SENATE BILL 526

L1 5lr2097 SB 200/24 – EEE CF 5lr2131

By: Senators Ellis and Lewis Young

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

A BILL ENTITLED

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1	AN	\mathbf{ACT}	concerning

2 Counties - Construction of Sidewalks and Crosswalks - Safe Alternative Routes to Public Schools

- 4 FOR the purpose of requiring a county board of education each year to prepare and post in 5 a certain manner a report that identifies pathways that public school students may 6 use to travel to school using only safe alternative routes under certain circumstances; 7 requiring the governing body of a county each year to review a certain report and 8 construct any sidewalks and crosswalks necessary to create safe alternative routes 9 for public school students under certain circumstances; requiring the governing body of a county to develop a certain plan with a certain governmental entity or person 10 11 and make certain efforts to execute the plan under certain circumstances; and 12 generally relating to safe alternative routes to public schools.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 14 Article Education
- 15 Section 7–801(b)(1)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Education
- 20 Section 7–801(e)
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 23 BY adding to
- 24 Article Local Government
- 25 Section 12–506.1
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (2013 Volume and 2024 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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12-506.1.

- SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 1 2 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 3 Article - Education 7–801. 4 At its own expense, a county governing body may provide 5 transportation for public school students in addition to the transportation provided by the 6 State. 7 8 **(E) (1)** IN THIS SUBSECTION, "SAFE ALTERNATIVE ROUTE" INCLUDES: 9 **(I)** A ROAD WITH SIDEWALKS AND, AT INTERSECTIONS, 10 **CROSSWALKS**; 11 (II)A FOOT PATH; AND (III) A BIKE PATH. 12 13 **(2)** EACH YEAR, A COUNTY BOARD SHALL PREPARE A REPORT THAT 14 **IDENTIFIES:** 15 (I)FOR EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE COUNTY, THOSE AREAS OF THE COUNTY WHERE A STUDENT WHO IS REGULARLY ASSIGNED TO THE SCHOOL 16 17 WOULD BE INELIGIBLE FOR TRANSPORTATION SERVICES BASED ON THE DISTANCE 18 BETWEEN A RESIDENCE AND THE SCHOOL; AND PATHWAYS THAT A STUDENT RESIDING IN AN AREA 19 (II)20 IDENTIFIED UNDER ITEM (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH MAY USE TO TRAVEL BETWEEN 21THE STUDENT'S RESIDENCE AND REGULARLY ASSIGNED SCHOOL USING ONLY A 22 SAFE ALTERNATIVE ROUTE OR A CONTIGUOUS SERIES OF SAFE ALTERNATIVE 23 ROUTES. 24 THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL POST TO THE COUNTY'S WEBSITE 25 EACH REPORT PREPARED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION. Article - Local Government 26
- 28 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "SAFE ALTERNATIVE ROUTE" HAS THE MEANING 29 STATED IN § 7–801 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE.

- 1 (B) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO ALL COUNTIES.
- 2 (C) EACH YEAR, THE GOVERNING BODY OF A COUNTY SHALL:
- 3 (1) REVIEW THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER § 7–801(E)(2) OF THE 4 EDUCATION ARTICLE; AND
- 5 (2) CONSTRUCT ANY SIDEWALKS AND CROSSWALKS NECESSARY TO 6 CREATE SAFE ALTERNATIVE ROUTES FOR STUDENTS AS IDENTIFIED IN THE REPORT.
- 7 (D) IF THE GOVERNING BODY OF A COUNTY MUST ALTER A ROAD THAT IS 8 NOT SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE COUNTY IN ORDER TO MEET THE 9 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION, THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL:
- 10 (1) DEVELOP A PLAN WITH THE GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR PERSON 11 THAT HAS CONTROL OF THE ROAD; AND
- 12 (2) MAKE REASONABLE EFFORTS TO EXECUTE THE PLAN IN AN 13 EXPEDITIOUS MANNER.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2025.