J2, J1 9lr3144 CF HB 364

By: Senator Feldman

Introduced and read first time: February 14, 2019

Assigned to: Rules

A BILL ENTITLED

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Health Care Practitioners – Medical Examinations on Anesthetized or Unconscious Patients

4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting health care practitioners and certain students and trainees 5 from performing certain examinations on a patient who is under anesthesia or 6 unconscious unless the health care practitioner, student, or trainee obtained 7 informed consent from the patient for the examination, the performance of the 8 examination is within the scope of care for the patient, or the patient is unconscious 9 and the examination is required for diagnostic purposes; authorizing certain health occupations boards to take certain actions against certain health care practitioners 10 11 under certain circumstances and in accordance with certain hearing provisions; 12 defining a certain term; and generally relating to medical examinations on 13 anesthetized or unconscious patients.

- 14 BY adding to
- 15 Article Health Occupations
- 16 Section 1–221.1
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)
- 19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 20 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Health Occupations

22 **1–221.1.**

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- 23 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER" MEANS A PERSON
- 24 WHO IS LICENSED, CERTIFIED, OR OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED UNDER THE HEALTH
- 25 OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE TO PROVIDE HEALTH CARE SERVICES IN THE ORDINARY



- 1 COURSE OF BUSINESS OR PRACTICE OF A PROFESSION.
- 2 (B) A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER, OR A STUDENT OR TRAINEE IN AN
- 3 EDUCATIONAL OR TRAINING PROGRAM TO BECOME A HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER,
- 4 MAY NOT PERFORM A PELVIC, PROSTATE, OR RECTAL EXAMINATION ON A PATIENT
- 5 WHO IS UNDER ANESTHESIA OR UNCONSCIOUS UNLESS:
- 6 (1) THE HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER, STUDENT, OR TRAINEE 7 OBTAINED INFORMED CONSENT FROM THE PATIENT FOR THE EXAMINATION;
- 8 (2) THE PERFORMANCE OF THE EXAMINATION IS WITHIN THE SCOPE 9 OF CARE FOR THE PATIENT; OR
- 10 (3) THE PATIENT IS UNCONSCIOUS AND THE EXAMINATION IS 11 REQUIRED FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR TREATMENT PURPOSES.
- 12 (C) A HEALTH OCCUPATIONS BOARD, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HEARING
- 13 PROCEDURES THAT GOVERN THE DISCIPLINE OF THE HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER
- 14 UNDER THE BOARD'S JURISDICTION, MAY REPRIMAND, PLACE ON PROBATION, OR
- 15 SUSPEND OR REVOKE A LICENSE OR CERTIFICATE OF A HEALTH CARE
- 16 PRACTITIONER UNDER THE BOARD'S JURISDICTION WHO FAILS TO COMPLY WITH
- 17 THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 19 October 1, 2019.