

# SENATE BILL 160

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EMERGENCY BILL

3lr1212  
CF HB 78

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By: **Senators Frosh, Brochin, Gladden, Raskin, and Stone**

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2013

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Civil Actions – Personal Injury or Death Caused by Dog – Rebuttable**  
3 **Presumption**

4 FOR the purpose of establishing that certain evidence creates a certain rebuttable  
5 presumption in an action against an owner of a dog for damages for personal  
6 injury or death caused by the dog; establishing that certain common law is  
7 retained as to certain owners of real property and certain other persons;  
8 providing for the construction and application of this Act; stating the intent of  
9 the General Assembly; making this Act an emergency measure; and generally  
10 relating to civil liability for personal injury or death caused by a dog.

11 BY adding to

12 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings

13 Section 3–1901 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 19. Personal Injury or  
14 Death Caused by Dog”

15 Annotated Code of Maryland

16 (2006 Replacement Volume and 2012 Supplement)

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
18 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

20 **SUBTITLE 19. PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH CAUSED BY DOG.**

21 **3–1901.**

22 **(A) IN AN ACTION AGAINST AN OWNER OF A DOG FOR DAMAGES FOR**  
23 **PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH CAUSED BY THE DOG, EVIDENCE THAT THE DOG**  
24 **CAUSED THE PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH CREATES A REBUTTABLE**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 PRESUMPTION THAT THE OWNER KNEW OR SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THAT THE  
2 DOG HAD VICIOUS OR DANGEROUS PROPENSITIES.

3 (B) IN AN ACTION AGAINST AN OWNER OF REAL PROPERTY OR OTHER  
4 PERSON WHO HAS THE RIGHT TO CONTROL THE PRESENCE OF A DOG ON THE  
5 PROPERTY OTHER THAN THE OWNER OF THE DOG, INCLUDING A LANDLORD,  
6 CONDOMINIUM COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS, COOPERATIVE HOUSING  
7 CORPORATION, OR HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, FOR DAMAGES FOR PERSONAL  
8 INJURY OR DEATH CAUSED BY A DOG, THE COMMON LAW OF LIABILITY  
9 RELATING TO ATTACKS BY DOGS AGAINST HUMANS THAT EXISTED ON APRIL 1,  
10 2012, IS RETAINED AS TO THE OWNER OF REAL PROPERTY OR OTHER PERSON  
11 WHO HAS THE RIGHT TO CONTROL THE PRESENCE OF A DOG ON THE PROPERTY  
12 WITHOUT REGARD TO THE BREED OR HERITAGE OF THE DOG.

13 (C) THIS SECTION DOES NOT AFFECT:

14 (1) ANY OTHER COMMON LAW OR STATUTORY CAUSE OF ACTION;  
15 OR

16 (2) ANY OTHER COMMON LAW OR STATUTORY DEFENSE OR  
17 IMMUNITY.

18 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to Section 3 of  
19 this Act, it is the intent of the General Assembly that this Act abrogate the holding of  
20 the Court of Appeals in Tracey v. Solesky, No. 53, September Term 2011.

21 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be  
22 construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have  
23 any effect on or application to any cause of action arising before the effective date of  
24 this Act.

25 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act is an emergency  
26 measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety,  
27 has been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members  
28 elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and shall take effect from  
29 the date it is enacted.