## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

#### SECOND SESSION

# **LEGISLATIVE BILL 1085**

Introduced by Davis, 43.

Read first time January 20, 2016

### Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections
- 2 77-2717 and 77-2734.03, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 3 2014, and sections 77-2715.07 and 77-27,235, Revised Statutes
- 4 Supplement, 2015; to change a renewable energy tax credit; to define
- 5 a term; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original
- 6 sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2015, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified resident
- 4 individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
- 5 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 6 (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under section 22 of
- 7 the Internal Revenue Code; and
- 8 (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided in section
- 9 77-2730.
- 10 (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident individuals against
- 11 the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 12 (a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross incomes of
- 13 greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a nonrefundable credit equal
- 14 to twenty-five percent of the federal credit allowed under section 21 of
- 15 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that for taxable
- 16 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2015, such
- 17 nonrefundable credit shall be allowed only if the individual would have
- 18 received the federal credit allowed under section 21 of the code after
- 19 adding back in any carryforward of a net operating loss that was deducted
- 20 pursuant to such section in determining eligibility for the federal
- 21 credit;
- 22 (b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross income of
- 23 twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit equal to a
- 24 percentage of the federal credit allowable under section 21 of the
- 25 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or not the federal
- 26 credit was limited by the federal tax liability. The percentage of the
- 27 federal credit shall be one hundred percent for incomes not greater than
- 28 twenty-two thousand dollars, and the percentage shall be reduced by ten
- 29 percent for each one thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the
- 30 reported federal adjusted gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand
- 31 dollars, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or

- 1 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if
- 2 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under
- 3 section 21 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net
- 4 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining
- 5 eligibility for the federal credit;
- 6 (c) A refundable credit as provided in section 77-5209.01 for
- 7 individuals who qualify for an income tax credit as a qualified beginning
- 8 farmer or livestock producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act
- 9 for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1,
- 10 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
- 11 (d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 12 tax credit under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska
- 13 Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, or the Nebraska Advantage
- 14 Research and Development Act; and
- (e) A refundable credit equal to ten percent of the federal credit
- 16 allowed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 17 amended, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 18 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if
- 19 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under
- 20 section 32 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net
- 21 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining
- 22 eligibility for the federal credit.
- 23 (3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a nonrefundable
- 24 credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of
- 25 1967:
- 26 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under section
- 27 77-2716.01;
- 28 (b) A credit for contributions to certified community betterment
- 29 programs as provided in the Community Development Assistance Act. Each
- 30 partner, each shareholder of an electing subchapter S corporation, each
- 31 beneficiary of an estate or trust, or each member of a limited liability

- 1 company shall report his or her share of the credit in the same manner
- 2 and proportion as he or she reports the partnership, subchapter S
- 3 corporation, estate, trust, or limited liability company income;
- 4 (c) A credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as provided in
- 5 section 77-27,236;
- 6 (d) A credit as provided in the New Markets Job Growth Investment
- 7 Act; and
- 8 (e) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet
- 9 Revitalization Act; and -
- 10 (f) A credit as provided in section 77-27,235.
- 11 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income tax
- 12 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:
- 13 (a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes paid to
- 14 another state as provided in section 77-2730;
- 15 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions to
- 16 certified community betterment programs as provided in the Community
- 17 Development Assistance Act; and
- 18 (c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income
- 19 tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer
- 20 Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or
- 21 after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 22 amended. The credit allowed for each partner, shareholder, member, or
- 23 beneficiary of a partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or
- 24 estate or trust qualifying for an income tax credit as an owner of
- 25 agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act shall be
- 26 equal to the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion
- 27 of the amount of tax credit distributed pursuant to subsection (4) of
- 28 section 77-5211.
- 29 (5)(a) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007,
- 30 and before January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 31 amended, there shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or

- 1 beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 2 company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax
- 3 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to fifty percent of the
- 4 partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the
- 5 amount of franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to
- 6 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 7 (b) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009,
- 8 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there shall be
- 9 allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a
- 10 partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, or
- 11 estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
- 12 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to the partner's, shareholder's,
- 13 member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of franchise tax paid to
- 14 the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution.
- 15 (c) Each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary shall report
- 16 his or her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or
- 17 she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability
- 18 company, or estate or trust income. If any partner, shareholder, member,
- 19 or beneficiary cannot fully utilize the credit for that year, the credit
- 20 may not be carried forward or back.
- 21 Sec. 2. Section 77-2717, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 22 2014, is amended to read:
- 23 77-2717 (1)(a)(i) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin
- 24 before January 1, 2014, the tax imposed on all resident estates and
- 25 trusts shall be a percentage of the federal taxable income of such
- 26 estates and trusts as modified in section 77-2716, plus a percentage of
- 27 the federal alternative minimum tax and the federal tax on premature or
- 28 lump-sum distributions from qualified retirement plans. The additional
- 29 taxes shall be recomputed by (A) substituting Nebraska taxable income for
- 30 federal taxable income, (B) calculating what the federal alternative
- 31 minimum tax would be on Nebraska taxable income and adjusting such

calculations for any items which are reflected differently in the 1 2 determination of federal taxable income, and (C) applying Nebraska rates to the result. The federal credit for prior year minimum tax, after the 3 4 recomputations required by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, and the credits provided in the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act 5 and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act shall be allowed 6 7 as a reduction in the income tax due. A refundable income tax credit shall be allowed for all resident estates and trusts under the Angel 8 Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax 9 10 Credit Act, and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act. A nonrefundable income tax credit shall be allowed for all resident estates 11 and trusts as provided in the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act. 12

- 13 (ii) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2014, the tax imposed on all resident estates and trusts shall 14 be a percentage of the federal taxable income of such estates and trusts 15 as modified in section 77-2716, plus a percentage of the federal tax on 16 17 premature or lump-sum distributions from qualified retirement plans. The additional taxes shall be recomputed by substituting Nebraska taxable 18 19 income for federal taxable income and applying Nebraska rates to the result. The credits provided in the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise 20 Tax Credit Act and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act 21 shall be allowed as a reduction in the income tax due. A refundable 22 income tax credit shall be allowed for all resident estates and trusts 23 24 under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage 25 Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act. A nonrefundable income tax credit shall be allowed for 26 27 all resident estates and trusts as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation 28 and Mainstreet Revitalization Act, and the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act, and section 77-27,235. 29
- 30 (b) The tax imposed on all nonresident estates and trusts shall be 31 the portion of the tax imposed on resident estates and trusts which is

1 attributable to the income derived from sources within this state. The 2 tax which is attributable to income derived from sources within this state shall be determined by multiplying the liability to this state for 3 4 a resident estate or trust with the same total income by a fraction, the numerator of which is the nonresident estate's or trust's Nebraska income 5 as determined by sections 77-2724 and 77-2725 and the denominator of 6 7 which is its total federal income after first adjusting each by the amounts provided in section 77-2716. The federal credit for prior year 8 9 minimum tax, after the recomputations required by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, reduced by the percentage of the total income which is 10 attributable to income from sources outside this state, and the credits 11 provided in the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act and the 12 13 Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act shall be allowed as a reduction in the income tax due. A refundable income tax credit shall be 14 allowed for all nonresident estates and trusts under the Angel Investment 15 Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, 16 17 and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act. A nonrefundable income tax credit shall be allowed for all nonresident estates and trusts 18 as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet Revitalization 19 Act, and the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act, and section 20 21 77-27,235.

22 (2) In all instances wherein a fiduciary income tax return is required under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, a Nebraska 23 24 fiduciary return shall be filed, except that a fiduciary return shall not 25 be required to be filed regarding a simple trust if all of the trust's beneficiaries are residents of the State of Nebraska, all of the trust's 26 income is derived from sources in this state, and the trust has no 27 federal tax liability. The fiduciary shall be responsible for making the 28 return for the estate or trust for which he or she acts, whether the 29 income be taxable to the estate or trust or to the beneficiaries thereof. 30 The fiduciary shall include in the return a statement of each 31

1 beneficiary's distributive share of net income when such income is

2 taxable to such beneficiaries.

(3) The beneficiaries of such estate or trust who are residents of 3 4 this state shall include in their income their proportionate share of such estate's or trust's federal income and shall reduce their Nebraska 5 tax liability by their proportionate share of the credits as provided in 6 7 the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Research and 8 9 Development Act, the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet Revitalization 10 Act, and the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act, and section 77-27,235. There shall be allowed to a beneficiary a refundable income 11 tax credit under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all taxable 12 13 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2001, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. 14

(4) If any beneficiary of such estate or trust is a nonresident 15 during any part of the estate's or trust's taxable year, he or she shall 16 17 file a Nebraska income tax return which shall include (a) in Nebraska adjusted gross income that portion of the estate's or trust's Nebraska 18 income, as determined under sections 77-2724 and 77-2725, allocable to 19 his or her interest in the estate or trust and (b) a reduction of the 20 Nebraska tax liability by his or her proportionate share of the credits 21 22 as provided in the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Research 23 24 Development Act, the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet and 25 Revitalization Act, and the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act, and section 77-27,235 and shall execute and forward to the fiduciary, on or 26 before the original due date of the Nebraska fiduciary return, an 27 28 agreement which states that he or she will file a Nebraska income tax return and pay income tax on all income derived from or connected with 29 sources in this state, and such agreement shall be attached to the 30 Nebraska fiduciary return for such taxable year. 31

- 1 (5) In the absence of the nonresident beneficiary's executed 2 agreement being attached to the Nebraska fiduciary return, the estate or trust shall remit a portion of such beneficiary's income which was 3 derived from or attributable to Nebraska sources with its Nebraska return 4 5 for the taxable year. For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin before January 1, 2013, the amount of remittance, in such instance, shall 6 be the highest individual income tax rate determined under section 7 8 77-2715.02 multiplied by the nonresident beneficiary's share of the 9 estate or trust income which was derived from or attributable to sources within this state. For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or 10 after January 1, 2013, the amount of remittance, in such instance, shall 11 be the highest individual income tax rate determined under section 12 77-2715.03 multiplied by the nonresident beneficiary's share of the 13 estate or trust income which was derived from or attributable to sources 14 within this state. The amount remitted shall be allowed as a credit 15 16 against the Nebraska income tax liability of the beneficiary.
- 17 (6) The Tax Commissioner may allow a nonresident beneficiary to not file a Nebraska income tax return if the nonresident beneficiary's only 18 source of Nebraska income was his or her share of the estate's or trust's 19 income which was derived from or attributable to sources within this 20 state, the nonresident did not file an agreement to file a Nebraska 21 income tax return, and the estate or trust has remitted the amount 22 23 required by subsection (5) of this section on behalf of such nonresident 24 beneficiary. The amount remitted shall be retained in satisfaction of the 25 Nebraska income tax liability of the nonresident beneficiary.
- (7) For purposes of this section, unless the context otherwise requires, simple trust shall mean any trust instrument which (a) requires that all income shall be distributed currently to the beneficiaries, (b) does not allow amounts to be paid, permanently set aside, or used in the tax year for charitable purposes, and (c) does not distribute amounts allocated in the corpus of the trust. Any trust which does not qualify as

- 1 a simple trust shall be deemed a complex trust.
- 2 (8) For purposes of this section, any beneficiary of an estate or
- 3 trust that is a grantor trust of a nonresident shall be disregarded and
- 4 this section shall apply as though the nonresident grantor was the
- 5 beneficiary.
- 6 Sec. 3. Section 77-2734.03, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 7 2014, is amended to read:
- 8 77-2734.03 (1)(a) For taxable years commencing prior to January 1,
- 9 1997, any (i) insurer paying a tax on premiums and assessments pursuant
- 10 to section 77-908 or 81-523, (ii) electric cooperative organized under
- 11 the Joint Public Power Authority Act, or (iii) credit union shall be
- 12 credited, in the computation of the tax due under the Nebraska Revenue
- 13 Act of 1967, with the amount paid during the taxable year as taxes on
- 14 such premiums and assessments and taxes in lieu of intangible tax.
- 15 (b) For taxable years commencing on or after January 1, 1997, any
- 16 insurer paying a tax on premiums and assessments pursuant to section
- 17 77-908 or 81-523, any electric cooperative organized under the Joint
- 18 Public Power Authority Act, or any credit union shall be credited, in the
- 19 computation of the tax due under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967, with
- 20 the amount paid during the taxable year as (i) taxes on such premiums and
- 21 assessments included as Nebraska premiums and assessments under section
- 22 77-2734.05 and (ii) taxes in lieu of intangible tax.
- 23 (c) For taxable years commencing or deemed to commence prior to, on,
- 24 or after January 1, 1998, any insurer paying a tax on premiums and
- 25 assessments pursuant to section 77-908 or 81-523 shall be credited, in
- 26 the computation of the tax due under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967,
- 27 with the amount paid during the taxable year as assessments allowed as an
- 28 offset against premium and related retaliatory tax liability pursuant to
- 29 section 44-4233.
- 30 (2) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers a tax credit for
- 31 contributions to community betterment programs as provided in the

- 1 Community Development Assistance Act.
- 2 (3) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers a refundable
- 3 income tax credit under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all
- 4 taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2001,
- 5 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- 6 (4) The changes made to this section by Laws 2004, LB 983, apply to
- 7 motor fuels purchased during any tax year ending or deemed to end on or
- 8 after January 1, 2005, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 9 amended.
- 10 (5) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers refundable income
- 11 tax credits under the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act
- 12 and the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act.
- 13 (6) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers a nonrefundable
- 14 income tax credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as provided in
- 15 section 77-27,236.
- 16 (7) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers a nonrefundable
- 17 income tax credit as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet
- 18 Revitalization Act and the New Markets Job Growth Investment Act.
- 19 <u>(8) There shall be allowed to corporate taxpayers a nonrefundable</u>
- 20 <u>income tax credit as provided in section 77-27,235.</u>
- 21 Sec. 4. Section 77-27,235, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2015, is
- 22 amended to read:
- 23 77-27,235 (1) For purposes of this section, renewable electric
- 24 generation facility means an electrical generating facility that is
- 25 located in a county with a population of less than seven thousand
- 26 inhabitants and is approved by the Department of Revenue as a community-
- 27 based energy development project as defined in section 70-1903.
- 28  $(\underline{2} \ \underline{1})$  Any producer of electricity generated by a new renewable
- 29 electric generation facility placed into commercial operation on or after
- 30 the effective <u>date of this act may claim</u> shall earn a renewable energy
- 31 tax credit as provided in this section. The credit may be used to offset

- 1 up to one hundred percent of the producer's income tax due under the
- 2 Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 or any tax due under sections 77-907 to
- 3 77-918 or 77-3801 to 77-3807 in the year the renewable electric
- 4 generation facility is placed into commercial operation and in subsequent
- 5 years until all credits have been utilized, subject to the limitations in
- 6 <u>subsection (7) of this section. The credit shall be calculated under one</u>
- 7 of the following two methods: For electricity generated on or after July
- 8 14, 2006, and before October 1, 2007, the credit shall be .075 cent for
- 9 each kilowatt-hour of electricity generated by a new renewable electric
- 10 generation facility. For electricity generated on or after October 1,
- 11 2007, and before January 1, 2010, the credit shall be .1 cent for each
- 12 kilowatt-hour of electricity generated by a new renewable electric
- 13 generation facility. For electricity generated on or after January 1,
- 14 2010, and before January 1, 2013, the credit shall be .075 cent per
- 15 kilowatt-hour for electricity generated by a new renewable electric
- 16 generation facility. For electricity generated on or after January 1,
- 17 2013, the credit shall be .05 cent per kilowatt-hour for electricity
- 18 generated by a new renewable electric generation facility. The credit may
- 19 be earned for production of electricity for ten years after the date that
- 20 the facility is placed in operation on or after July 14, 2006.
- 21 (a) A credit based on each kilowatt-hour of electricity generated by
- 22 a renewable electric generation facility that begins commercial operation
- 23 on or after the effective date of this act. The credit allowed under this
- 24 <u>subdivision</u> shall be earned for electricity generated during the first
- 25 ten years of commercial operation of the facility and shall be calculated
- 26 <u>as follows:</u>
- 27 (i) For the first two years of commercial operation, the credit
- 28 shall be equal to one cent for each kilowatt-hour of electricity
- 29 generated by the facility;
- 30 (ii) For the next two years of commercial operation, the credit
- 31 shall be equal to 0.9 cent for each kilowatt-hour of electricity

- 1 generated by the facility;
- 2 (iii) For the next two years of commercial operation, the credit
- 3 shall be equal to 0.8 cent for each kilowatt-hour of electricity
- 4 generated by the facility;
- 5 (iv) For the next two years of commercial operation, the credit
- 6 shall be equal to 0.7 cent for each kilowatt-hour of electricity
- 7 generated by the facility; and
- 8 (v) For the next two years of commercial operation, the credit shall
- 9 <u>be equal to 0.6 cent for each kilowatt-hour of electricity generated by</u>
- 10 the facility; or
- 11 (b) A one-time credit equal to thirty percent of the total cost of
- 12 construction of any renewable electric generation facility that begins
- 13 commercial operation on or after the effective date of this act. The
- 14 <u>credit allowed under this subdivision shall not exceed two million</u>
- 15 dollars.
- 16 (3) A renewable electric generation facility may generate
- 17 electricity using fuel sources other than those listed in subdivision (1)
- 18 of section 70-1903, but only electricity generated from the fuel sources
- 19 <u>listed in such subdivision shall be eligible for the credit allowed under</u>
- 20 <u>subdivision (2)(a) of this section.</u>
- 21 (4) The producer earning the credit shall select which of the
- 22 methods described in subsection (2) of this section will be used to
- 23 calculate the credit prior to placing the renewable electric generation
- 24 <u>facility into commercial operation. The producer shall notify</u> the
- 25 Department of Revenue in writing of its selection.
- 26 (5) On or before February 15 of each year after placing the
- 27 renewable electric generation facility into commercial operation, the
- 28 operator of a facility seeking credits under subdivision (2)(a) of this
- 29 <u>section shall file with the Department of Revenue a report on the actual</u>
- 30 production of the facility for the previous year from January 1 through
- 31 December 31.

- 1 (6)(a) If the renewable electric generation facility has a nameplate
- 2 capacity of twenty megawatts or less, the credit allowed under this
- 3 section may be transferred, sold, pledged, or assigned one or more times,
- 4 either in whole or in part, by or to any person or legal entity. For
- 5 purposes of the nameplate capacity limitation in this subsection, all
- 6 generating equipment located within one mile of any other generating
- 7 equipment using the same fuel source and interconnecting to such other
- 8 generating equipment shall be considered part of a single facility.
- 9 (b) The person transferring, selling, pledging, or assigning the
- 10 <u>credit under this subsection shall notify the Department of Revenue in</u>
- 11 <u>writing within fifteen calendar days following the effective date of the</u>
- 12 transfer, sale, pledge, or assignment.
- 13 <u>(c) The person acquiring the credit under this subsection may claim</u>
- 14 the credit against up to one hundred percent of the person's income tax
- 15 due under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 or any tax due under sections
- 16 77-907 to 77-918 or 77-3801 to 77-3807 in the year the renewable electric
- 17 generation facility is placed into commercial operation and in subsequent
- 18 years until all credits have been utilized, subject to the limitations in
- 19 subsection (7) of this section.
- 20 <u>(7) Any credits under this section which are unused may be carried</u>
- 21 forward for up to five years after the first tax year in which the
- 22 credits may be claimed.
- 23 (8) If the recipient of the credit under this section is a
- 24 corporation having an election in effect under subchapter S of the
- 25 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, a partnership, or a limited
- 26 <u>liability company, the credit may be distributed to the shareholders of</u>
- 27 the subchapter S corporation, the partners of the partnership, or the
- 28 members of the limited liability company in the same manner as those
- 29 shareholders, partners, or members account for their proportionate shares
- 30 of the income or losses of the subchapter S corporation, partnership, or
- 31 limited liability company, or as provided in the bylaws or other executed

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1 agreement of the subchapter S corporation, partnership, or limited

- 2 <u>liability company.</u>
- 3 (9) The Department of Revenue shall develop a system to track the
- 4 transfer, sale, pledge, and assignment of credits and to certify the
- 5 <u>ownership of the credits.</u>
- 6 (10) Credits allowed under this section may be claimed for tax years
- 7 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2018, under the
- 8 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- 9 (11) Any tax credit claimed under this section shall be considered a
- 10 payment of tax for purposes of subsection (1) of section 77-2734.03.
- 11 (2) For purposes of this section:
- 12 (a) Electricity generated by a new renewable electric generation
- 13 facility means electricity that is exclusively produced by a new
- 14 renewable electric generation facility;
- 15 (b) Eligible renewable resources means wind, moving water, solar,
- 16 geothermal, fuel cell, methane gas, or photovoltaic technology; and
- 17 (c) New renewable electric generation facility means an electrical
- 18 generating facility located in this state that is first placed into
- 19 service on or after July 14, 2006, which utilizes eligible renewable
- 20 resources as its fuel source.
- 21 (3) The credit allowed under this section may be used to reduce the
- 22 producer's Nebraska income tax liability or to obtain a refund of state
- 23 sales and use taxes paid by the producer of electricity generated by a
- 24 new renewable electric generation facility. A claim to use the credit for
- 25 refund of the state sales and use taxes paid, either directly or
- 26 indirectly, by the producer may be filed quarterly for electricity
- 27 generated during the previous quarter by the twentieth day of the month
- 28 following the end of the calendar quarter. The credit may be used to
- 29 obtain a refund of state sales and use taxes paid during the quarter
- 30 immediately preceding the quarter in which the claim for refund is made,
- 31 except that the amount refunded under this subsection shall not exceed

- 1 the amount of the state sales and use taxes paid during the quarter.
- 2 (12 4) The Department of Revenue may adopt and promulgate rules and
- 3 regulations to carry out this section and to permit verification of the
- 4 validity and timeliness of any renewable energy tax credit claimed.
- 5 (5) The total amount of renewable energy tax credits that may be
- 6 used by all taxpayers shall be limited to fifty thousand dollars without
- 7 further authorization from the Legislature.
- 8 (6) The credit allowed under this section may not be claimed by a
- 9 producer who received a sales tax exemption under section 77-2704.57 for
- 10 the new renewable electric generation facility.
- 11  $(\underline{13} 7)$  Interest shall not be allowed on any refund paid under this
- 12 section.
- 13 (14) The Department of Revenue shall have, with respect to the
- 14 <u>credits authorized under this section, all authority granted to it in</u>
- 15 section 77-27,119.
- 16 (15) The Department of Revenue shall provide an annual report to the
- 17 Legislature beginning on July 1, 2018, and each July 1 thereafter. The
- 18 report shall include (a) the number of facilities receiving credits under
- 19 this section, (b) the amount of credits earned, (c) the amount of credits
- 20 <u>claimed</u>, and (d) the amount of credits outstanding.
- 21 (16) This section terminates on December 31, 2022, unless extended
- 22 by the Legislature.
- 23 Sec. 5. Original sections 77-2717 and 77-2734.03, Revised Statutes
- 24 Cumulative Supplement, 2014, and sections 77-2715.07 and 77-27,235,
- 25 Revised Statutes Supplement, 2015, are repealed.