BD/RC

#### **SENATE** STATE OF MINNESOTA NINETY-THIRD SESSION

### S.F. No. 5322

(SENATE AUTH	IORS: CARI	LSON)
DATE	D-PG	OFFICIAL STATUS
04/04/2024		Introduction and first reading
		Referred to State and Local Government and Veterans

1.1	A bill for an act
1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8	relating to barbers; modifying provisions relating to the Board of Barber Examiners; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 154.001, subdivision 2; 154.003; 154.01; 154.02, subdivisions 1, 4, by adding subdivisions; 154.05; 154.07, subdivision 1, by adding a subdivision; 154.08; 154.09; 154.11, subdivision 1, by adding a subdivision; repealing Minnesota Rules, parts 2100.2500; 2100.2600; 2100.2900; 2100.3000; 2100.3200; 2100.3300; 2100.4500; 2100.5200, subparts 1, 2, 5; 2100.5300; 2100.6000.
1.9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:
1.10	Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.001, subdivision 2, is amended to read:
1.11	Subd. 2. Board of Barber Examiners. (a) A Board of Barber Examiners is established
1.12	to consist of four barber members and one public member, as defined in section 214.02,
1.13	appointed by the governor.
1.14 1.15	(b) The barber members shall be persons who have practiced as registered barbers in this state for at least five years immediately prior to their appointment; shall be graduates
1.16	from the 12th grade of a high school or have equivalent education, and shall have knowledge
1.17	of the matters to be taught in registered barber schools, as set forth in section 154.07. <del>One</del>
1.18	of the barber members shall be a member of, or recommended by, a union of journeymen
1.19	barbers that has existed at least two years, and one barber member shall be a member of,
1.20	or recommended by, a professional organization of barbers.

	02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced		
2.1	Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.003, is amended to read:						
2.2	154.003 FEES.						
2.3	(a) The fees collected, as required in this chapter, chapter 214, and the rules of the board,						
2.4	-	to the board. The	board shall depos	it the fees in the general	fund in the state		
2.5	(b) The b	oard shall charge t	ha following faas				
2.6		-	-				
2.7				stered barber, <del>\$85</del> <u>\$80</u> ;			
2.8		of written examin					
2.9	<u> </u>	barber registration					
2.10		nation and certific		80;			
2.11		cate, instructor, \$6					
2.12	. / .	orary teacher permi					
2.13	. / .	orary registered bar	•				
2.14	(7) tempo	orary barber instruc	tor, military, \$18	0;			
2.15	(8) renew	al of registration, 1	registered barber,	\$80;			
2.16	(9) renew	al of registration, i	instructor, \$80;				
2.17	(10) renev	wal of temporary to	eacher permit, \$6	5;			
2.18	(11) stude	ent permit, \$45;					
2.19	(12) renev	wal of student perr	nit, \$25;				
2.20	(13) initia	al shop registration	, \$85;				
2.21	(14) initia	al school registratio	on, \$1,030;				
2.22	(15) renev	wal shop registration	on, \$85;				
2.23	(16) renev	wal school registra	tion, \$280;				
2.24	(17) resto	ration of registered	l barber registrati	on, \$95;			
2.25	(18) resto	ration of shop regi	stration, \$105;				
2.26	(19) chan	ge of ownership or	r location, \$55;				
2.27	(20) dupl	icate registration, §	540;				
2.28	(21) hom	e study course, \$75	5;				

Sec. 2.

- 3.1 (22) letter of registration verification, \$25; and
- 3.2 (23) reinspection, \$100.
- 3.3 (c) If the board uses a board-approved examination provider for any portion of the
- 3.4 comprehensive registered barber examination and the provider charges a fee, an examinee
- 3.5 must pay the fee directly to the provider. A fee charged by a provider under this paragraph
- 3.6 is separate from and not included in the fees that an examinee pays to the board.
- 3.7 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.01, is amended to read:
- 3.8

#### 154.01 REGISTRATION MANDATORY.

(a) The registration of the practice of barbering serves the public health and safety of
the people of the state of Minnesota by ensuring that individuals seeking to practice the
profession of barbering are appropriately trained in the use of the chemicals, tools, and
implements of barbering and demonstrate the skills necessary to conduct barber services in
a safe, sanitary, and appropriate environment required for infection control.

- (b) No person shall practice, offer to practice, or attempt to practice barbering without
  a current certificate of registration as a registered barber, issued <del>pursuant to provisions of</del>
  sections 154.001, 154.002, 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 154.19 to 154.21, and 154.24 to
  154.28 by the Board of Barber Examiners.
- 3.18 (c) A registered barber must only provide barbering services in a registered barber shop
  3.19 or barber school, unless prior authorization is given by the board.
- 3.20 (d) No person shall operate a barber shop unless it is at all times under the direct
  3.21 supervision and management of a registered barber and the owner or operator of the barber
  3.22 shop possesses a current shop registration card, issued to the barber shop establishment
  3.23 address<del>, under sections 154.001, 154.002, 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 154.19 to 154.21,</del>
  3.24 and 154.24 to 154.28 by the Board of Barber Examiners.
- 3.25 (e) No person shall serve, offer to serve, or attempt to serve as an instructor of barbering
  3.26 without a current certificate of registration as a registered instructor of barbering or a
  3.27 temporary permit as an instructor of barbering, as provided for the board by rule, issued
  3.28 under sections 154.001, 154.002, 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 154.19 to 154.21, and 154.24
  3.29 to 154.28 by the Board of Barber Examiners. Barber instruction must be provided in
  3.30 registered barber schools only.
- 3.31 (f) No person shall operate a barber school unless the owner or operator possesses a
  3.32 current certificate of registration as a barber school, issued <del>under sections 154.001, 154.002,</del>

24-05226

- 4.1 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 154.19 to 154.21, and 154.24 to 154.28 by the Board of Barber
  4.2 Examiners.
- 4.3 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.02, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

Subdivision 1. What constitutes barbering. Any one or any combination of the 4.4 following practices when done upon the head, face, and neck for cosmetic purposes and not 4.5 for the treatment of disease or physical or mental ailments and when done for payment 4.6 directly or indirectly or without payment for the public generally constitutes the practice of 4.7 barbering within the meaning of sections 154.001, 154.002, 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 4.8 154.19 to 154.21, and 154.24 to 154.28 this chapter: to shave the face or neck using a straight 4.9 razor or other tool, trim the beard, clean, condition, cut, color, shape, or straighten the hair 4.10 of any person of either sex for compensation or other reward received by the person 4.11 performing such service or any other person; to give facial and scalp massage with oils, 4.12 creams, lotions, or other preparations either by hand or mechanical appliances; to singe, 4.13 4.14 shampoo the hair, or apply hair tonics; or to apply cosmetic preparations, antiseptics, powders, oils, clays, or lotions to hair, scalp, face, or neck. The removal of hair through the 4.15 process of waxing is not barbering. 4.16

4.17 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.02, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

4.18 Subd. 4. Certificate of registration. A "certificate of registration" means the certificate
4.19 issued to an individual, <u>a</u> barber shop, or <u>a</u> barber school that is in compliance with the
4.20 requirements of sections 154.001, 154.002, 154.003, 154.01 to 154.162, 154.19 to 154.21,
4.21 and 154.24 to 154.28 this chapter.

4.22 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.02, is amended by adding a subdivision to
4.23 read:

## 4.24 <u>Subd. 7. Straight razor.</u> A straight razor is a razor with a rigid steel cutting blade or a 4.25 replaceable blade that is hinged to a case that forms a handle when the razor is open for use.

4.26 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.02, is amended by adding a subdivision to4.27 read:

4.28 <u>Subd. 8.</u> Waxing. Waxing is the process of removing hair from a part of the body by
4.29 applying wax and peeling off the wax.

	02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced
5.1	Sec. 8. Minn	esota Statutes 20	22, section 154.0	5, is amended to read:	
5.2	154.05 WI	HO MAY RECE	IVE CERTIFIC	ATES OF REGISTRAT	TION AS A
5.3	REGISTERE	D BARBER.			
5.4	(a) A perso	on is qualified to	receive a certifica	te of registration as a reg	istered barber if
5.5	the person:				
5.6	(1) <del>has suc</del>	cessfully comple	ted ten grades of	education is at least 17 ye	ears of age;
5.7	(2) has suc	cessfully comple	ted <del>1,500<u>1,200</u> h</del>	ours of study <u>of which 2</u>	81 hours are
5.8	classroom hou	rs and 919 hours	are practical hour	rs in a board-approved ba	arber school; and

(3) has passed an a comprehensive examination conducted by the board in accordance
with section 154.09 to determine the person's fitness to practice barbering.

5.11 (b) A first-time applicant for a certificate of registration to practice as a registered barber
5.12 who fails to pass the comprehensive examination conducted by the board and who fails to
5.13 pass a onetime retake of the written examination, shall complete an additional 500 hours
5.14 of barber education before being eligible to retake the comprehensive examination as many
5.15 times as necessary to pass.

5.16 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.07, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

Subdivision 1. Admission requirements; course of instruction. No barber school shall 5.17 be approved by the board unless it the barber school requires, as a prerequisite to admission, 5.18 ten grades of an approved school or its equivalent, as determined by educational transcript, 5.19 high school diploma, high school equivalency certificate, or an examination conducted by 5.20 the commissioner of education, which shall issue a certificate that the student has passed 5.21 the required examination, and unless it requires, as a prerequisite to graduation, a course of 5.22 instruction of at least 1,500 1,200 hours of not more than ten hours of schooling in any one 5.23 working day. The course of instruction must include the following subjects: scientific 5.24 fundamentals for barbering; hygiene; practical study of the hair, skin, muscles, and nerves; 5.25 structure of the head, face, and neck; elementary chemistry relating to sanitation; disinfection; 5.26 sterilization and antiseptics; diseases of the skin, hair, and glands; massaging and 5.27 manipulating the muscles of the face and neck; haircutting; shaving; trimming the beard; 5.28 bleaching, tinting and dyeing the hair; and the chemical waving and straightening of hair. 5.29

5

	02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced
6.1	Sec. 10. Min	nesota Statutes 2	022, section 154	.07, is amended by adding	a subdivision to
6.2	read:				
6.3	<u>Subd. 7.</u> A	pplication revie	<b>w process.</b> (a) U	pon receipt of an applicati	on to establish a
6.4	barber school,	the board must c	consider the appli	cation during a meeting th	hat is open to the
6.5	public. At the	meeting, the app	licant must demo	instrate that:	
6.6	(1) the cont	tents of the appli	cation are true, a	s required by chapter 154	and the rules of
6.7	the board; and				
6.8	(2) the appl	licant has sufficie	ent financial reso	urces to fund the barber so	chool.
6.9	(b) The boa	ard may deny an	application if the	board determines that the	e applicant's
6.10	financial resou	rces would be in	sufficient to:		
6.11	<u>(1) maintai</u>	n and operate a b	parber school; and	<u>d</u>	
6.12	(2) ensure t	that the barber sc	chool would be op	pen long enough for all re	gistered students
6.13	to graduate fro	m the barber sch	<u>nool.</u>		
6.14	Sec. 11. Min	nesota Statutes 2	022, section 154	.08, is amended to read:	
6.15	154.08 AP	PLICATION; F	ΈE.		
6.16	Subdivision	n 1. Application	and fee require	ments. Each applicant for	an examination
6.17	shall:				
6.18	(1) make <u>ar</u>	<u>n</u> application to t	he Board of Barb	per Examiners <u>or a board-a</u>	approved
6.19	examination pr	rovider on blank	forms prepared a	and furnished by it, the ap	plication to the
6.20	board or the bo	oard-approved pr	ovider. The appl	ication must contain proof	f under the
6.21	applicant's oatl	h of the particula	r qualifications a	nd identity of the applicat	nt;
6.22	(2) provide	all documentation	on required in su	pport of the application;	
6.23	(3) pay to t	he board the requ	uired fee; <del>and</del>		
6.24	(4) upon ac	ceptance of the	notarized applica	tion <u>,</u> present a correspond	ing
6.25	government-is	sued photo ident	ification when th	e applicant appears for the	<u>e</u> examination <del>.</del> ;
6.26	and				
6.27	<u>(5) file an a</u>	application with	the board no later	r than the twentieth day of	f the month
6.28	preceding the 1	month when the	practical portion	of the exam is administer	ed.

6

02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced

7.1

#### Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 154.09, is amended to read:

#### 7.2 **154.09 EXAMINATIONS, CONDUCT AND SCOPE.**

<u>Subdivision 1.</u> Examination dates. The board or a board-approved examination provider
shall conduct practical examinations of applicants for certificates of registration to practice
as registered barbers not more than six eight times each year, at such time and place as the
board may determine. Additional Written examinations may be scheduled by the board and
conducted by board staff or a board-approved provider as designated by the board.

Subd. 2. Documentation required. The proprietor owner or operator of a barber school 7.8 must file an affidavit with the board of hours completed by students applying to take the 7.9 registered barber comprehensive examination. Students must complete the full 1,500-hour 7.10 1,200-hour curriculum in a barber school approved by the board within the past four years 7.11 to be eligible for the examination. Barber students who have completed barber school more 7.12 than four years prior to application, that have not obtained a barber registration, license, or 7.13 certificate in any jurisdiction must complete an additional 500 hours of barber school 7.14 education to be eligible for the registered barber examination. 7.15

# <u>Subd. 3. Examinations for registration restoration.</u> Registered barbers that fail An individual who fails to renew their the individual's barber registration for four or more years are is required to purchase and complete the "Home Study Course for Barbers" program that was prepared and approved by the board before the individual is eligible to apply to take the registered barber comprehensive examination to reinstate the individual's registration.

7.21 Subd. 4. Examinations for individuals seeking reciprocity. An individual who must
7.22 pass the comprehensive examination under section 154.11 must purchase and complete the
7.23 "Home Study Course for Barbers" program that was prepared and approved by the board
7.24 before the individual is eligible to take the comprehensive examination.

7.25 <u>Subd. 5. Contents of examination.</u> The comprehensive examination of applicants for
 7.26 certificates of registration as barbers shall must include:

7.27 (1) a practical demonstration portion that consists of: a haircut and three of the following
7.28 practical services that the board shall determine: a shave, a beard trim, a shampoo, a perm
7.29 wrap, a facial, or a color application; and

7.30 (2) a written test. The examination must cover portion that covers the subjects taught in
7.31 barber schools registered with the board, including as required by this chapter, applicable
7.32 state statute statutes, and rule rules.

	02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced
8.1	<u>Subd. 6.</u>	Examination grad	ling. The compre	hensive examination mu	st be graded as
8.2	follows:				
8.3	(1) the g	rading for the practi	ical portion of the	e examination must be on	a scale of one to
8.4	100, with 10	0 representing a pe	rfect score. A sco	ore of 75 must be the mir	imum passing
8.5	grade for the	e haircut portion and	d 75 must be the	minimum passing score f	or the average of
8.6	the remainin	ng parts of the pract	ical examination	; and	
8.7	(2) the g	rading criteria for th	ne written portion	n of the examination mus	t not be less than
8.8	75 percent.				
8.9	<u>Subd. 7.</u>	Failure of examin	<b>ation.</b> (a) An ind	ividual who does not pas	s one portion of
8.10	the compreh	ensive examination	n within a year of	passing the other portion	n of the
8.11	comprehens	ive examination mu	ist retake the enti	re comprehensive exami	nation.
8.12	<u>(b) An in</u>	dividual who has fa	iled a portion of t	he comprehensive examin	nation may retake
8.13	that portion	of the examination	within a year of	passing the other portion	after meeting the
8.14	requirement	s of this chapter, pa	ying any require	d fees, and making an ap	olication to the
8.15	board as req	uired by section 15	4.08.		
8.16	Sec. 13. M	linnesota Statutes 2	022, section 154.	11, subdivision 1, is ame	nded to read:
8.17	Subdivis	ion 1. Examination	n of nonresident	s. (a) A person who meet	s all of the
8.18	requirement	s for barber registra	tion in <del>sections</del>	154.001, 154.002, 154.00	<del>3, 154.01 to</del>
8.19	<del>154.162, 15</del> 4	4.19 to 154.21, and	154.24 to 154.28	<u>this chapter</u> and either h	as a currently
8.20	active licens	e, certificate of reg	istration, or equiv	valent as a practicing bar	per or instructor
8.21	of barbering	as verified from ar	nother state or, if	presenting foreign count	y credentials as
8.22	verified by a	i board-approved pr	rofessional crede	ntial evaluation provider,	which in the
8.23	discretion of	f the board has subs	tantially the sam	e requirements for registe	ering barbers and
8.24			·	154.001, 154.002, 154.00	
8.25				in this chapter shall, upo	n payment of the
8.26	required fee	, be issued a certific	cate of registratio	n without examination.	
8.27	(b) Indiv	iduals without a cu	rrent documented	l license, certificate of re	gistration, or
8.28	equivalent, a	as verified in paragr	raph (a), must ha	ve a minimum of <del>1,500<u>1</u></del>	<u>,200</u> hours of
8.29	barber educa	ation as verified by	the barber school	attended in the other stat	e or if presenting
8.30	foreign coun	try education as ver	ified by a board-a	pproved professional cree	dential evaluation
8.31	provider, co	mpleted within the	previous four yea	ars, which, in the discretion	on of the board,
8.32	has substant	ially the same requi	rements as requir	red in <del>sections 154.001, 1</del>	<del>54.002, 154.003,</del>

8

	02/09/24	REVISOR	BD/RC	24-05226	as introduced
9.1	154.01 to 15	4.162, 154.19 to 15	54.21, and 154.24	to 154.28 this chapter w	vill be eligible for
9.2	examination				
9.3	(c) Indiv	iduals unable to me	et the requirement	nts in paragraph (a) or (b)	) shall be subject
9.4	to all the req	uirements of sectio	n 154.05.		
9.5	Sec. 14. M	innesota Statutes 2	022, section 154.	11, is amended by adding	g a subdivision to
9.6	read:				
9.7	<u>Subd. 4.</u>	Examination of co	smetologists. (a)	A person may be credite	ed with up to 800
9.8	hours of stuc	ly toward the 1,200	hours of study re	quired under section 154	.05 if the person:
9.9	<u>(1) has h</u>	ours of study that th	ne board determin	nes are substantially simi	lar to the
9.10	requirements	s in section 154.07;			
9.11	(2) has a	currently active lice	nse verified by the	e issuing state or a certific	ate of registration
9.12	<u> </u>	-		racticing cosmetologist;	
0.12				ist from a foreign country	
9.13 9.14	· · /	•		tion provider and the boar	
9.14				ts are substantially similar	
9.16		s in section 154.07.	•		
				1 ( ) 1 (	a · ·
9.17	<u> </u>			baragraph (a) completes	
9.18				l and meets the requirem	
9.19	154.05, clau	se $(1)$ , the person is	eligible for the c	omprehensive examination	. <u></u>
9.20	Sec. 15. <u>R</u>	EPEALER.			
9.21	Minneso	ta Rules, parts 2100	).2500; 2100.260	0; 2100.2900; 2100.3000	); 2100.3200;
9.22	<u>2100.3300;</u>	2100.4500; 2100.52	200, subparts 1, 2	, and 5; 2100.5300; and 2	2100.6000, are
9.23	repealed.				

#### 2100.2500 EXAMINATION DATES.

Examinations for a certificate as a registered barber shall be held in the second week of February, May, August, and November of each year. Notice of the examination shall be given during the first week of the month preceding the month in which the examination is to be held. Two additional examinations may be held when the board determines it is cost efficient.

#### 2100.2600 APPLICATION FOR EXAMINATION.

An applicant for examination as a registered barber shall file an application for examination on forms furnished by the board. This application must be filed with the board no later than the 20th day of the month preceding the month in which the examination is to be given; provided, however, that the board shall, upon the showing of a hardship, accept applications at a later date.

Applicants for registered barber status must complete the program entitled "Home Study Course for Barbers" prepared or approved by the Board of Barber Examiners before the examination may be taken.

#### 2100.2900 CONTENTS OF EXAMINATION.

An examination consists of five parts: a written examination and four practical services. The type of haircut, shave or beard trim, and two of the following practical services: shampoo, perm wrap, facial, or color application, will be determined at the discretion of the board.

#### 2100.3000 GRADING OF EXAMINATION.

The registered barber examinations given pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 154.09, shall be graded as follows: The grading criteria for the written part of the examination and the passing grade will be established for each written examination at the time of its preparation; however, the lowest passing grade established shall never be less than 55. The grading for the practical performances part of the examination will be on a scale of 1 to 100 with 100 representing a perfect score. A score of 75 will be the minimum passing grade for the haircut portion, and 75 will also be the minimum passing score for the average of the remaining parts of the practical performances. If an applicant does not receive at least the established minimum passing grade on the written portion of the examination, or at least a grade of 75 on the haircut portion of the examination, or score an average of at least 75 on the remaining parts of the practical examination, the applicant will have failed the examination, and may only retake the examination after paying the necessary fee and meeting the requirements of Minnesota Statutes, section 154.05.

#### 2100.3200 FAILURE OF EXAMINATION.

An individual who has not held a Minnesota barber registration prior to examination and who fails the examination and onetime written retake, if applicable, shall complete an additional 500 hours of barber school to be eligible to retake the examination as many times as necessary to pass.

An individual who has previously held a Minnesota barber registration as an apprentice or registered barber may take the examination as many times as necessary to reinstate the registration without additional barber school hours.

#### 2100.3300 FAILURE TO RENEW CERTIFICATE WITHIN FOUR YEARS.

A registered barber who has failed to renew the certificate of registration for four years or more from the date of expiration must complete the current program entitled "Home Study Course for Barbers" prepared or approved by the Board of Barber Examiners and take and pass the registered barber examination before a certificate of registration may be issued. Home Study Course for Barbers is required prior to examination for all examinees.

#### 2100.4500 INSTRUCTOR REGISTRATION QUALIFICATION.

To qualify for an instructor's examination, an applicant must be a registered barber with three years' experience.

#### 2100.5200 CONSIDERATIONS IN REGISTRATION ISSUANCE.

Subpart 1. **Factors.** Upon receipt of an application for establishment of a barber school, the board shall give consideration to the factors in subparts 2 and 5.

Subp. 2. **Public welfare.** The board shall give consideration to any detriment to the public welfare and the need for barber school facilities in the community and neighborhood where the proposed barber school is to be located, giving particular consideration to:

A. the economic character of the community and neighborhood;

B. the effect on existing barber shops and barber schools in the community;

C. the availability of adequate support for the proposed barber school in the community and neighborhood with particular regard to adequate practice for students;

D. the extent to which the proposed barber school would draw patrons from adjacent communities or neighborhoods and the character thereof; and

E. the effect of the establishment of a barber school on the social and economic aspects of the community and neighborhood and adjacent communities and neighborhoods in regard to the proposed site.

Subp. 5. **Student-registered instructor ratio.** There must be at least one instructor for every 17 students enrolled.

#### 2100.5300 PUBLIC HEARING ON REGISTRATION APPLICATION.

Upon receipt of an application for the establishment of a barber school, the board shall conduct a public hearing in accordance with Minnesota Statutes, chapter 14, and rules promulgated thereunder. The applicant shall show at such hearing, by competent evidence, the factual basis of the assertions of the application and the applicant's qualifications as required by Minnesota Statutes, chapter 154, and the rules of the board. The applicant shall further show financial qualifications and it shall be a sufficient reason for denial of the application that the board considers the financial resources of the applicant to be insufficient to maintain and operate a barber school and assure the graduation of students who are registered in such school and have paid their tuition.

#### 2100.6000 HOURS OF INSTRUCTION.

Each student, including each part-time student, must complete at least 281 classroom hours and 1,219 practical hours in the required 1,500-hour course.