

**SENATE  
STATE OF MINNESOTA  
NINETY-THIRD SESSION**

**S.F. No. 4835**

(SENATE AUTHORS: SEEBERGER and Mitchell)

DATE	D-PG	OFFICIAL STATUS
03/11/2024	12137	Introduction and first reading
		Referred to Health and Human Services
03/14/2024	12271	Author added Mitchell
03/18/2024		Comm report: To pass as amended and re-refer to State and Local Government and Veterans

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to health; establishing an Office of Emergency Medical Services to replace

1.3 the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board; specifying duties for the

1.4 office; transferring duties; establishing advisory councils; establishing an alternative

1.5 emergency medical services response pilot program; making conforming changes;

1.6 amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 62J.49, subdivision 1; 144E.001, by

1.7 adding subdivisions; 144E.16, subdivision 5; 144E.19, subdivision 3; 144E.27,

1.8 subdivision 5; 144E.28, subdivisions 5, 6; 144E.285, subdivision 6; 144E.287;

1.9 144E.305, subdivision 3; 214.025; 214.04, subdivision 2a; 214.29; 214.31; 214.355;

1.10 Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement, sections 15A.0815, subdivision 2; 43A.08,

1.11 subdivision 1a; 152.126, subdivision 6; proposing coding for new law in Minnesota

1.12 Statutes, chapter 144E; repealing Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 144E.001,

1.13 subdivision 5; 144E.01; 144E.123, subdivision 5; 144E.50, subdivision 3.

1.14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.15 **ARTICLE 1**

1.16 **OFFICE OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES**

1.17 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.001, is amended by adding a subdivision

1.18 to read:

1.19 Subd. 17. **Director.** "Director" means the director of the Office of Emergency Medical

1.20 Services.

1.21 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

1.22 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.001, is amended by adding a subdivision

1.23 to read:

1.24 Subd. 18. **Office.** "Office" means the Office of Emergency Medical Services.

1.25 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

2.1 **Sec. 3. [144E.011] OFFICE OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES.**

2.2 **Subdivision 1. Establishment.** The Office of Emergency Medical Services is established  
2.3 with the powers and duties established in law. In administering this chapter, the office must  
2.4 promote the public health and welfare, protect the safety of the public, and effectively  
2.5 regulate and support the operation of the emergency medical services system in this state.

2.6 **Subd. 2. Director.** The governor must appoint a director for the office with the advice  
2.7 and consent of the senate. The director must be in the unclassified service and must serve  
2.8 at the pleasure of the governor. The salary of the director shall be determined according to  
2.9 section 15A.0815. The director shall direct the activities of the office.

2.10 **Subd. 3. Powers and duties.** The director has the following powers and duties:

2.11 (1) to administer and enforce this chapter and adopt rules as needed to implement this  
2.12 chapter. Rules for which notice is published in the State Register before July 1, 2026, may  
2.13 be adopted using the expedited rulemaking process in section 14.389;

2.14 (2) to license ambulance services in the state and regulate their operation;

2.15 (3) to establish and modify primary service areas;

2.16 (4) to designate an ambulance service as authorized to provide service in a primary  
2.17 service area and to remove an ambulance service's authorization to provide service in a  
2.18 primary service area;

2.19 (5) to register medical response units in the state and regulate their operation;

2.20 (6) to certify emergency medical technicians, advanced emergency medical technicians,  
2.21 community emergency medical technicians, paramedics, and community paramedics and  
2.22 to register emergency medical responders;

2.23 (7) to approve education programs for ambulance service personnel and emergency  
2.24 medical responders and to administer qualifications for instructors of education programs;

2.25 (8) to administer grant programs related to emergency medical services;

2.26 (9) to make recommendations to the legislature on improving access to emergency  
2.27 medical services, improving service delivery by ambulance services and medical response  
2.28 units, and improving the effectiveness of the state's emergency medical services system;

2.29 (10) to investigate complaints against and hold hearings regarding ambulance services,  
2.30 ambulance service personnel, and emergency medical responders and to impose disciplinary  
2.31 action or otherwise resolve complaints; and

3.1 (11) to perform other duties related to the provision of emergency medical services in  
3.2 the state.

3.3 Subd. 4. **Employees.** The director may employ personnel in the classified service and  
3.4 unclassified personnel as necessary to carry out the duties of this chapter.

3.5 Subd. 5. **Work plan.** The director must prepare a work plan to guide the work of the  
3.6 office. The work plan must be updated biennially.

3.7 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

3.8 Sec. 4. **[144E.015] MEDICAL SERVICES DIVISION.**

3.9 A Medical Services Division is created in the Office of Emergency Medical Services.  
3.10 The Medical Services Division shall be under the supervision of a deputy director of medical  
3.11 services appointed by the director. The deputy director, under the direction of the director,  
3.12 shall enforce and coordinate the laws, rules, and policies assigned by the director, which  
3.13 may include overseeing the clinical aspects of prehospital medical care and education  
3.14 programs for emergency medical service personnel.

3.15 Sec. 5. **[144E.016] AMBULANCE SERVICES DIVISION.**

3.16 An Ambulance Services Division is created in the Office of Emergency Medical Services.  
3.17 The Ambulance Services Division shall be under the supervision of a deputy director of  
3.18 ambulance services appointed by the director. The deputy director, under the direction of  
3.19 the director, shall enforce and coordinate the laws, rules, and policies assigned by the director,  
3.20 which may include operating standards and licensing of ambulance services; registration  
3.21 and operation of medical response units; establishment and modification of primary service  
3.22 areas; authorization of ambulance services to provide service in a primary service area and  
3.23 revocation of such authorization; coordination of ambulance services within regions and  
3.24 across the state; and administration of grants.

3.25 Sec. 6. **[144E.017] EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDERS DIVISION.**

3.26 An Emergency Medical Service Providers Division is created in the Office of Emergency  
3.27 Medical Services. The Emergency Medical Service Providers Division shall be under the  
3.28 supervision of a deputy director of emergency medical service providers appointed by the  
3.29 director. The deputy director, under the direction of the director, shall enforce and coordinate  
3.30 the laws, rules, and policies assigned by the director, which may include certification and  
3.31 registration of individual emergency medical service providers; overseeing worker safety,

4.1 worker well-being, and working conditions; investigation of workplace violations;  
4.2 implementation of education programs; and administration of grants.

4.3 **Sec. 7. [144E.03] EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

4.4 **Subdivision 1. Establishment; membership.** The Emergency Medical Services Advisory  
4.5 Council is established and consists of the following members:

4.6 (1) one emergency medical technician currently practicing with a licensed ambulance  
4.7 service, appointed by the Minnesota Ambulance Association;

4.8 (2) one paramedic currently practicing with a licensed ambulance service or a medical  
4.9 response unit, appointed jointly by the Minnesota Professional Fire Fighters Association  
4.10 and the Minnesota Ambulance Association;

4.11 (3) one medical director of a licensed ambulance service, appointed by the Minnesota  
4.12 Ambulance Association;

4.13 (4) one firefighter currently serving as an emergency medical responder, appointed by  
4.14 the Minnesota State Fire Chiefs Association;

4.15 (5) one registered nurse who is certified or currently practicing as a flight nurse, appointed  
4.16 by the Board of Nursing;

4.17 (6) one hospital administrator, appointed by the Minnesota Hospital Association;

4.18 (7) one social worker, appointed by the Board of Social Work;

4.19 (8) one member of a federally recognized Tribal Nation in Minnesota, appointed by the  
4.20 Minnesota Indian Affairs Council;

4.21 (9) three public members, appointed by the governor;

4.22 (10) one member with experience working as a labor union representative representing  
4.23 paramedics or emergency medical technicians, appointed by ...; and

4.24 (11) one member of the house of representatives and one member of the senate, appointed  
4.25 according to subdivision 2.

4.26 **Subd. 2. Legislative members.** The speaker of the house must appoint one member of  
4.27 the house of representatives to serve on the advisory council and the senate majority leader  
4.28 must appoint one member of the senate to serve on the advisory council. Legislative members  
4.29 appointed under this subdivision serve until successors are appointed. Legislative members  
4.30 may receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses according to the rules  
4.31 of their respective bodies.

5.1 Subd. 3. **Terms, compensation, removal, vacancies, and expiration.** Compensation  
 5.2 and reimbursement for expenses for members appointed under subdivision 1, clauses (1)  
 5.3 to (10); removal of members; filling of vacancies of members; and, except for initial  
 5.4 appointments, membership terms are governed by section 15.059. Notwithstanding section  
 5.5 15.059, subdivision 6, the advisory council does not expire.

5.6 Subd. 4. **Officers; meetings.** (a) The advisory council must elect a chair and vice-chair  
 5.7 from among its membership and may elect other officers as the advisory council deems  
 5.8 necessary.

5.9 (b) The advisory council must meet quarterly or at the call of the chair.

5.10 (c) Meetings of the advisory council are subject to chapter 13D.

5.11 Subd. 5. **Duties.** The advisory council must review and make recommendations to the  
 5.12 director and the deputy director of ambulance services on the administration of this chapter;  
 5.13 the regulation of ambulance services and medical response units; the operation of the  
 5.14 emergency medical services system in the state; and other topics as directed by the director.

5.15 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

5.16 Sec. 8. **[144E.035] EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES PHYSICIAN ADVISORY**  
 5.17 **COUNCIL.**

5.18 Subdivision 1. **Establishment; membership.** The Emergency Medical Services Physician  
 5.19 Advisory Council is established and consists of the following members:

5.20 (1) eight physicians who meet the qualifications for medical directors in section 144E.265,  
 5.21 subdivision 1, with one physician appointed by each of the regional emergency medical  
 5.22 services systems designated under section 144E.50, subdivision 5;

5.23 (2) one physician who meets the qualifications for medical directors in section 144E.265,  
 5.24 subdivision 1, appointed by the Minnesota State Fire Chiefs Association;

5.25 (3) one physician who is board-certified in pediatrics, appointed by the Minnesota  
 5.26 Emergency Medical Services for Children program; and

5.27 (4) the medical director member of the Emergency Medical Services Advisory Council  
 5.28 appointed under section 144E.03, subdivision 1, clause (3).

5.29 Subd. 2. **Terms, compensation, removal, vacancies, and expiration.** Compensation  
 5.30 and reimbursement for expenses, removal of members, filling of vacancies of members,  
 5.31 and, except for initial appointments, membership terms are governed by section 15.059.  
 5.32 Notwithstanding section 15.059, subdivision 6, the advisory committee shall not expire.

6.1 Subd. 3. **Officers; meetings.** (a) The advisory committee must elect a chair and vice-chair  
6.2 from among its membership and may elect other officers as it deems necessary.

6.3 (b) The advisory committee must meet twice per year or upon the call of the chair.

6.4 (c) Meetings of the advisory committee are subject to chapter 13D.

6.5 Subd. 4. **Duties.** The advisory committee must:

6.6 (1) review and make recommendations to the director and deputy director of medical  
6.7 services on clinical aspects of prehospital medical care. In doing so, the advisory committee  
6.8 must incorporate information from medical literature, advances in bedside clinical practice,  
6.9 and advisory committee member experience; and

6.10 (2) serve as subject matter experts for the director and deputy director of medical services  
6.11 on evolving topics in clinical medicine, including but not limited to infectious disease,  
6.12 pharmaceutical and equipment shortages, and implementation of new therapeutics.

6.13 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

6.14 Sec. 9. **[144E.04] LABOR AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDERS**  
6.15 **ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

6.16 Subdivision 1. **Establishment; membership.** The Labor and Emergency Medical Service  
6.17 Providers Advisory Council is established and consists of the following members:

6.18 (1) one emergency medical services provider of any type from each of the designated  
6.19 regional emergency medical services systems, appointed by their respective regional  
6.20 emergency services boards;

6.21 (2) one emergency medical technician instructor, appointed by ...;

6.22 (3) two members with experience working as a labor union representative representing  
6.23 emergency medical service providers, appointed by ...;

6.24 (4) one emergency medical service provider based in a fire department, appointed by  
6.25 ...; and

6.26 (5) one emergency medical service provider not based in a fire department, appointed  
6.27 by ....

6.28 Subd. 2. **Terms, compensation, removal, vacancies, and expiration.** Compensation  
6.29 and reimbursement for expenses for members appointed under subdivision 1; removal of  
6.30 members; filling of vacancies of members; and, except for initial appointments, membership

7.1 terms are governed by section 15.059. Notwithstanding section 15.059, subdivision 6, the  
7.2 Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers Advisory Council does not expire.

7.3 Subd. 3. **Officers; meetings.** (a) The Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers  
7.4 Advisory Council must elect a chair and vice-chair from among its membership and may  
7.5 elect other officers as the advisory council deems necessary.

7.6 (b) The Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers Advisory Council must meet  
7.7 quarterly or at the call of the chair.

7.8 (c) Meetings of the Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers Advisory Council  
7.9 are subject to chapter 13D.

7.10 Subd. 4. **Duties.** The Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers Advisory Council  
7.11 must review and make recommendations to the director and deputy director of emergency  
7.12 medical service providers on the laws, rules, and policies assigned to the Emergency Medical  
7.13 Service Providers Division and other topics as directed by the director.

7.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

7.15 Sec. 10. **[144E.105] ALTERNATIVE EMS RESPONSE MODEL PILOT PROGRAM.**

7.16 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the following terms have  
7.17 the meanings given.

7.18 (b) "Partnering ambulance services" means the basic life support ambulance service and  
7.19 the advanced life support ambulance service that partner to jointly respond to emergency  
7.20 ambulance calls under the pilot program.

7.21 (c) "Pilot program" means the alternative EMS response model pilot program established  
7.22 under this section.

7.23 Subd. 2. **Pilot program established.** The board must establish and administer an  
7.24 alternative EMS response model pilot program. Under the pilot program, the board may  
7.25 authorize basic life support ambulance services to partner with advanced life support  
7.26 ambulance services to provide expanded advanced life support service intercept capability  
7.27 and staffing support for emergency ambulance calls.

7.28 Subd. 3. **Application.** A basic life support ambulance service that wishes to participate  
7.29 in the pilot program must apply to the board. An application from a basic life support  
7.30 ambulance service must be submitted jointly with the advanced life support ambulance  
7.31 service with which the basic life support ambulance service proposes to partner. The

8.1 application must identify the ambulance services applying to be partnering ambulance  
8.2 services and must include:

8.3 (1) approval to participate in the pilot program from the medical directors of the proposed  
8.4 partnering ambulance services;

8.5 (2) procedures the basic life support ambulance service will implement to respond to  
8.6 emergency ambulance calls when the basic life support ambulance service is unable to meet  
8.7 the minimum staffing requirements under section 144E.101, subdivision 6, and the partnering  
8.8 advanced life support ambulance service is unavailable to jointly respond to emergency  
8.9 ambulance calls;

8.10 (3) an agreement between the proposed partnering ambulance services specifying which  
8.11 ambulance service is responsible for:

8.12 (i) workers' compensation insurance;

8.13 (ii) motor vehicle insurance; and

8.14 (iii) billing, identifying which if any ambulance service will bill the patient or the patient's  
8.15 insurer and specifying how payments received will be distributed among the proposed  
8.16 partnering ambulance services;

8.17 (4) communication procedures to coordinate and make known the real-time availability  
8.18 of the advanced life support ambulance service to its proposed partnering basic life support  
8.19 ambulance services and public safety answering points;

8.20 (5) an acknowledgment that the proposed partnering ambulance services must coordinate  
8.21 compliance with the prehospital care data requirements in section 144E.123; and

8.22 (6) an acknowledgment that the proposed partnering ambulance services remain  
8.23 responsible for providing continual service as required under section 144E.101, subdivision  
8.24 3.

8.25 Subd. 4. **Operation.** Under the pilot program, an advanced life support ambulance  
8.26 service may partner with one or more basic life support ambulance services. Under this  
8.27 partnership, the advanced life support ambulance service and basic life support ambulance  
8.28 service must jointly respond to emergency ambulance calls originating in the primary service  
8.29 area of the basic life support ambulance service. The advanced life support ambulance  
8.30 service must respond to emergency ambulance calls with either an ambulance or a  
8.31 nontransporting vehicle fully equipped with the advanced life support complement of  
8.32 equipment and medications required for that nontransporting vehicle by that ambulance  
8.33 service's medical director.



9.1 Subd. 5. **Staffing.** (a) When responding to an emergency ambulance call and when an  
9.2 ambulance or nontransporting vehicle from the partnering advanced life support ambulance  
9.3 service is confirmed to be available and is responding to the call:

9.4 (1) the basic life support ambulance must be staffed with a minimum of one emergency  
9.5 medical technician; and

9.6 (2) the advanced life support ambulance or nontransporting vehicle must be staffed with  
9.7 a minimum of one paramedic.

9.8 (b) The staffing specified in paragraph (a) is deemed to satisfy the staffing requirements  
9.9 in section 144E.101, subdivisions 6 and 7.

9.10 Subd. 6. **Medical director oversight.** The medical director for an ambulance service  
9.11 participating in the pilot program retains responsibility for the ambulance service personnel  
9.12 of their ambulance service. When a paramedic from the partnering advanced life support  
9.13 ambulance service makes contact with the patient, the standing orders, clinical policies,  
9.14 protocols, and triage, treatment, and transportation guidelines for the advanced life support  
9.15 ambulance service shall direct patient care related to the encounter.

9.16 Subd. 7. **Waivers and variances.** The board may issue any waivers of or variances to  
9.17 this chapter or Minnesota Rules, chapter 4690, to partnering ambulance services that are  
9.18 needed to implement the pilot program, provided the waiver or variance does not adversely  
9.19 affect the public health or welfare.

9.20 Subd. 8. **Data and evaluation.** In administering the pilot program, the board shall collect  
9.21 from partnering ambulance services, data needed to evaluate the impacts of the pilot program  
9.22 on response times, patient outcomes, and patient experience for emergency ambulance calls.

9.23 Subd. 9. **Transfer of authority.** Effective January 1, 2025, the duties and authority  
9.24 assigned to the board in this section are transferred to the director.

9.25 Subd. 10. **Expiration.** This section expires June 30, 2026.

9.26 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

9.27 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.16, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

9.28 Subd. 5. **Local government's powers.** (a) Local units of government may, with the  
9.29 approval of the ~~board~~ director, establish standards for ambulance services which impose  
9.30 additional requirements upon such services. Local units of government intending to impose  
9.31 additional requirements shall consider whether any benefit accruing to the public health  
9.32 would outweigh the costs associated with the additional requirements.

10.1 (b) Local units of government that desire to impose additional requirements shall, prior  
 10.2 to adoption of relevant ordinances, rules, or regulations, furnish the ~~board~~ director with a  
 10.3 copy of the proposed ordinances, rules, or regulations, along with information that  
 10.4 affirmatively substantiates that the proposed ordinances, rules, or regulations:

10.5 (1) will in no way conflict with the relevant rules of the ~~board~~ office;

10.6 (2) will establish additional requirements tending to protect the public health;

10.7 (3) will not diminish public access to ambulance services of acceptable quality; and

10.8 (4) will not interfere with the orderly development of regional systems of emergency  
 10.9 medical care.

10.10 (c) The ~~board~~ director shall base any decision to approve or disapprove local standards  
 10.11 upon whether or not the local unit of government in question has affirmatively substantiated  
 10.12 that the proposed ordinances, rules, or regulations meet the criteria specified in paragraph  
 10.13 (b).

10.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

10.15 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.19, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

10.16 Subd. 3. **Temporary suspension.** (a) In addition to any other remedy provided by law,  
 10.17 the ~~board~~ director may temporarily suspend the license of a licensee after conducting a  
 10.18 preliminary inquiry to determine whether the ~~board~~ director believes that the licensee has  
 10.19 violated a statute or rule that the ~~board~~ director is empowered to enforce and determining  
 10.20 that the continued provision of service by the licensee would create an imminent risk to  
 10.21 public health or harm to others.

10.22 (b) A temporary suspension order prohibiting a licensee from providing ambulance  
 10.23 service shall give notice of the right to a preliminary hearing according to paragraph (d)  
 10.24 and shall state the reasons for the entry of the temporary suspension order.

10.25 (c) Service of a temporary suspension order is effective when the order is served on the  
 10.26 licensee personally or by certified mail, which is complete upon receipt, refusal, or return  
 10.27 for nondelivery to the most recent address provided to the ~~board~~ director for the licensee.

10.28 (d) At the time the ~~board~~ director issues a temporary suspension order, the ~~board~~ director  
 10.29 shall schedule a hearing, ~~to be held before a group of its members designated by the board,~~  
 10.30 that shall begin within 60 days after issuance of the temporary suspension order or within  
 10.31 15 working days of the date of the ~~board's~~ director's receipt of a request for a hearing from  
 10.32 a licensee, whichever is sooner. The hearing shall be on the sole issue of whether there is

11.1 a reasonable basis to continue, modify, or lift the temporary suspension. A hearing under  
 11.2 this paragraph is not subject to chapter 14.

11.3 (e) Evidence presented by the ~~board~~ director or licensee may be in the form of an affidavit.  
 11.4 The licensee or the licensee's designee may appear for oral argument.

11.5 (f) Within five working days of the hearing, the ~~board~~ director shall issue its order and,  
 11.6 if the suspension is continued, notify the licensee of the right to a contested case hearing  
 11.7 under chapter 14.

11.8 (g) If a licensee requests a contested case hearing within 30 days after receiving notice  
 11.9 under paragraph (f), the ~~board~~ director shall initiate a contested case hearing according to  
 11.10 chapter 14. The administrative law judge shall issue a report and recommendation within  
 11.11 30 days after the closing of the contested case hearing record. The ~~board~~ director shall issue  
 11.12 a final order within 30 days after receipt of the administrative law judge's report.

11.13 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

11.14 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.27, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

11.15 Subd. 5. **Denial, suspension, revocation.** (a) The ~~board~~ director may deny, suspend,  
 11.16 revoke, place conditions on, or refuse to renew the registration of an individual who the  
 11.17 ~~board~~ director determines:

11.18 (1) violates sections 144E.001 to 144E.33 or the rules adopted under those sections, an  
 11.19 agreement for corrective action, or an order that the ~~board~~ director issued or is otherwise  
 11.20 empowered to enforce;

11.21 (2) misrepresents or falsifies information on an application form for registration;

11.22 (3) is convicted or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to any felony; any gross misdemeanor  
 11.23 relating to assault, sexual misconduct, theft, or the illegal use of drugs or alcohol; or any  
 11.24 misdemeanor relating to assault, sexual misconduct, theft, or the illegal use of drugs or  
 11.25 alcohol;

11.26 (4) is actually or potentially unable to provide emergency medical services with  
 11.27 reasonable skill and safety to patients by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals,  
 11.28 or any other material, or as a result of any mental or physical condition;

11.29 (5) engages in unethical conduct, including, but not limited to, conduct likely to deceive,  
 11.30 defraud, or harm the public, or demonstrating a willful or careless disregard for the health,  
 11.31 welfare, or safety of the public;

11.32 (6) maltreats or abandons a patient;

- 12.1 (7) violates any state or federal controlled substance law;
- 12.2 (8) engages in unprofessional conduct or any other conduct which has the potential for  
12.3 causing harm to the public, including any departure from or failure to conform to the  
12.4 minimum standards of acceptable and prevailing practice without actual injury having to  
12.5 be established;
- 12.6 (9) provides emergency medical services under lapsed or nonrenewed credentials;
- 12.7 (10) is subject to a denial, corrective, disciplinary, or other similar action in another  
12.8 jurisdiction or by another regulatory authority;
- 12.9 (11) engages in conduct with a patient that is sexual or may reasonably be interpreted  
12.10 by the patient as sexual, or in any verbal behavior that is seductive or sexually demeaning  
12.11 to a patient; ~~or~~
- 12.12 (12) makes a false statement or knowingly provides false information to the ~~board~~  
12.13 director, or fails to cooperate with an investigation of the ~~board~~ director as required by  
12.14 section 144E.30.; or
- 12.15 (13) fails to engage with the health professionals services program or diversion program  
12.16 required under section 144E.287 after being referred to the program, violates the terms of  
12.17 the program participation agreement, or leaves the program except upon fulfilling the terms  
12.18 for successful completion of the program as set forth in the participation agreement.
- 12.19 (b) Before taking action under paragraph (a), the ~~board~~ director shall give notice to an  
12.20 individual of the right to a contested case hearing under chapter 14. If an individual requests  
12.21 a contested case hearing within 30 days after receiving notice, the ~~board~~ director shall initiate  
12.22 a contested case hearing according to chapter 14.
- 12.23 (c) The administrative law judge shall issue a report and recommendation within 30  
12.24 days after closing the contested case hearing record. The ~~board~~ director shall issue a final  
12.25 order within 30 days after receipt of the administrative law judge's report.
- 12.26 (d) After six months from the ~~board's~~ director's decision to deny, revoke, place conditions  
12.27 on, or refuse renewal of an individual's registration for disciplinary action, the individual  
12.28 shall have the opportunity to apply to the ~~board~~ director for reinstatement.
- 12.29 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

13.1 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.28, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

13.2 Subd. 5. **Denial, suspension, revocation.** (a) The ~~board~~ director may deny certification  
13.3 or take any action authorized in subdivision 4 against an individual who the ~~board~~ director  
13.4 determines:

13.5 (1) violates sections 144E.001 to 144E.33 or the rules adopted under those sections, or  
13.6 an order that the ~~board~~ director issued or is otherwise authorized or empowered to enforce,  
13.7 or agreement for corrective action;

13.8 (2) misrepresents or falsifies information on an application form for certification;

13.9 (3) is convicted or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to any felony; any gross misdemeanor  
13.10 relating to assault, sexual misconduct, theft, or the illegal use of drugs or alcohol; or any  
13.11 misdemeanor relating to assault, sexual misconduct, theft, or the illegal use of drugs or  
13.12 alcohol;

13.13 (4) is actually or potentially unable to provide emergency medical services with  
13.14 reasonable skill and safety to patients by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals,  
13.15 or any other material, or as a result of any mental or physical condition;

13.16 (5) engages in unethical conduct, including, but not limited to, conduct likely to deceive,  
13.17 defraud, or harm the public or demonstrating a willful or careless disregard for the health,  
13.18 welfare, or safety of the public;

13.19 (6) maltreats or abandons a patient;

13.20 (7) violates any state or federal controlled substance law;

13.21 (8) engages in unprofessional conduct or any other conduct which has the potential for  
13.22 causing harm to the public, including any departure from or failure to conform to the  
13.23 minimum standards of acceptable and prevailing practice without actual injury having to  
13.24 be established;

13.25 (9) provides emergency medical services under lapsed or nonrenewed credentials;

13.26 (10) is subject to a denial, corrective, disciplinary, or other similar action in another  
13.27 jurisdiction or by another regulatory authority;

13.28 (11) engages in conduct with a patient that is sexual or may reasonably be interpreted  
13.29 by the patient as sexual, or in any verbal behavior that is seductive or sexually demeaning  
13.30 to a patient; ~~or~~

14.1 (12) makes a false statement or knowingly provides false information to the ~~board~~ director  
 14.2 or fails to cooperate with an investigation of the ~~board~~ director as required by section  
 14.3 144E.30; or

14.4 (13) fails to engage with the health professionals services program or diversion program  
 14.5 required under section 144E.287 after being referred to the program, violates the terms of  
 14.6 the program participation agreement, or leaves the program except upon fulfilling the terms  
 14.7 for successful completion of the program as set forth in the participation agreement.

14.8 (b) Before taking action under paragraph (a), the ~~board~~ director shall give notice to an  
 14.9 individual of the right to a contested case hearing under chapter 14. If an individual requests  
 14.10 a contested case hearing within 30 days after receiving notice, the ~~board~~ director shall initiate  
 14.11 a contested case hearing according to chapter 14 and no disciplinary action shall be taken  
 14.12 at that time.

14.13 (c) The administrative law judge shall issue a report and recommendation within 30  
 14.14 days after closing the contested case hearing record. The ~~board~~ director shall issue a final  
 14.15 order within 30 days after receipt of the administrative law judge's report.

14.16 (d) After six months from the ~~board's~~ director's decision to deny, revoke, place conditions  
 14.17 on, or refuse renewal of an individual's certification for disciplinary action, the individual  
 14.18 shall have the opportunity to apply to the ~~board~~ director for reinstatement.

14.19 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

14.20 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.28, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

14.21 Subd. 6. **Temporary suspension.** (a) In addition to any other remedy provided by law,  
 14.22 the ~~board~~ director may temporarily suspend the certification of an individual after conducting  
 14.23 a preliminary inquiry to determine whether the ~~board~~ director believes that the individual  
 14.24 has violated a statute or rule that the ~~board~~ director is empowered to enforce and determining  
 14.25 that the continued provision of service by the individual would create an imminent risk to  
 14.26 public health or harm to others.

14.27 (b) A temporary suspension order prohibiting an individual from providing emergency  
 14.28 medical care shall give notice of the right to a preliminary hearing according to paragraph  
 14.29 (d) and shall state the reasons for the entry of the temporary suspension order.

14.30 (c) Service of a temporary suspension order is effective when the order is served on the  
 14.31 individual personally or by certified mail, which is complete upon receipt, refusal, or return  
 14.32 for nondelivery to the most recent address provided to the ~~board~~ director for the individual.

15.1 (d) At the time the ~~board~~ director issues a temporary suspension order, the ~~board~~ director  
15.2 shall schedule a hearing, ~~to be held before a group of its members designated by the board,~~  
15.3 that shall begin within 60 days after issuance of the temporary suspension order or within  
15.4 15 working days of the date of the ~~board's~~ director's receipt of a request for a hearing from  
15.5 the individual, whichever is sooner. The hearing shall be on the sole issue of whether there  
15.6 is a reasonable basis to continue, modify, or lift the temporary suspension. A hearing under  
15.7 this paragraph is not subject to chapter 14.

15.8 (e) Evidence presented by the ~~board~~ director or the individual may be in the form of an  
15.9 affidavit. The individual or individual's designee may appear for oral argument.

15.10 (f) Within five working days of the hearing, the ~~board~~ director shall issue its order and,  
15.11 if the suspension is continued, notify the individual of the right to a contested case hearing  
15.12 under chapter 14.

15.13 (g) If an individual requests a contested case hearing within 30 days of receiving notice  
15.14 under paragraph (f), the ~~board~~ director shall initiate a contested case hearing according to  
15.15 chapter 14. The administrative law judge shall issue a report and recommendation within  
15.16 30 days after the closing of the contested case hearing record. The ~~board~~ director shall issue  
15.17 a final order within 30 days after receipt of the administrative law judge's report.

15.18 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

15.19 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.285, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

15.20 Subd. 6. **Temporary suspension.** (a) In addition to any other remedy provided by law,  
15.21 the ~~board~~ director may temporarily suspend approval of the education program after  
15.22 conducting a preliminary inquiry to determine whether the ~~board~~ director believes that the  
15.23 education program has violated a statute or rule that the ~~board~~ director is empowered to  
15.24 enforce and determining that the continued provision of service by the education program  
15.25 would create an imminent risk to public health or harm to others.

15.26 (b) A temporary suspension order prohibiting the education program from providing  
15.27 emergency medical care training shall give notice of the right to a preliminary hearing  
15.28 according to paragraph (d) and shall state the reasons for the entry of the temporary  
15.29 suspension order.

15.30 (c) Service of a temporary suspension order is effective when the order is served on the  
15.31 education program personally or by certified mail, which is complete upon receipt, refusal,  
15.32 or return for nondelivery to the most recent address provided to the ~~board~~ director for the  
15.33 education program.

16.1 (d) At the time the ~~board~~ director issues a temporary suspension order, the ~~board~~ director  
 16.2 shall schedule a hearing, ~~to be held before a group of its members designated by the board,~~  
 16.3 that shall begin within 60 days after issuance of the temporary suspension order or within  
 16.4 15 working days of the date of the ~~board's~~ director's receipt of a request for a hearing from  
 16.5 the education program, whichever is sooner. The hearing shall be on the sole issue of whether  
 16.6 there is a reasonable basis to continue, modify, or lift the temporary suspension. A hearing  
 16.7 under this paragraph is not subject to chapter 14.

16.8 (e) Evidence presented by the ~~board~~ director or the individual may be in the form of an  
 16.9 affidavit. The education program or counsel of record may appear for oral argument.

16.10 (f) Within five working days of the hearing, the ~~board~~ director shall issue its order and,  
 16.11 if the suspension is continued, notify the education program of the right to a contested case  
 16.12 hearing under chapter 14.

16.13 (g) If an education program requests a contested case hearing within 30 days of receiving  
 16.14 notice under paragraph (f), the ~~board~~ director shall initiate a contested case hearing according  
 16.15 to chapter 14. The administrative law judge shall issue a report and recommendation within  
 16.16 30 days after the closing of the contested case hearing record. The ~~board~~ director shall issue  
 16.17 a final order within 30 days after receipt of the administrative law judge's report.

16.18 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

16.19 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.287, is amended to read:

16.20 **144E.287 DIVERSION PROGRAM.**

16.21 The ~~board~~ director shall either conduct a health professionals ~~service~~ services program  
 16.22 ~~under sections 214.31 to 214.37~~ or contract for a diversion program ~~under section 214.28~~  
 16.23 for professionals regulated by the ~~board~~ under this chapter who are unable to perform their  
 16.24 duties with reasonable skill and safety by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals,  
 16.25 or any other materials, or as a result of any mental, physical, or psychological condition.

16.26 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

16.27 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 144E.305, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

16.28 Subd. 3. **Immunity.** (a) An individual, licensee, health care facility, business, or  
 16.29 organization is immune from civil liability or criminal prosecution for submitting in good  
 16.30 faith a report to the ~~board~~ director under subdivision 1 or 2 or for otherwise reporting in  
 16.31 good faith to the ~~board~~ director violations or alleged violations of sections 144E.001 to  
 16.32 144E.33. Reports are classified as confidential data on individuals or protected nonpublic



17.1 data under section 13.02 while an investigation is active. Except for the ~~board's~~ director's  
 17.2 final determination, all communications or information received by or disclosed to the ~~board~~  
 17.3 director relating to disciplinary matters of any person or entity subject to the ~~board's~~ director's  
 17.4 regulatory jurisdiction are confidential and privileged and any disciplinary hearing shall be  
 17.5 closed to the public.

17.6 (b) ~~Members of the board~~ The director, persons employed by the ~~board~~ director, persons  
 17.7 engaged in the investigation of violations and in the preparation and management of charges  
 17.8 of violations of sections 144E.001 to 144E.33 on behalf of the ~~board~~ director, and persons  
 17.9 participating in the investigation regarding charges of violations are immune from civil  
 17.10 liability and criminal prosecution for any actions, transactions, or publications, made in  
 17.11 good faith, in the execution of, or relating to, their duties under sections 144E.001 to 144E.33.

17.12 (c) ~~For purposes of this section, a member of the board is considered a state employee~~  
 17.13 ~~under section 3.736, subdivision 9.~~

17.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

17.15 Sec. 19. **INITIAL MEMBERS AND FIRST MEETING; EMERGENCY MEDICAL**  
 17.16 **SERVICES ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

17.17 (a) Initial appointments of members to the Emergency Medical Services Advisory  
 17.18 Council must be made by January 1, 2025. The terms of initial appointees shall be determined  
 17.19 by lot by the secretary of state and shall be as follows:

17.20 (1) seven members shall serve two-year terms; and

17.21 (2) seven members shall serve three-year terms.

17.22 (b) The medical director appointee must convene the first meeting of the Emergency  
 17.23 Medical Services Advisory Council by February 1, 2025.

17.24 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

17.25 Sec. 20. **INITIAL MEMBERS AND FIRST MEETING; EMERGENCY MEDICAL**  
 17.26 **SERVICES PHYSICIAN ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

17.27 (a) Initial appointments of members to the Emergency Medical Services Physician  
 17.28 Advisory Council must be made by January 1, 2025. The terms of initial appointees shall  
 17.29 be determined by lot by the secretary of state and shall be as follows:

17.30 (1) five members shall serve two-year terms;

17.31 (2) five members shall serve three-year terms; and

18.1 (3) the term for the medical director appointee to the advisory committee shall coincide  
 18.2 with that member's term on the advisory council.

18.3 (b) The medical director appointee must convene the first meeting of the Emergency  
 18.4 Medical Services Physician Advisory Committee by February 1, 2025.

18.5 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

18.6 Sec. 21. **INITIAL MEMBERS AND FIRST MEETING; LABOR AND EMERGENCY**  
 18.7 **MEDICAL SERVICE PROVIDERS ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

18.8 (a) Initial appointments of members to the Labor and Emergency Medical Service  
 18.9 Providers Advisory Council must be made by January 1, 2025. The terms of initial appointees  
 18.10 shall be determined by lot by the secretary of state and shall be as follows:

18.11 (1) six members shall serve two-year terms; and

18.12 (2) seven members shall serve three-year terms.

18.13 (b) The emergency medical technician instructor appointee must convene the first meeting  
 18.14 of the Labor and Emergency Medical Service Providers Advisory Council by February 1,  
 18.15 2025.

18.16 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

18.17 Sec. 22. **TRANSITION.**

18.18 Subdivision 1. **Appointment of director; operation of office.** No later than October  
 18.19 1, 2024, the governor shall appoint a director-designee of the Office of Emergency Medical  
 18.20 Services. The individual appointed as the director-designee of the Office of Emergency  
 18.21 Medical Services shall become the governor's appointee as director of the Office of  
 18.22 Emergency Medical Services on January 1, 2025. Effective January 1, 2025, the  
 18.23 responsibilities to regulate emergency medical services in the state under Minnesota Statutes,  
 18.24 chapter 144E, and Minnesota Rules, chapter 4690, are transferred from the Emergency  
 18.25 Medical Services Regulatory Board to the Office of Emergency Medical Services and the  
 18.26 director of the Office of Emergency Medical Services.

18.27 Subd. 2. **Transfer of responsibilities.** Minnesota Statutes, section 15.039, applies to  
 18.28 the transfer of responsibilities from the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board to  
 18.29 the Office of Emergency Medical Services required by this act. The commissioner of  
 18.30 administration, with the approval of the governor, may issue reorganization orders under  
 18.31 Minnesota Statutes, section 16B.37, as necessary to carry out the transfer of responsibilities

19.1 required by this act. The provision of Minnesota Statutes, section 16B.37, subdivision 1,  
19.2 which states that transfers under that section may be made only to an agency that has been  
19.3 in existence for at least one year, does not apply to transfers in this act to the Office of  
19.4 Emergency Medical Services.

19.5 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

19.6 Sec. 23. **REVISOR INSTRUCTION.**

19.7 (a) In Minnesota Statutes, chapter 144E, the revisor of statutes shall replace "board"  
19.8 with "director"; "board's" with "director's"; "Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board"  
19.9 or "Minnesota Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board" with "director"; and  
19.10 "board-approved" with "director-approved," except that:

19.11 (1) in Minnesota Statutes, section 144E.11, the revisor of statutes shall not modify the  
19.12 term "county board," "community health board," or "community health boards";

19.13 (2) in Minnesota Statutes, sections 144E.40, subdivision 2; 144E.42, subdivision 2;  
19.14 144E.44; and 144E.45, subdivision 2, the revisor of statutes shall not modify the term "State  
19.15 Board of Investment"; and

19.16 (3) in Minnesota Statutes, sections 144E.50 and 144E.52, the revisor of statutes shall  
19.17 not modify the term "regional emergency medical services board," "regional board," "regional  
19.18 emergency medical services board's," or "regional boards."

19.19 (b) In the following sections of Minnesota Statutes, the revisor of statutes shall replace  
19.20 "Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board" with "director of the Office of Emergency  
19.21 Medical Services": sections 13.717, subdivision 10; 62J.49, subdivision 2; 144.604; 144.608;  
19.22 147.09; 156.12, subdivision 2; 169.686, subdivision 3; and 299A.41, subdivision 4.

19.23 (c) In the following sections of Minnesota Statutes, the revisor of statutes shall replace  
19.24 "Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board" with "Office of Emergency Medical  
19.25 Services": sections 144.603 and 161.045, subdivision 3.

19.26 (d) In making the changes specified in this section, the revisor of statutes may make  
19.27 technical and other necessary changes to sentence structure to preserve the meaning of the  
19.28 text.

19.29 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2024.

20.1 Sec. 24. **REPEALER.**

20.2 Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 144E.001, subdivision 5; 144E.01; 144E.123,  
 20.3 subdivision 5; and 144E.50, subdivision 3, are repealed.

20.4 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

## 20.5 ARTICLE 2

### 20.6 CONFORMING CHANGES

20.7 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement, section 15A.0815, subdivision 2, is  
 20.8 amended to read:

20.9 Subd. 2. **Agency head salaries.** The salary for a position listed in this subdivision shall  
 20.10 be determined by the Compensation Council under section 15A.082. The commissioner of  
 20.11 management and budget must publish the salaries on the department's website. This  
 20.12 subdivision applies to the following positions:

20.13 Commissioner of administration;

20.14 Commissioner of agriculture;

20.15 Commissioner of education;

20.16 Commissioner of children, youth, and families;

20.17 Commissioner of commerce;

20.18 Commissioner of corrections;

20.19 Commissioner of health;

20.20 Commissioner, Minnesota Office of Higher Education;

20.21 Commissioner, Minnesota IT Services;

20.22 Commissioner, Housing Finance Agency;

20.23 Commissioner of human rights;

20.24 Commissioner of human services;

20.25 Commissioner of labor and industry;

20.26 Commissioner of management and budget;

20.27 Commissioner of natural resources;

20.28 Commissioner, Pollution Control Agency;

- 21.1 Commissioner of public safety;
- 21.2 Commissioner of revenue;
- 21.3 Commissioner of employment and economic development;
- 21.4 Commissioner of transportation;
- 21.5 Commissioner of veterans affairs;
- 21.6 Executive director of the Gambling Control Board;
- 21.7 Executive director of the Minnesota State Lottery;
- 21.8 Commissioner of Iron Range resources and rehabilitation;
- 21.9 Commissioner, Bureau of Mediation Services;
- 21.10 Ombudsman for mental health and developmental disabilities;
- 21.11 Ombudsperson for corrections;
- 21.12 Chair, Metropolitan Council;
- 21.13 Chair, Metropolitan Airports Commission;
- 21.14 School trust lands director;
- 21.15 Executive director of pari-mutuel racing; ~~and~~
- 21.16 Commissioner, Public Utilities Commission; and
- 21.17 Director of the Office of Emergency Medical Services.
- 21.18 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

21.19 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement, section 43A.08, subdivision 1a, is amended  
21.20 to read:

21.21 Subd. 1a. **Additional unclassified positions.** Appointing authorities for the following  
21.22 agencies may designate additional unclassified positions according to this subdivision: the  
21.23 Departments of Administration; Agriculture; Children, Youth, and Families; Commerce;  
21.24 Corrections; Direct Care and Treatment; Education; Employment and Economic  
21.25 Development; Explore Minnesota Tourism; Management and Budget; Health; Human  
21.26 Rights; Human Services; Labor and Industry; Natural Resources; Public Safety; Revenue;  
21.27 Transportation; and Veterans Affairs; the Housing Finance and Pollution Control Agencies;  
21.28 the State Lottery; the State Board of Investment; the Office of Administrative Hearings; the  
21.29 Department of Information Technology Services; the Offices of the Attorney General,

22.1 Secretary of State, and State Auditor; the Minnesota State Colleges and Universities; the  
 22.2 Minnesota Office of Higher Education; the Perpich Center for Arts Education; ~~and~~ the  
 22.3 Minnesota Zoological Board; and the Office of Emergency Medical Services.

22.4 A position designated by an appointing authority according to this subdivision must  
 22.5 meet the following standards and criteria:

22.6 (1) the designation of the position would not be contrary to other law relating specifically  
 22.7 to that agency;

22.8 (2) the person occupying the position would report directly to the agency head or deputy  
 22.9 agency head and would be designated as part of the agency head's management team;

22.10 (3) the duties of the position would involve significant discretion and substantial  
 22.11 involvement in the development, interpretation, and implementation of agency policy;

22.12 (4) the duties of the position would not require primarily personnel, accounting, or other  
 22.13 technical expertise where continuity in the position would be important;

22.14 (5) there would be a need for the person occupying the position to be accountable to,  
 22.15 loyal to, and compatible with, the governor and the agency head, the employing statutory  
 22.16 board or commission, or the employing constitutional officer;

22.17 (6) the position would be at the level of division or bureau director or assistant to the  
 22.18 agency head; and

22.19 (7) the commissioner has approved the designation as being consistent with the standards  
 22.20 and criteria in this subdivision.

22.21 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

22.22 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 62J.49, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

22.23 Subdivision 1. **Establishment.** The director of the Office of Emergency Medical Services  
 22.24 ~~Regulatory Board~~ established under chapter ~~144~~ 144E shall establish a financial data  
 22.25 collection system for all ambulance services licensed in this state. To establish the financial  
 22.26 database, the ~~Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board~~ director may contract with  
 22.27 an entity that has experience in ambulance service financial data collection.

22.28 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

23.1 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement, section 152.126, subdivision 6, is amended  
23.2 to read:

23.3 Subd. 6. **Access to reporting system data.** (a) Except as indicated in this subdivision,  
23.4 the data submitted to the board under subdivision 4 is private data on individuals as defined  
23.5 in section 13.02, subdivision 12, and not subject to public disclosure.

23.6 (b) Except as specified in subdivision 5, the following persons shall be considered  
23.7 permissible users and may access the data submitted under subdivision 4 in the same or  
23.8 similar manner, and for the same or similar purposes, as those persons who are authorized  
23.9 to access similar private data on individuals under federal and state law:

23.10 (1) a prescriber or an agent or employee of the prescriber to whom the prescriber has  
23.11 delegated the task of accessing the data, to the extent the information relates specifically to  
23.12 a current patient, to whom the prescriber is:

23.13 (i) prescribing or considering prescribing any controlled substance;

23.14 (ii) providing emergency medical treatment for which access to the data may be necessary;

23.15 (iii) providing care, and the prescriber has reason to believe, based on clinically valid  
23.16 indications, that the patient is potentially abusing a controlled substance; or

23.17 (iv) providing other medical treatment for which access to the data may be necessary  
23.18 for a clinically valid purpose and the patient has consented to access to the submitted data,  
23.19 and with the provision that the prescriber remains responsible for the use or misuse of data  
23.20 accessed by a delegated agent or employee;

23.21 (2) a dispenser or an agent or employee of the dispenser to whom the dispenser has  
23.22 delegated the task of accessing the data, to the extent the information relates specifically to  
23.23 a current patient to whom that dispenser is dispensing or considering dispensing any  
23.24 controlled substance and with the provision that the dispenser remains responsible for the  
23.25 use or misuse of data accessed by a delegated agent or employee;

23.26 (3) a licensed dispensing practitioner or licensed pharmacist to the extent necessary to  
23.27 determine whether corrections made to the data reported under subdivision 4 are accurate;

23.28 (4) a licensed pharmacist who is providing pharmaceutical care for which access to the  
23.29 data may be necessary to the extent that the information relates specifically to a current  
23.30 patient for whom the pharmacist is providing pharmaceutical care: (i) if the patient has  
23.31 consented to access to the submitted data; or (ii) if the pharmacist is consulted by a prescriber  
23.32 who is requesting data in accordance with clause (1);

24.1 (5) an individual who is the recipient of a controlled substance prescription for which  
24.2 data was submitted under subdivision 4, or a guardian of the individual, parent or guardian  
24.3 of a minor, or health care agent of the individual acting under a health care directive under  
24.4 chapter 145C. For purposes of this clause, access by individuals includes persons in the  
24.5 definition of an individual under section 13.02;

24.6 (6) personnel or designees of a health-related licensing board listed in section 214.01,  
24.7 subdivision 2, or of the Office of Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board, assigned  
24.8 to conduct a bona fide investigation of a complaint received by that board or office that  
24.9 alleges that a specific licensee is impaired by use of a drug for which data is collected under  
24.10 subdivision 4, has engaged in activity that would constitute a crime as defined in section  
24.11 152.025, or has engaged in the behavior specified in subdivision 5, paragraph (a);

24.12 (7) personnel of the board engaged in the collection, review, and analysis of controlled  
24.13 substance prescription information as part of the assigned duties and responsibilities under  
24.14 this section;

24.15 (8) authorized personnel under contract with the board, or under contract with the state  
24.16 of Minnesota and approved by the board, who are engaged in the design, evaluation,  
24.17 implementation, operation, or maintenance of the prescription monitoring program as part  
24.18 of the assigned duties and responsibilities of their employment, provided that access to data  
24.19 is limited to the minimum amount necessary to carry out such duties and responsibilities,  
24.20 and subject to the requirement of de-identification and time limit on retention of data specified  
24.21 in subdivision 5, paragraphs (d) and (e);

24.22 (9) federal, state, and local law enforcement authorities acting pursuant to a valid search  
24.23 warrant;

24.24 (10) personnel of the Minnesota health care programs assigned to use the data collected  
24.25 under this section to identify and manage recipients whose usage of controlled substances  
24.26 may warrant restriction to a single primary care provider, a single outpatient pharmacy, and  
24.27 a single hospital;

24.28 (11) personnel of the Department of Human Services assigned to access the data pursuant  
24.29 to paragraph (k);

24.30 (12) personnel of the health professionals services program established under section  
24.31 214.31, to the extent that the information relates specifically to an individual who is currently  
24.32 enrolled in and being monitored by the program, and the individual consents to access to  
24.33 that information. The health professionals services program personnel shall not provide this



25.1 data to a health-related licensing board ~~or the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory~~  
25.2 ~~Board~~, except as permitted under section 214.33, subdivision 3;

25.3 (13) personnel or designees of a health-related licensing board other than the Board of  
25.4 Pharmacy listed in section 214.01, subdivision 2, assigned to conduct a bona fide  
25.5 investigation of a complaint received by that board that alleges that a specific licensee is  
25.6 inappropriately prescribing controlled substances as defined in this section. For the purposes  
25.7 of this clause, the health-related licensing board may also obtain utilization data; and

25.8 (14) personnel of the board specifically assigned to conduct a bona fide investigation  
25.9 of a specific licensee or registrant. For the purposes of this clause, the board may also obtain  
25.10 utilization data.

25.11 (c) By July 1, 2017, every prescriber licensed by a health-related licensing board listed  
25.12 in section 214.01, subdivision 2, practicing within this state who is authorized to prescribe  
25.13 controlled substances for humans and who holds a current registration issued by the federal  
25.14 Drug Enforcement Administration, and every pharmacist licensed by the board and practicing  
25.15 within the state, shall register and maintain a user account with the prescription monitoring  
25.16 program. Data submitted by a prescriber, pharmacist, or their delegate during the registration  
25.17 application process, other than their name, license number, and license type, is classified  
25.18 as private pursuant to section 13.02, subdivision 12.

25.19 (d) Notwithstanding paragraph (b), beginning January 1, 2021, a prescriber or an agent  
25.20 or employee of the prescriber to whom the prescriber has delegated the task of accessing  
25.21 the data, must access the data submitted under subdivision 4 to the extent the information  
25.22 relates specifically to the patient:

25.23 (1) before the prescriber issues an initial prescription order for a Schedules II through  
25.24 IV opiate controlled substance to the patient; and

25.25 (2) at least once every three months for patients receiving an opiate for treatment of  
25.26 chronic pain or participating in medically assisted treatment for an opioid addiction.

25.27 (e) Paragraph (d) does not apply if:

25.28 (1) the patient is receiving palliative care, or hospice or other end-of-life care;

25.29 (2) the patient is being treated for pain due to cancer or the treatment of cancer;

25.30 (3) the prescription order is for a number of doses that is intended to last the patient five  
25.31 days or less and is not subject to a refill;

26.1 (4) the prescriber and patient have a current or ongoing provider/patient relationship of  
26.2 a duration longer than one year;

26.3 (5) the prescription order is issued within 14 days following surgery or three days  
26.4 following oral surgery or follows the prescribing protocols established under the opioid  
26.5 prescribing improvement program under section 256B.0638;

26.6 (6) the controlled substance is prescribed or administered to a patient who is admitted  
26.7 to an inpatient hospital;

26.8 (7) the controlled substance is lawfully administered by injection, ingestion, or any other  
26.9 means to the patient by the prescriber, a pharmacist, or by the patient at the direction of a  
26.10 prescriber and in the presence of the prescriber or pharmacist;

26.11 (8) due to a medical emergency, it is not possible for the prescriber to review the data  
26.12 before the prescriber issues the prescription order for the patient; or

26.13 (9) the prescriber is unable to access the data due to operational or other technological  
26.14 failure of the program so long as the prescriber reports the failure to the board.

26.15 (f) Only permissible users identified in paragraph (b), clauses (1), (2), (3), (4), (7), (8),  
26.16 (10), and (11), may directly access the data electronically. No other permissible users may  
26.17 directly access the data electronically. If the data is directly accessed electronically, the  
26.18 permissible user shall implement and maintain a comprehensive information security program  
26.19 that contains administrative, technical, and physical safeguards that are appropriate to the  
26.20 user's size and complexity, and the sensitivity of the personal information obtained. The  
26.21 permissible user shall identify reasonably foreseeable internal and external risks to the  
26.22 security, confidentiality, and integrity of personal information that could result in the  
26.23 unauthorized disclosure, misuse, or other compromise of the information and assess the  
26.24 sufficiency of any safeguards in place to control the risks.

26.25 (g) The board shall not release data submitted under subdivision 4 unless it is provided  
26.26 with evidence, satisfactory to the board, that the person requesting the information is entitled  
26.27 to receive the data.

26.28 (h) The board shall maintain a log of all persons who access the data for a period of at  
26.29 least three years and shall ensure that any permissible user complies with paragraph (c)  
26.30 prior to attaining direct access to the data.

26.31 (i) Section 13.05, subdivision 6, shall apply to any contract the board enters into pursuant  
26.32 to subdivision 2. A vendor shall not use data collected under this section for any purpose  
26.33 not specified in this section.

27.1 (j) The board may participate in an interstate prescription monitoring program data  
27.2 exchange system provided that permissible users in other states have access to the data only  
27.3 as allowed under this section, and that section 13.05, subdivision 6, applies to any contract  
27.4 or memorandum of understanding that the board enters into under this paragraph.

27.5 (k) With available appropriations, the commissioner of human services shall establish  
27.6 and implement a system through which the Department of Human Services shall routinely  
27.7 access the data for the purpose of determining whether any client enrolled in an opioid  
27.8 treatment program licensed according to chapter 245A has been prescribed or dispensed a  
27.9 controlled substance in addition to that administered or dispensed by the opioid treatment  
27.10 program. When the commissioner determines there have been multiple prescribers or multiple  
27.11 prescriptions of controlled substances, the commissioner shall:

27.12 (1) inform the medical director of the opioid treatment program only that the  
27.13 commissioner determined the existence of multiple prescribers or multiple prescriptions of  
27.14 controlled substances; and

27.15 (2) direct the medical director of the opioid treatment program to access the data directly,  
27.16 review the effect of the multiple prescribers or multiple prescriptions, and document the  
27.17 review.

27.18 If determined necessary, the commissioner of human services shall seek a federal waiver  
27.19 of, or exception to, any applicable provision of Code of Federal Regulations, title 42, section  
27.20 2.34, paragraph (c), prior to implementing this paragraph.

27.21 (l) The board shall review the data submitted under subdivision 4 on at least a quarterly  
27.22 basis and shall establish criteria, in consultation with the advisory task force, for referring  
27.23 information about a patient to prescribers and dispensers who prescribed or dispensed the  
27.24 prescriptions in question if the criteria are met.

27.25 (m) The board shall conduct random audits, on at least a quarterly basis, of electronic  
27.26 access by permissible users, as identified in paragraph (b), clauses (1), (2), (3), (4), (7), (8),  
27.27 (10), and (11), to the data in subdivision 4, to ensure compliance with permissible use as  
27.28 defined in this section. A permissible user whose account has been selected for a random  
27.29 audit shall respond to an inquiry by the board, no later than 30 days after receipt of notice  
27.30 that an audit is being conducted. Failure to respond may result in deactivation of access to  
27.31 the electronic system and referral to the appropriate health licensing board, or the  
27.32 commissioner of human services, for further action. The board shall report the results of  
27.33 random audits to the chairs and ranking minority members of the legislative committees

28.1 with jurisdiction over health and human services policy and finance and government data  
28.2 practices.

28.3 (n) A permissible user who has delegated the task of accessing the data in subdivision  
28.4 4 to an agent or employee shall audit the use of the electronic system by delegated agents  
28.5 or employees on at least a quarterly basis to ensure compliance with permissible use as  
28.6 defined in this section. When a delegated agent or employee has been identified as  
28.7 inappropriately accessing data, the permissible user must immediately remove access for  
28.8 that individual and notify the board within seven days. The board shall notify all permissible  
28.9 users associated with the delegated agent or employee of the alleged violation.

28.10 (o) A permissible user who delegates access to the data submitted under subdivision 4  
28.11 to an agent or employee shall terminate that individual's access to the data within three  
28.12 business days of the agent or employee leaving employment with the permissible user. The  
28.13 board may conduct random audits to determine compliance with this requirement.

28.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

28.15 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 214.025, is amended to read:

28.16 **214.025 COUNCIL OF HEALTH BOARDS.**

28.17 The health-related licensing boards may establish a Council of Health Boards consisting  
28.18 of representatives of the health-related licensing boards ~~and the Emergency Medical Services~~  
28.19 ~~Regulatory Board~~. When reviewing legislation or legislative proposals relating to the  
28.20 regulation of health occupations, the council shall include the commissioner of health or a  
28.21 designee and the director of the Office of Emergency Medical Services or a designee.

28.22 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

28.23 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 214.04, subdivision 2a, is amended to read:

28.24 Subd. 2a. **Performance of executive directors.** The governor may request that a  
28.25 health-related licensing board ~~or the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board~~ review  
28.26 the performance of the board's executive director. Upon receipt of the request, the board  
28.27 must respond by establishing a performance improvement plan or taking disciplinary or  
28.28 other corrective action, including dismissal. The board shall include the governor's  
28.29 representative as a voting member of the board in the board's discussions and decisions  
28.30 regarding the governor's request. The board shall report to the governor on action taken by  
28.31 the board, including an explanation if no action is deemed necessary.

28.32 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

29.1 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 214.29, is amended to read:

29.2 **214.29 PROGRAM REQUIRED.**

29.3 Each health-related licensing board, ~~including the Emergency Medical Services~~  
 29.4 ~~Regulatory Board under chapter 144E~~, shall either conduct a health professionals service  
 29.5 program under sections 214.31 to 214.37 or contract for a diversion program under section  
 29.6 214.28.

29.7 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

29.8 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 214.31, is amended to read:

29.9 **214.31 AUTHORITY.**

29.10 Two or more of the health-related licensing boards listed in section 214.01, subdivision  
 29.11 2, may jointly conduct a health professionals services program to protect the public from  
 29.12 persons regulated by the boards who are unable to practice with reasonable skill and safety  
 29.13 by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals, or any other materials, or as a result  
 29.14 of any mental, physical, or psychological condition. The program does not affect a board's  
 29.15 authority to discipline violations of a board's practice act. ~~For purposes of sections 214.31~~  
 29.16 ~~to 214.37, the emergency medical services regulatory board shall be included in the definition~~  
 29.17 ~~of a health-related licensing board under chapter 144E.~~

29.18 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

29.19 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 214.355, is amended to read:

29.20 **214.355 GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION.**

29.21 Each health-related licensing board, ~~including the Emergency Medical Services~~  
 29.22 ~~Regulatory Board under chapter 144E~~, shall consider it grounds for disciplinary action if a  
 29.23 regulated person violates the terms of the health professionals services program participation  
 29.24 agreement or leaves the program except upon fulfilling the terms for successful completion  
 29.25 of the program as set forth in the participation agreement.

29.26 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2025.

**144E.001 DEFINITIONS.**

Subd. 5. **Board.** "Board" means the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board.

**144E.01 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES REGULATORY BOARD.**

Subdivision 1. **Membership.** (a) The Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board consists of the following members, all of whom must work in Minnesota, except for the person listed in clause (14):

- (1) an emergency physician certified by the American Board of Emergency Physicians;
- (2) a representative of Minnesota hospitals;
- (3) a representative of fire chiefs;
- (4) a full-time firefighter who serves as an emergency medical responder on or within a nontransporting or nonregistered agency and who is a member of a professional firefighter's union;
- (5) a volunteer firefighter who serves as an emergency medical responder on or within a nontransporting or nonregistered agency;
- (6) an attendant currently practicing on a licensed ambulance service who is a paramedic or an emergency medical technician;
- (7) an ambulance director for a licensed ambulance service;
- (8) a representative of sheriffs;
- (9) a member of a community health board to represent community health services;
- (10) two representatives of regional emergency medical services programs, one of whom must be from the metropolitan regional emergency medical services program;
- (11) a registered nurse currently practicing in a hospital emergency department;
- (12) a pediatrician, certified by the American Board of Pediatrics, with experience in emergency medical services;
- (13) a family practice physician who is currently involved in emergency medical services;
- (14) a public member who resides in Minnesota; and
- (15) the commissioners of health and public safety or their designees.

(b) The governor shall appoint members under paragraph (a). Appointments under paragraph (a), clauses (1) to (9) and (11) to (13), are subject to the advice and consent of the senate. In making appointments under paragraph (a), clauses (1) to (9) and (11) to (13), the governor shall consider recommendations of the American College of Emergency Physicians, the Minnesota Hospital Association, the Minnesota and State Fire Chief's Association, the Minnesota Ambulance Association, the Minnesota Emergency Medical Services Association, the Minnesota State Sheriff's Association, the Association of Minnesota Counties, the Minnesota Nurses Association, and the Minnesota chapter of the Academy of Pediatrics.

(c) At least seven members appointed under paragraph (a) must reside outside of the seven-county metropolitan area, as defined in section 473.121.

Subd. 2. **Ex officio members.** The speaker of the house and the Committee on Rules and Administration of the senate shall appoint one representative and one senator to serve as ex officio, nonvoting members.

Subd. 3. **Chair.** The governor shall designate one of the members appointed under subdivision 1 as chair of the board.

Subd. 4. **Compensation; terms.** Membership terms, compensation, and removal of members appointed under subdivision 1, are governed by section 15.0575.

Subd. 5. **Staff.** The board shall appoint an executive director who shall serve in the unclassified service and may appoint other staff. The service of the executive director shall be subject to the terms described in section 214.04, subdivision 2a.

Subd. 6. **Duties of board.** (a) The Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board shall:

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(1) administer and enforce the provisions of this chapter and other duties as assigned to the board;

(2) advise applicants for state or federal emergency medical services funds, review and comment on such applications, and approve the use of such funds unless otherwise required by federal law;

(3) make recommendations to the legislature on improving the access, delivery, and effectiveness of the state's emergency medical services delivery system; and

(4) establish procedures for investigating, hearing, and resolving complaints against emergency medical services providers.

(b) The Emergency Medical Services Board may prepare an initial work plan, which may be updated biennially. The work plan may include provisions to:

(1) prepare an emergency medical services assessment which addresses issues affecting the statewide delivery system;

(2) establish a statewide public information and education system regarding emergency medical services;

(3) create, in conjunction with the Department of Public Safety, a statewide injury and trauma prevention program; and

(4) designate an annual emergency medical services personnel recognition day.

Subd. 7. **Conflict of interest.** No member of the Emergency Medical Services Board may participate or vote in board proceedings in which the member has a direct conflict of interest, financial or otherwise.

**144E.123 PREHOSPITAL CARE DATA.**

Subd. 5. **Working group.** By October 1, 2011, the board must convene a working group composed of six members, three of which must be appointed by the board and three of which must be appointed by the Minnesota Ambulance Association, to redesign the board's policies related to collection of data from licenses. The issues to be considered include, but are not limited to, the following: user-friendly reporting requirements; data sets; improved accuracy of reported information; appropriate use of information gathered through the reporting system; and methods for minimizing the financial impact of data reporting on licenses, particularly for rural volunteer services. The working group must report its findings and recommendations to the board no later than July 1, 2012.

**144E.50 EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES FUND.**

Subd. 3. **Definition.** For purposes of this section, "board" means the Emergency Medical Services Regulatory Board.