADE SHALL:**

13 **(1) PROVIDE FOR THE REMOVAL OF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION**
14 **WITHIN 72 HOURS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST; AND**

15 **(2) NOTIFY THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL OR THE OFFICE OF**
16 **INFORMATION PRIVACY BY CERTIFIED MAIL OR BY E-MAIL OF THE REMOVAL.**

17 **(E) (1) A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL OR THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION**
18 **PRIVACY MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION AGAINST A**
19 **PERSON FOR:**

20 **(I) DECLARATORY RELIEF;**

21 **(II) INJUNCTIVE RELIEF;**

22 **(III) DAMAGES INCURRED AS THE RESULT OF A VIOLATION OF**
23 **THIS SECTION; OR**

24 **(IV) REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S FEES.**

25 **(2) IN ADDITION TO THE RELIEF PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)**
26 **OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF A COURT FINDS THAT A PERSON WILLFULLY REFUSED TO**
27 **PROVIDE FOR THE REMOVAL OF PERSONAL INFORMATION KNOWING THAT THE**
28 **INDIVIDUAL ON BEHALF OF WHOM THE REQUEST WAS MADE WAS A PROTECTED**
29 **INDIVIDUAL, THE COURT MAY AWARD PUNITIVE DAMAGES.**

1 **3-2304.**

2 (A) A PERSON MAY NOT KNOWINGLY PUBLISH THE PERSONAL
3 INFORMATION OF A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL IF:

4 (1) THE PERSON KNOWS OR REASONABLY SHOULD KNOW THAT
5 PUBLISHING THE PERSONAL INFORMATION POSES AN IMMINENT AND SERIOUS
6 THREAT TO THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL; AND

7 (2) THE PUBLISHING OF THE PERSONAL INFORMATION RESULTS IN:

8 (I) AN ASSAULT IN ANY DEGREE;

9 (II) HARASSMENT;

10 (III) TRESPASS; OR

11 (IV) MALICIOUS DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY.

12 (B) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR
13 AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 18 MONTHS
14 OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 OR BOTH.

15 **SUBTITLE 24. PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS – JUDICIAL ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY**
16 **PROGRAM.**

17 **3-2401.**

18 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
19 INDICATED.

20 (B) “ACTUAL ADDRESS” MEANS A RESIDENTIAL STREET ADDRESS,
21 INCLUDING PRIMARY RESIDENCE OR SECONDARY RESIDENCE, OF A PROTECTED
22 INDIVIDUAL AS SPECIFIED ON THE PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL’S APPLICATION TO BE A
23 PROGRAM PARTICIPANT UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.

24 (C) “GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 10-1501 OF
25 THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

26 (D) “OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY” MEANS THE OFFICE OF
27 INFORMATION PRIVACY IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS.

28 (E) “PROGRAM” MEANS THE JUDICIAL ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY

1 **PROGRAM.**

2 (F) "PROGRAM PARTICIPANT" MEANS A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL
3 DESIGNATED AS A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.

4 (G) "PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 3-2301 OF
5 THIS TITLE.

6 **3-2402.**

7 **THE PURPOSE OF THIS SUBTITLE IS TO:**

8 (1) **ENABLE STATE AND LOCAL AGENCIES TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS**
9 **FOR PUBLIC RECORDS WITHOUT DISCLOSING THE ACTUAL ADDRESS OF A PROGRAM**
10 **PARTICIPANT;**

11 (2) **ENCOURAGE INTERAGENCY COOPERATION IN PROVIDING**
12 **ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY FOR PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS;**

13 (3) **ALLOW GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES AND PERSONS TO ACCEPT A**
14 **PROGRAM PARTICIPANT'S USE OF AN ADDRESS DESIGNATED BY THE OFFICE OF**
15 **INFORMATION PRIVACY AS A SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS; AND**

16 (4) **PROVIDE A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT WITH PROTECTIONS IN**
17 **ADDITION TO THOSE PROVIDED UNDER TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 23 OF THIS ARTICLE.**

18 **3-2403.**

19 **THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY SHALL ESTABLISH AND ADMINISTER**
20 **A JUDICIAL ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM FOR PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS.**

21 **3-2404.**

22 (A) **A PROTECTED INDIVIDUAL MAY APPLY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE**
23 **PROGRAM IN THE MANNER REQUIRED BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY.**

24 (B) **ON RECEIPT OF AN APPLICATION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM,**
25 **THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER THE**
26 **APPLICANT QUALIFIES AS A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT.**

27 **3-2405.**

28 (A) **THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY MAY:**

1 **(1) REQUEST THAT A PERSON OR GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY USE A**
2 **SUBSTITUTE ADDRESS DESIGNATED BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY AS**
3 **THE PROGRAM PARTICIPANT'S ADDRESS;**

4 **(2) REQUEST THE SHIELDING OF REAL PROPERTY RECORDS ON**
5 **BEHALF OF A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT WHO HAS AN OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN REAL**
6 **PROPERTY IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 1, PART II OF THE REAL**
7 **PROPERTY ARTICLE; AND**

8 **(3) REQUEST THAT A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT'S ACTUAL ADDRESS BE**
9 **SHIELDED FROM PUBLIC INSPECTION IN A RECORD MAINTAINED BY A**
10 **GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.**

11 **(B) A REQUEST MADE BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY UNDER**
12 **THIS SUBTITLE CERTIFIES THAT A REQUESTER IS A PROGRAM PARTICIPANT.**

13 **(C) ON RECEIPT OF A REQUEST BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY,**
14 **A PERSON OR GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY SHALL:**

15 **(1) PROMPTLY ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST IN**
16 **WRITING BY CERTIFIED MAIL OR BY E-MAIL; AND**

17 **(2) TAKE STEPS REASONABLY NECESSARY TO COMPLY.**

18 **(D) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (A)(3) OF THIS**
19 **SECTION, A CUSTODIAN OF RECORD MAY:**

20 **(1) MAINTAIN A COPY OF A RECORD CONTAINING A PROGRAM**
21 **PARTICIPANT'S ACTUAL ADDRESS IN A SEPARATE SECURE AREA TO WHICH PERSONS**
22 **WHO DO NOT HAVE A LEGITIMATE REASON FOR ACCESS ARE DENIED ACCESS;**

23 **(2) PERMIT PUBLIC INSPECTION OF A RECORD WITH THE CONSENT**
24 **OF THE PROGRAM PARTICIPANT;**

25 **(3) PERMIT PUBLIC INSPECTION OF A RECORD WITH THE ACTUAL**
26 **ADDRESS REDACTED FROM THE RECORD; OR**

27 **(4) AFTER NOTIFICATION TO THE PROGRAM PARTICIPANT, PERMIT**
28 **PUBLIC INSPECTION OF A RECORD IF THE INSPECTION WILL FURTHER A**
29 **SUBSTANTIAL PUBLIC INTEREST OR A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS NEED.**

30 **3-2406.**

- 1 (i) Name;
- 2 (ii) Phone number;
- 3 (iii) E-mail address;
- 4 (iv) Social Security number; and
- 5 (v) Driver's license number.

6 **(F) "OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY" MEANS THE OFFICE OF**
7 **INFORMATION PRIVACY IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS.**

8 **[(f)] (G)** "Program participant" means an individual designated by the Secretary
9 **OR BY THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION PRIVACY** as a participant in an address
10 confidentiality program.

11 **[(g)] (H)** "Real Property ACP Notice" means the notice required under this part
12 for a program participant to request the shielding of real property records.

13 **[(h)] (I)** "Real property record" means any record or data maintained by a clerk
14 of the circuit court or a State or local agency as part of the land or tax records.

15 **[(i)] (J)** "Secretary" means the Secretary of State.

16 **[(j)] (K)** "Shield" means to remove real property records from public inspection
17 in accordance with this part.

18 **[(k)] (L)** "Shielding" means, with respect to a real property record accepted for
19 recording by a clerk of the circuit court or a State or local agency, removing the record to a
20 separate secure area to which persons who do not have a legitimate reason for access are
21 denied access.

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

23 (a) There is a Task Force to Ensure the Safety of Judicial Facilities.

24 (b) The Task Force consists of the following members:

25 (1) the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maryland;

26 (2) the Chief Judge of the Appellate Court of Maryland;

27 (3) the Chair of the Conference of Circuit Judges, or the Chair's designee;

28 (4) two circuit court administrative judges from counties with varying

- 1 population densities, appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maryland;
- 2 (5) the Chief Judge of the District Court of Maryland;
- 3 (6) two District Court administrative judges from counties with varying
4 population densities, appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maryland;
- 5 (7) three members of county leadership or their designees, from counties
6 with varying population densities, appointed by the Governor;
- 7 (8) one member of the Senate of Maryland, appointed by the President of
8 the Senate;
- 9 (9) one member of the House of Delegates, appointed by the Speaker of the
10 House;
- 11 (10) three sheriffs or their designees, from counties with varying population
12 densities, appointed by the Governor;
- 13 (11) the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, or the
14 Superintendent's designee;
- 15 (12) the Secretary of General Services, or the Secretary's designee;
- 16 (13) the Secretary of Budget and Management, or the Secretary's designee;
- 17 (14) the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional Services, or the
18 Secretary's designee;
- 19 (15) three chiefs of police or their designees, from counties with varying
20 population densities, appointed by the Governor;
- 21 (16) a magistrate from a circuit court, appointed by the Chief Justice of the
22 Supreme Court of Maryland;
- 23 (17) one clerk of a circuit court, appointed by the Chief Justice of the
24 Supreme Court of Maryland;
- 25 (18) the Director of Commissioners for the District Court of Maryland;
- 26 (19) the Chief of Security Administration for the Administrative Office of
27 the Courts;
- 28 (20) one District Court bailiff, appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme
29 Court of Maryland; and
- 30 (21) one representative of the Maryland Association of Counties, appointed

1 by the Governor.

2 (c) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maryland shall chair the Task
3 Force.

4 (d) The Administrative Office of the Courts shall provide staff for the Task Force.

5 (e) A member of the Task Force:

6 (1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but

7 (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State
8 Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

9 (f) The Task Force shall:

10 (1) identify minimum requirements for courthouse safety, including:

11 (i) the minimum number of security officers that should be present
12 in each type of judicial proceeding in a circuit court or in the District Court;

13 (ii) the minimum qualifications for security officers;

14 (iii) minimum standards for secure entry and exit of judicial officers
15 from court facilities, including for secure parking and, if such parking is not connected to
16 the courthouse, secure transit between parking and the courthouse; and

17 (iv) minimum standards for safe public areas of courthouses,
18 including for the protection of judicial officers who are required to enter public areas of the
19 courthouse in the performance of their public duties;

20 (2) develop a legislative proposal to ensure that the requirements
21 identified under item (1) of this subsection can be met; and

22 (3) identify physical security deficiencies that currently exist in
23 courthouses and develop a plan to address these deficiencies.

24 (g) On or before January 1, 2025, the Task Force shall report its findings and
25 recommendations to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maryland and, in accordance
26 with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly.

27 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall take
28 effect October 1, 2024.

29 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Section
30 3 of this Act, this Act shall take effect June 1, 2024. Section 2 of this Act shall remain
31 effective for a period of 2 years and 1 month and, at the end of June 30, 2026, Section 2 of

1 this Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and
2 of no further force and effect.