LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 481

Introduced by Ballard, 21.

Read first time January 21, 2025

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to education; to adopt the Foster Child
- 2 Scholarships Act; and to declare an emergency.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 5 of this act shall be known and may be

- 2 cited as the Foster Child Scholarships Act.
- 3 Sec. 2. For purposes of the Foster Child Scholarships Act:
- 4 (1) Department means the Department of Health and Human Services;
- 5 (2) Educational decisionmaker means a parent, guardian, foster care
- 6 parent, or other person with the authority to make educational decisions
- 7 for a child;
- 8 (3) Eligible student means any elementary or secondary school
- 9 student who was eligible to attend a public school in the preceding
- 10 <u>semester or is starting school for the first time and is in foster care</u>
- or is the biological sibling of a foster child;
- 12 <u>(4) Eligible school means any nongovernmental, privately operated</u>
- 13 elementary or secondary school located in this state that (i) is operated
- 14 not for profit, (ii) complies with the antidiscrimination provisions of
- 15 42 U.S.C. 1981, as such section existed on January 1, 2025, (iii)
- 16 complies with all health and safety laws or codes that apply to privately
- 17 operated schools, and (iv) fulfills the applicable accreditation or
- 18 approval requirements established by the State Board of Education
- 19 pursuant to section 79-318; and
- 20 <u>(5) HOPE Scholarship means a financial grant-in-aid to be used to</u>
- 21 pay all or part of the cost to educate an eligible student attending an
- 22 eligible school.
- 23 Sec. 3. (1) The department shall establish the Foster Child
- 24 Scholarship Program to provide HOPE Scholarships to eligible students to
- 25 pay the costs associated with attending an eligible school beginning with
- 26 the 2025-26 school year.
- 27 <u>(2)(a) An educational decisionmaker of an eligible student shall</u>
- 28 qualify for a HOPE Scholarship for a foster child to enroll in and attend
- 29 an eligible school, upon being accepted for admission at a participating
- 30 school.
- 31 (b) An eligible student shall retain program eligibility regardless

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- 1 of subsequent placement out of the foster care system and until the
- 2 <u>eligible student's graduation from high school or the date the eligible</u>
- 3 student is twenty-one years of age, whichever comes first.
- 4 (3) The Foster Child Scholarships Act shall not be construed to
- 5 grant any expanded or additional authority to the State of Nebraska to
- 6 control or influence the governance or policies of any eligible school
- 7 due to the fact that the eligible school admits and enrolls students who
- 8 <u>receive HOPE Scholarships or as requiring any eligible school to admit or</u>
- 9 to continue enrollment of any student receiving a HOPE Scholarship.
- 10 (4) The department shall annually notify educational decisionmakers
- 11 <u>about the Foster Child Scholarship Act, in order to increase awareness</u>
- 12 <u>and eligibility of potential beneficiaries.</u>
- 13 (5) The department may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to
- 14 <u>carry out the Foster Child Scholarships Act.</u>
- 15 Sec. 4. On or before December 1, 2026, and on or before December 1
- 16 of each year thereafter, the department shall electronically submit a
- 17 report to the Governor and the Legislature that includes:
- 18 (1) The number of eligible students receiving a HOPE Scholarship in
- 19 the most recent fiscal year;
- 20 (2) The total amount of HOPE Scholarships awarded in the most recent
- 21 <u>fiscal year; and</u>
- 22 (3) Demographic information for eligible students receiving HOPE
- 23 Scholarships including, but not limited to: (a) Income level; (b) grade
- 24 level; (c) race and ethnicity; and (d) geographic location.
- 25 **Sec. 5.** It is the intent of the Legislature to appropriate two
- 26 <u>hundred thousand dollars from the General Fund for fiscal years 2025-26</u>
- 27 and 2026-27 to the department to carry out the Foster Child Scholarships
- 28 Act.
- 29 **Sec. 6.** Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when
- 30 passed and approved according to law.