## SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## SENATE BILL NO. 772

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Financial and Governmental Organizations and Elections, February 25, 2016, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

4254S.02C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 334.040, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to physician licensure.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 334.040, RSMo, is repealed and two new sections

- 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 334.040 and 334.280, to read as
- 3 follows:
  - 334.040. 1. Except as provided in section 334.260, all persons desiring to
- 2 practice as physicians and surgeons in this state shall be examined as to their
- 3 fitness to engage in such practice by the board. All persons applying for
- 4 examination shall file a completed application with the board upon forms
- 5 furnished by the board.
- 6 2. The examination shall be sufficient to test the applicant's fitness to
  - practice as a physician and surgeon. The examination shall be conducted in such
- 8 a manner as to conceal the identity of the applicant until all examinations have
- 9 been scored. In all such examinations an average score of not less than
- 10 seventy-five percent is required to pass; provided, however, that the board may
- 11 require applicants to take the Federation Licensing Examination, also known as
- 12 FLEX, or the United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE). If the
- 13 FLEX examination is required, a weighted average score of no less than
- 14 seventy-five is required to pass. Scores from one test administration of [the
- 15 FLEX an examination shall not be combined or averaged with scores from
- 16 other test administrations to achieve a passing score. [The passing score of the
- 17 United States Medical Licensing Examination shall be determined by the board

through rule and regulation.] Applicants graduating from a medical or 18 osteopathic college, as [defined] described in section 334.031 prior to January 19 1, 1994, shall provide proof of successful completion of the FLEX, USMLE, [an 20 21exam administered by the National Board of Osteopathic Medical Examiners 22 [(NBOME)] Comprehensive Licensing Exam (COMLEX), a state board examination approved by the board, compliance with subsection 2 of section 23334.031, or compliance with 20 CSR 2150-2.005. Applicants graduating from a 24medical or osteopathic college, as [defined] described in section 334.031 on or 2526 after January 1, 1994, must provide proof of successful completion of the USMLE or [an exam administered by NBOME] the COMLEX or provide proof 27 28 of compliance with subsection 2 of section 334.031. The board shall not issue a 29 permanent license as a physician and surgeon or allow the Missouri state board 30 examination to be administered to any applicant who has failed to achieve a passing score within three attempts on licensing examinations administered in 31 32 one or more states or territories of the United States, the District of Columbia or Canada, unless the applicant petitions the board for an exception based 33 34 upon unusual or extenuating circumstances that the board may deem reasonable. The steps one, two and three of the United States Medical 35 Licensing Examination or the National Board of Osteopathic Medical 36 37 Examiners Comprehensive Licensing Exam shall be taken within a 38 seven-year period with no more than three attempts on any step of the examination; however, an applicant may petition the board for an 39 40 exception to such requirements based upon unusual or extenuating 41 circumstances that the board may deem reasonable. The board also may 42 grant an extension of the seven-year period if the applicant has obtained a 43 MD/PhD degree in a program accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME) and a regional university accrediting body or a DO/PhD degree 44 accredited by the American Osteopathic Association and a regional university 45 accrediting body. The board may waive the provisions of this section if the 46 47 applicant is licensed to practice as a physician and surgeon in another state of the United States, the District of Columbia or Canada and the applicant has 48 49 achieved a passing score on a licensing examination administered in a state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia and no license issued 50 51 to the applicant has been disciplined in any state or territory of the United States 52or the District of Columbia [and the applicant is certified in the applicant's area of specialty by the American Board of Medical Specialties, the American 53

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54 Osteopathic Association, or other certifying agency approved by the board by 55 rule].

- 3. If the board waives the provisions of this section, then the license issued to the applicant may be limited or restricted to the applicant's board specialty. The board shall not be permitted to favor any particular school or system of healing.
- 60 4. If an applicant has not actively engaged in the practice of clinical medicine or held a teaching or faculty position in a medical or osteopathic school 61 approved by the American Medical Association, the Liaison Committee on Medical 62 63 Education, or the American Osteopathic Association for any two years in the three-year period immediately preceding the filing of his or her application for licensure, the board may require successful completion of another examination, continuing medical education, or further training before issuing a permanent 66 67 license. The board shall adopt rules to prescribe the form and manner of such 68 reexamination, continuing medical education, and training.
- $334.280. \ \, 1. \,$  For purposes of this section, the following terms shall  $2 \,$  mean:
- 3 (1) "Continuous medical education", continued postgraduate 4 medical education intended to provide medical professionals with 5 knowledge of new developments in their field;
- 6 (2) "Maintenance of certification", any process requiring periodic 7 recertification examinations to maintain specialty medical board 8 certification;
  - (3) "Maintenance of licensure", the Federation of State Medical Boards' proprietary framework for physician license renewal including additional periodic testing other than continuous medical education;
- 12 (4) "Specialty medical board certification", certification by a 13 board that specializes in one particular area of medicine and typically 14 requires additional and more strenuous exams than state board of 15 medicine requirements to practice medicine.
- 2. The state shall not require any form of maintenance of licensure as a condition of physician licensure including requiring any form of maintenance of licensure tied to maintenance of certification. Current requirements including continuous medical education shall suffice to demonstrate professional competency.
- 21 3. The state shall not require any form of specialty medical board

22 certification or any maintenance of certification to practice medicine

23 within the state. There shall be no discrimination by the state board

24 of registration for the healing arts or any other state agency against

25 physicians who do not maintain specialty medical board certification

26 including recertification.

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