

SECOND REGULAR SESSION
HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 1463
98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

4645H.02C

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal sections 144.010, 144.018, and 144.020, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to sales tax.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 144.010, 144.018, and 144.020, RSMo, are repealed and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 144.010, 144.018, and 144.020, to read as follows:

144.010. 1. The following words, terms, and phrases when used in sections 144.010 to 144.525 have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except when the context indicates a different meaning:

(1) "Admission" includes seats and tables, reserved or otherwise, and other similar accommodations and charges made therefor and amount paid for admission, exclusive of any admission tax imposed by the federal government or by sections 144.010 to 144.525;

(2) "Business" includes any activity engaged in by any person, or caused to be engaged in by him, with the object of gain, benefit or advantage, either direct or indirect, and the classification of which business is of such character as to be subject to the terms of sections 144.010 to 144.525. A person is "engaging in business" in this state for purposes of sections 144.010 to 144.525 if such person "engages in business in this state" or "maintains a place of business in this state" under section 144.605. The isolated or occasional sale of tangible personal property, service, substance, or thing, by a person not engaged in such business, does not constitute engaging in business within the meaning of sections 144.010 to 144.525 unless the total amount of the gross receipts from such sales, exclusive of receipts from the sale of tangible personal property by persons which property is sold in the course of the partial or complete liquidation of a household, farm or nonbusiness enterprise, exceeds three thousand dollars in any

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

18 calendar year. The provisions of this subdivision shall not be construed to make any sale of
19 property which is exempt from sales tax or use tax on June 1, 1977, subject to that tax thereafter;

20 (3) "Captive wildlife", includes but is not limited to exotic partridges, gray partridge,
21 northern bobwhite quail, ring-necked pheasant, captive waterfowl, captive white-tailed deer,
22 captive elk, and captive furbearers held under permit issued by the Missouri department of
23 conservation for hunting purposes. The provisions of this subdivision shall not apply to sales
24 tax on a harvested animal;

25 (4) "Gross receipts", except as provided in section 144.012, means the total amount of
26 the sale price of the sales at retail including any services other than charges incident to the
27 extension of credit that are a part of such sales made by the businesses herein referred to, capable
28 of being valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise; except that, the term "gross
29 receipts" shall not include the sale price of property returned by customers when the full sale
30 price thereof is refunded either in cash or by credit. In determining any tax due under sections
31 144.010 to 144.525 on the gross receipts, charges incident to the extension of credit shall be
32 specifically exempted. For the purposes of sections 144.010 to 144.525 the total amount of the
33 sale price above mentioned shall be deemed to be the amount received. It shall also include the
34 lease or rental consideration where the right to continuous possession or use of any article of
35 tangible personal property is granted under a lease or contract and such transfer of possession
36 would be taxable if outright sale were made and, in such cases, the same shall be taxable as if
37 outright sale were made and considered as a sale of such article, and the tax shall be computed
38 and paid by the lessee upon the rentals paid;

39 (5) "Livestock", cattle, calves, sheep, swine, ratite birds, including but not limited to,
40 ostrich and emu, aquatic products as [defined] **described** in section 277.024, llamas, alpaca,
41 buffalo, elk documented as obtained from a legal source and not from the wild, goats, horses,
42 other equine, or rabbits raised in confinement for human consumption;

43 (6) "Motor vehicle leasing company" shall be a company obtaining a permit from the
44 director of revenue to operate as a motor vehicle leasing company. Not all persons renting or
45 leasing trailers or motor vehicles need to obtain such a permit; however, no person failing to
46 obtain such a permit may avail itself of the optional tax provisions of subsection 5 of section
47 144.070, as hereinafter provided;

48 (7) "Person" includes any individual, firm, copartnership, joint adventure, association,
49 corporation, municipal or private, and whether organized for profit or not, state, county, political
50 subdivision, state department, commission, board, bureau or agency, except the state
51 transportation department, estate, trust, business trust, receiver or trustee appointed by the state
52 or federal court, syndicate, or any other group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as
53 well as the singular number;

54 (8) "Purchaser" means a person who purchases tangible personal property or to whom
55 are rendered services, receipts from which are taxable under sections 144.010 to 144.525;

56 (9) "Research or experimentation activities" are the development of an experimental or
57 pilot model, plant process, formula, invention or similar property, and the improvement of
58 existing property of such type. Research or experimentation activities do not include activities
59 such as ordinary testing or inspection of materials or products for quality control, efficiency
60 surveys, advertising promotions or research in connection with literary, historical or similar
61 projects;

62 (10) "Sale" or "sales" includes installment and credit sales, and the exchange of
63 properties as well as the sale thereof for money, every closed transaction constituting a sale, and
64 means any transfer, exchange or barter, conditional or otherwise, in any manner or by any means
65 whatsoever, of tangible personal property for valuable consideration and the rendering,
66 furnishing or selling for a valuable consideration any of the substances, things and services
67 herein designated and defined as taxable under the terms of sections 144.010 to 144.525;

68 (11) "Sale at retail" means any transfer made by any person engaged in business as
69 defined herein of the ownership of, or title to, tangible personal property to the purchaser, for use
70 or consumption and not for resale in any form as tangible personal property, for a valuable
71 consideration; except that, for the purposes of sections 144.010 to 144.525 and the tax imposed
72 thereby: (i) purchases of tangible personal property made by duly licensed physicians, dentists,
73 optometrists and veterinarians and used in the practice of their professions shall be deemed to
74 be purchases for use or consumption and not for resale; and (ii) the selling of computer printouts,
75 computer output or microfilm or microfiche and computer-assisted photo compositions to a
76 purchaser to enable the purchaser to obtain for his or her own use the desired information
77 contained in such computer printouts, computer output on microfilm or microfiche and
78 computer-assisted photo compositions shall be considered as the sale of a service and not as the
79 sale of tangible personal property. Where necessary to conform to the context of sections
80 144.010 to 144.525 and the tax imposed thereby, the term "sale at retail" shall be construed to
81 embrace:

82 (a) Sales of admission tickets[, cash admissions,] **and** charges and fees **for admission**
83 to [or in places of amusement, entertainment and recreation, games and athletic events] **spectate**
84 **or for the purpose of reselling to spectate sporting events, dance performances, theater**
85 **performances, orchestra, concerts, and other performing arts productions and amounts**
86 **paid for admission to racetracks, arcades, theme and amusement parks, water parks,**
87 **circuses, carnivals, festivals, air shows, museums, marinas, motion picture theaters, go-**
88 **karts, miniature golf, zip lines, individual stand-alone amusement rides, and other tourist**
89 **excursions. Such tax shall not include any sales regardless of how offered and sold as a**

90 **right of first refusal, right to purchase, or decline tickets for admission to events, but does**
91 **not itself result in admission. Such sales shall not include the amount paid or fees paid to**
92 **or in any place having an exemption under subdivision (20), (21), or (22) of subsection 2**
93 **of section 144.030;**

94 (b) Sales of electricity, electrical current, water and gas, natural or artificial, to domestic,
95 commercial or industrial consumers;

96 (c) Sales of local and long distance telecommunications service to telecommunications
97 subscribers and to others through equipment of telecommunications subscribers for the
98 transmission of messages and conversations, and the sale, rental or leasing of all equipment or
99 services pertaining or incidental thereto;

100 (d) Sales of service for transmission of messages by telegraph companies;

101 (e) Sales or charges for all rooms, meals and drinks furnished at any hotel, motel, tavern,
102 inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore, dining car, tourist camp, tourist cabin, or other place in
103 which rooms, meals or drinks are regularly served to the public;

104 (f) Sales of tickets by every person operating a railroad, sleeping car, dining car, express
105 car, boat, airplane, and such buses and trucks as are licensed by the division of motor carrier and
106 railroad safety of the department of economic development of Missouri, engaged in the
107 transportation of persons for hire;

108 (12) "Seller" means a person selling or furnishing tangible personal property or rendering
109 services, on the receipts from which a tax is imposed pursuant to section 144.020;

110 (13) The noun "tax" means either the tax payable by the purchaser of a commodity or
111 service subject to tax, or the aggregate amount of taxes due from the vendor of such commodities
112 or services during the period for which he or she is required to report his or her collections, as
113 the context may require;

114 (14) "Telecommunications service", for the purpose of this chapter, the transmission of
115 information by wire, radio, optical cable, coaxial cable, electronic impulses, or other similar
116 means. As used in this definition, "information" means knowledge or intelligence represented
117 by any form of writing, signs, signals, pictures, sounds, or any other symbols.
118 Telecommunications service does not include the following if such services are separately stated
119 on the customer's bill or on records of the seller maintained in the ordinary course of business:

120 (a) Access to the internet, access to interactive computer services or electronic publishing
121 services, except the amount paid for the telecommunications service used to provide such access;

122 (b) Answering services and one-way paging services;

123 (c) Private mobile radio services which are not two-way commercial mobile radio
124 services such as wireless telephone, personal communications services or enhanced specialized
125 mobile radio services as defined pursuant to federal law; or

126 (d) Cable or satellite television or music services; and
127 (15) "Product which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption"
128 means tangible personal property, or any service that is subject to state or local sales or use taxes,
129 or any tax that is substantially equivalent thereto, in this state or any other state.

130 2. For purposes of the taxes imposed under sections 144.010 to 144.525, and any other
131 provisions of law pertaining to sales or use taxes which incorporate the provisions of sections
132 144.010 to 144.525 by reference, the term "manufactured homes" shall have the same meaning
133 given it in section 700.010.

134 3. Sections 144.010 to 144.525 may be known and quoted as the "Sales Tax Law".

144.018. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, except as
2 provided under subsection 2 or 3 of this section, when a purchase of tangible personal property
3 or service subject to tax is made for the purpose of resale, such purchase shall be either exempt
4 or excluded under this chapter if the subsequent sale is:

5 (1) Subject to a tax in this or any other state;

6 (2) For resale;

7 (3) Excluded from tax under this chapter;

8 (4) Subject to tax but exempt under this chapter; or

9 (5) Exempt from the sales tax laws of another state, if the subsequent sale is in such
10 other state. The purchase of tangible personal property by a taxpayer shall not be deemed to be
11 for resale if such property is used or consumed by the taxpayer in providing a service on which
12 tax is not imposed by subsection 1 of section 144.020, except purchases made in fulfillment of
13 any obligation under a defense contract with the United States government.

14 2. For purposes of subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 144.020, a place of
15 amusement, entertainment or recreation, including games or athletic events, shall remit tax on
16 the amount paid for admissions or seating accommodations[, or fees paid] to[, or in] such place
17 of amusement, entertainment or recreation. Any subsequent sale of such admissions or seating
18 accommodations shall not be subject to tax if the initial sale was an arms length transaction for
19 fair market value with an unaffiliated entity. If the sale of such admissions or seating
20 accommodations is exempt or excluded from payment of sales and use taxes, the provisions of
21 this subsection shall not require the place of amusement, entertainment, or recreation to remit
22 tax on that sale. **Such sales under subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 144.020 shall**
23 **include sales of admission tickets and charges and fees for admission to spectate or for the**
24 **purpose of reselling to spectate sporting events, dance performances, theater performances,**
25 **orchestra, concerts and other performing arts productions and amounts paid for admission**
26 **to racetracks, arcades, theme and amusement parks, water parks, circuses, carnivals,**
27 **festivals, air shows, museums, marinas, motion picture theaters, go-karts, miniature golf,**

28 **zip lines, individual stand-alone amusement rides, and other tourist excursions. Such tax**
29 **shall not include any sales regardless of how offered and sold as a right of first refusal,**
30 **right to purchase, or decline tickets for admission to events, but does not itself result in**
31 **admission. Such sales shall not include the amount paid or fees paid to or in any place**
32 **having an exemption under subdivision (20), (21), or (22) of subsection 2 of section 144.030.**

33 3. For purposes of subdivision (6) of subsection 1 of section 144.020, a hotel, motel,
34 tavern, inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore, dining car, tourist cabin, tourist camp, or other
35 place in which rooms, meals, or drinks are regularly served to the public shall remit tax on the
36 amount of sales or charges for all rooms, meals, and drinks furnished at such hotel, motel, tavern,
37 inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore, dining car, tourist cabin, tourist camp, or other place in
38 which rooms, meals, or drinks are regularly served to the public. Any subsequent sale of such
39 rooms, meals, or drinks shall not be subject to tax if the initial sale was an arms length
40 transaction for fair market value with an unaffiliated entity. If the sale of such rooms, meals, or
41 drinks is exempt or excluded from payment of sales and use taxes, the provisions of this
42 subsection shall not require the hotel, motel, tavern, inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore,
43 dining car, tourist cabin, tourist camp, or other place in which rooms, meals, or drinks are
44 regularly served to the public to remit tax on that sale.

45 4. The provisions of this section are intended to reject and abrogate earlier case law
46 interpretations of the state's sales and use tax law with regard to sales for resale as extended in
47 Music City Centre Management, LLC v. Director of Revenue, 295 S.W.3d 465, (Mo. 2009) and
48 ICC Management, Inc. v. Director of Revenue, 290 S.W.3d 699, (Mo. 2009). The provisions
49 of this section are intended to clarify the exemption or exclusion of purchases for resale from
50 sales and use taxes as originally enacted in this chapter.

144.020. 1. A tax is hereby levied and imposed for the privilege of titling new and used
2 motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased or acquired for use on the
3 highways or waters of this state which are required to be titled under the laws of the state of
4 Missouri and, except as provided in subdivision (9) of this subsection, upon all sellers for the
5 privilege of engaging in the business of selling tangible personal property or rendering taxable
6 service at retail in this state. The rate of tax shall be as follows:

7 (1) Upon every retail sale in this state of tangible personal property, excluding motor
8 vehicles, trailers, motorcycles, mopeds, motortricycles, boats and outboard motors required to
9 be titled under the laws of the state of Missouri and subject to tax under subdivision (9) of this
10 subsection, a tax equivalent to four percent of the purchase price paid or charged, or in case such
11 sale involves the exchange of property, a tax equivalent to four percent of the consideration paid
12 or charged, including the fair market value of the property exchanged at the time and place of
13 the exchange, except as otherwise provided in section 144.025;

14 (2) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount paid for admission **tickets** and
15 [seating accommodations, or] **charges and** fees [paid] to[, or in any place of amusement,
16 entertainment or recreation, games and athletic events] **spectate or for the purpose of reselling**
17 **to spectate sporting events, dance performances, theater performances, orchestra, concerts**
18 **and other performing arts productions and amounts paid for admission to racetracks,**
19 **arcades, theme and amusement parks, water parks, circuses, carnivals, festivals, air shows,**
20 **museums, marinas, motion picture theaters, go-karts, miniature golf, zip lines, individual**
21 **stand-alone amusement rides, and other tourist excursions. Such tax shall not include any**
22 **sales regardless of how offered and sold as a right of first refusal, right to purchase, or**
23 **decline tickets for admission to events, but does not itself result in admission. Such sales**
24 **shall not include the amount paid or fees paid to or in any place having an exemption**
25 **under subdivision (20), (21), or (22) of subsection 2 of section 144.030;**

26 (3) A tax equivalent to four percent of the basic rate paid or charged on all sales of
27 electricity or electrical current, water and gas, natural or artificial, to domestic, commercial or
28 industrial consumers;

29 (4) A tax equivalent to four percent on the basic rate paid or charged on all sales of local
30 and long distance telecommunications service to telecommunications subscribers and to others
31 through equipment of telecommunications subscribers for the transmission of messages and
32 conversations and upon the sale, rental or leasing of all equipment or services pertaining or
33 incidental thereto; except that, the payment made by telecommunications subscribers or others,
34 pursuant to section 144.060, and any amounts paid for access to the internet or interactive
35 computer services shall not be considered as amounts paid for telecommunications services;

36 (5) A tax equivalent to four percent of the basic rate paid or charged for all sales of
37 services for transmission of messages of telegraph companies;

38 (6) A tax equivalent to four percent on the amount of sales or charges for all rooms,
39 meals and drinks furnished at any hotel, motel, tavern, inn, restaurant, eating house, drugstore,
40 dining car, tourist cabin, tourist camp or other place in which rooms, meals or drinks are
41 regularly served to the public. The tax imposed under this subdivision shall not apply to any
42 automatic mandatory gratuity for a large group imposed by a restaurant when such gratuity is
43 reported as employee tip income and the restaurant withholds income tax under section 143.191
44 on such gratuity;

45 (7) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount paid or charged for intrastate tickets
46 by every person operating a railroad, sleeping car, dining car, express car, boat, airplane and such
47 buses and trucks as are licensed by the division of motor carrier and railroad safety of the
48 department of economic development of Missouri, engaged in the transportation of persons for
49 hire;

50 (8) A tax equivalent to four percent of the amount paid or charged for rental or lease of
51 tangible personal property, provided that if the lessor or renter of any tangible personal property
52 had previously purchased the property under the conditions of sale at retail or leased or rented
53 the property and the tax was paid at the time of purchase, lease or rental, the lessor, sublessor,
54 renter or subrenter shall not apply or collect the tax on the subsequent lease, sublease, rental or
55 subrental receipts from that property. The purchase, rental or lease of motor vehicles, trailers,
56 motorcycles, mopeds, motortricycles, boats, and outboard motors shall be taxed and the tax paid
57 as provided in this section and section 144.070. In no event shall the rental or lease of boats and
58 outboard motors be considered a sale, charge, or fee to, for, or in places of amusement,
59 entertainment or recreation nor shall any such rental or lease be subject to any tax imposed to,
60 for, or in such places of amusement, entertainment or recreation. Rental and leased boats or
61 outboard motors shall be taxed under the provisions of the sales tax laws as provided under such
62 laws for motor vehicles and trailers. Tangible personal property which is exempt from the sales
63 or use tax under section 144.030 upon a sale thereof is likewise exempt from the sales or use tax
64 upon the lease or rental thereof;

65 (9) A tax equivalent to four percent of the purchase price, as defined in section 144.070,
66 of new and used motor vehicles, trailers, boats, and outboard motors purchased or acquired for
67 use on the highways or waters of this state which are required to be registered under the laws of
68 the state of Missouri. This tax is imposed on the person titling such property, and shall be paid
69 according to the procedures in section 144.440.

70 2. All tickets sold which are sold under the provisions of sections 144.010 to 144.525
71 which are subject to the sales tax shall have printed, stamped or otherwise endorsed thereon, the
72 words "This ticket is subject to a sales tax."

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