## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION

## LEGISLATIVE BILL 746

Introduced by Avery, 28. Read first time January 09, 2014 Committee:

## A BILL

1	FOR AN ACT re	elating to elections; to amend sections 32-314, 32-929,
2	3:	2-935, 32-936, 32-1530, and 32-1532, Reissue Revised
3	S	tatutes of Nebraska, sections 32-329, 32-915, and
4	3:	2-1002, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2012,
5	a	nd section 32-933, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2013; to
6	a	uthorize provisional ballots and require identification
7	fo	or registered voters changing residence within Nebraska;
8	to	o harmonize provisions; to provide an operative date;
9	a	nd to repeal the original sections.

10 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 32-314, Reissue Revised Statutes of
 Nebraska, is amended to read:

3 32-314 (1) Any person going into another territory or 4 state and registering to vote or voting in that territory or state 5 shall lose his or her eligibility to vote in this state. Any person 6 going into another county of this state and registering to vote or 7 voting in that county shall lose his or her eligibility to vote in 8 the county where he or she was registered.

9 (2) A registered voter who changes his or her residence 10 in one county to a residence address in a different county in the 11 state shall register again or update his or her voter registration 12 record in order to be eligible to vote. avoid additional requirements 13 at the time of voting as provided in sections 32-914 and 32-915 and 14 may be entitled to vote pursuant to section 32-915 if he or she 15 provides identification at the time of voting.

16 (3) A registered voter who changes his or her name or 17 residence within the county and has retained legal residence in the 18 county since the date of his or her last registration shall register 19 again or update his or her voter registration record to avoid 20 additional requirements at the time of voting as provided in sections 21 32-914 and 32-915 and may be entitled to vote pursuant to section 22 32-914.01, 32-914.02, or 32-915.

(4) A registered voter who wants to change his or her party affiliation for purposes of a primary election shall complete a registration application pursuant to section 32-312.04 and submit it

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to the election commissioner or county clerk as provided in and prior
 to the deadline prescribed by section 32-302 or 32-321.

3 Sec. 2. Section 32-329, Revised Statutes Cumulative
4 Supplement, 2012, is amended to read:

5 32-329 (1) The Secretary of State with the assistance of 6 the election commissioners and county clerks shall perform list 7 maintenance with respect to the computerized statewide voter 8 registration list on a regular basis. The list maintenance shall be 9 conducted in a manner that ensures that:

10 (a) The name of each registered voter appears in the 11 computerized list;

12 (b) Only persons who have been entered into the register 13 in error or who are not eligible to vote are removed from the 14 computerized list; and

15 (c) Duplicate names are eliminated from the computerized 16 list.

17 (2) The election commissioner or county clerk shall verify the voter registration register by using (a) the National 18 Change of Address program of the United States Postal Service and a 19 20 confirmation notice pursuant to subsection (3) of this section or (b) the biennial mailing of a nonforwardable notice to each registered 21 voter. The Secretary of State shall provide biennial training for the 22 23 election commissioners and county clerks responsible for maintaining voter registration lists. No name shall be removed from the voter 24 25 registration register for the sole reason that such person has not

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1 voted for any length of time.

2 (3) When an election commissioner or county clerk receives information from the National Change of Address program of 3 the United States Postal Service that a registered voter has moved 4 5 from the address at which he or she is registered to vote, the election commissioner or county clerk shall update the voter 6 7 registration register to indicate that the voter may have moved and 8 mail a confirmation notice by forwardable first-class mail. If a nonforwardable notice under subdivision (2)(b) of this section is 9 returned as undeliverable, the election commissioner or county clerk 10 shall mail a confirmation notice by forwardable first-class mail. The 11 12 Any confirmation notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall 13 include a confirmation letter and a preaddressed, postage-paid confirmation card. The confirmation letter shall contain statements 14 substantially as follows: 15

16 (a) The election commissioner or county clerk has
17 received information that you have moved to a different residence
18 address from that appearing on the voter registration register;

(b) If you have not moved or you have moved to a new residence within this county, state, you should return the enclosed confirmation card by the regular registration deadline prescribed in section 32-302. If you fail to return the card by the deadline, you will be required to affirm or confirm your address prior to being allowed to vote. If you are required to affirm or confirm your address, it may result in a delay at your polling place; and

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1 (c) If you have moved out of the <u>county</u>, <u>state</u>, you must 2 <u>reregister</u> <u>comply with the law of your state of residence</u> to be 3 eligible to vote. This can be accomplished by mail or in person. For 4 further information, contact your local election commissioner or 5 <u>county clerk</u>.

6 (4) The election commissioner or county clerk shall 7 maintain for a period of not less than two years a record of each 8 confirmation letter indicating the date it was mailed and the person 9 to whom it was mailed.

(5) If information from the National Change of Address 10 program or the nonforwardable notice under subdivision (2)(b) of this 11 12 section indicates that the voter has moved outside the jurisdiction 13 and the election commissioner or county clerk receives no response to 14 the confirmation letter and the voter does not offer to vote at any 15 election held prior to and including the second statewide federal general election following the mailing of the confirmation notice, 16 17 the voter's registration shall be canceled and his or her name shall be deleted from the voter registration register. 18

Sec. 3. Section 32-915, Revised Statutes Cumulative
 Supplement, 2012, is amended to read:

21 32-915 (1) A person whose name does not appear on the 22 precinct list of registered voters at the polling place for the 23 precinct in which he or she resides, whose name appears on the 24 precinct list of registered voters at the polling place for the 25 precinct in which he or she resides at a different residence address

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as described in section 32-914.02, or whose name appears with a 1 2 notation that he or she received a ballot for early voting may vote a provisional ballot if he or she: 3 (a) Claims that he or she is a registered voter who has 4 5 continuously resided in the county in which the precinct is located 6 <u>Nebraska</u> since registering to vote; 7 (b) Is not entitled to vote under section 32-914.01 or 8 32-914.02; 9 (c) Has not registered to vote or voted in any other 10 county another state since registering to vote in the county in which 11 the precinct is located; <u>Nebraska;</u> 12 (d) Has appeared to vote at the polling place for the 13 precinct to which the person would be assigned based on his or her 14 residence address; and 15 (e) Completes and signs a registration application before 16 voting. 17 (2) A voter whose name appears on the precinct list of registered voters for the polling place with a notation that the 18 voter is required to present identification pursuant to section 19 20 32-318.01 but fails to present identification may vote a provisional ballot if he or she completes and signs a registration application 21 before voting. 22 23 (3) Each person voting by provisional ballot shall enclose his or her ballot in an envelope marked Provisional Ballot 24

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and shall, by signing the certification on the front of the envelope

or a separate form attached to the envelope, certify to the following 1 2 facts: 3 (a) I am a registered voter in ..... County; 4 Nebraska; 5 (b) My name or address did not correctly appear on the 6 precinct list of registered voters; 7 (c) I registered to vote on or about this 8 date .....; 9 (d) I registered to vote 10 .... in person at the election office or a voter registration site, 11 12 .... by mail, 13 .... on a form through the Department of Motor Vehicles, 14 .... on a form through another state agency, 15 .... in some other way; (e) I have not resided outside of this county Nebraska or 16 voted outside of this county Nebraska since registering to vote in 17 this county; Nebraska; 18 (f) My current address is shown on the registration 19 20 application completed as a requirement for voting by provisional 21 ballot; and 22 (g) I am eligible to vote in this election and I have not 23 voted and will not vote in this election except by this ballot. 24 (4) The voter shall sign the certification under penalty of election falsification. The following statements shall be on the 25

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1 front of the envelope or on the attached form: By signing the front 2 of this envelope or the attached form you are certifying to the 3 information contained on this envelope or the attached form under 4 penalty of election falsification. Election falsification is a Class 5 IV felony and may be punished by up to five years imprisonment, a 6 fine of up to ten thousand dollars, or both.

7 (5) If the person's name does not appear on the precinct 8 list of registered voters for the polling place and the judge or 9 clerk of election determines that the person's residence address is 10 located in another precinct within the same county, the judge or 11 clerk of election shall direct the person to his or her correct 12 polling place to vote.

13 (6) If (a) the person's name does not appear on the precinct list of registered voters for the polling place, (b) the 14 15 judge or clerk of election determines that according to the person's 16 residence address, the voter is in the correct polling place, and (c) 17 the person indicates that he or she is registered to vote in another county in Nebraska, the person shall present a photographic 18 identification which is current and valid or a copy of a utility 19 20 bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government 21 document which is dated within the sixty days immediately prior to 22 the date of presentation and which shows the same name and residence 23 address of the person provided on the registration application in order to vote a provisional ballot. 24

Sec. 4. Section 32-929, Reissue Revised Statutes of

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1 Nebraska, is amended to read:

2 32-929 If a person is challenged on the ground that he or 3 she is not a resident of this state, the county, or the precinct, the 4 person shall answer the following questions on the form provided by 5 the election commissioner or county clerk:

Do you have a residence in this state: Yes or No? 6 7 Do you have a residence in this county: Yes or No? Do you have a residence in this precinct: Yes or No? 8 If a person has moved from one residence to another 9 10 within the precinct in which he or she is registered to vote, such voter shall be entitled to vote as provided in section 32-914.02. If 11 12 a person has moved out of the precinct in which he or she is 13 registered to vote in Nebraska and has moved from one residence to another within the county in which he or she is registered to vote, 14 15 Nebraska, such voter shall be entitled to vote a provisional ballot 16 as provided in section 32-915.

Sec. 5. Section 32-933, Revised Statutes Supplement,
2013, is amended to read:

19 32-933 (1) Any person listed in this subsection shall be 20 eligible as a new resident to vote for President and Vice President 21 of the United States at the statewide general election but for no 22 other offices: (a) Any citizen of the United States who is at least 23 the constitutionally prescribed age of a voter and who comes into 24 Nebraska after the voter registration period is closed pursuant to 25 section 32-302 for the purpose of making Nebraska his or her place of

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1 residence. ; and

2 (b) Any registered voter who moves from one county to
3 another county within Nebraska after the close of the voter
4 registration period.

5 (2) Any registered voter who moves from Nebraska to 6 another state or to the District of Columbia for the purpose of 7 making such new location his or her place of residence after the 8 close of the voter registration period for such location shall be 9 eligible as a former resident to vote for President and Vice 10 President of the United States at the statewide general election but 11 for no other offices.

12 (3) Any person described in subsection (1) of this 13 section shall cast his or her ballot in the office of the election commissioner or county clerk at any time between the close of the 14 15 voter registration period and the close of the polls on election day. Such ballots shall be available after the close of the voter 16 registration period. Ballots for former residents under subsection 17 (2) of this section shall be available thirty days prior to the 18 election. The ballots may be voted in the office of the election 19 20 commissioner or county clerk at any time between thirty days prior to 21 the election and the close of the polls on election day, or the ballots may be mailed to the office and counted if they arrive before 22 23 the close of the polls on election day.

24 Sec. 6. Section 32-935, Reissue Revised Statutes of 25 Nebraska, is amended to read:

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1	32-935 The election commissioner or county clerk shall		
2	immediately mail the duplicate of the affidavit described in section		
3	32-934 to the appropriate official of the state <del>or county in Nebraska</del>		
4	in which the applicant last resided. Upon receipt, the election		
5	commissioner or county clerk shall file each duplicate application or		
б	other official information from another state <del>or county in Nebraska</del>		
7	or the District of Columbia indicating that a former resident of this		
8	state <del>or county in Nebraska </del> has made application to vote at a		
9	presidential election in another state <del>or county in Nebraska</del> or the		
10	District of Columbia and shall maintain an alphabetical index of such		
11	information for a period of twenty-two months after the election.		
12	Sec. 7. Section 32-936, Reissue Revised Statutes of		
13	Nebraska, is amended to read:		
14	32-936 If satisfied that the application is proper and		

32-936 If satisfied that the application is proper and 14 that the applicant is qualified to vote under section 32-933, the 15 election commissioner or county clerk shall deliver to the applicant 16 17 a ballot for President and Vice President of the United States. After 18 voting the ballot, the voter shall securely seal the ballot in an 19 envelope furnished by the election commissioner or county clerk. On 20 the back of the envelope shall be imprinted a statement substantially 21 as follows:

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## Certification of New (or Former) Resident Voter

I have qualified as a new (or former) resident voter in this state<u>.</u> or county. I have not applied nor do I intend to apply for a ballot for early voting from the state<del>, county in Nebraska,</del> or

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District of Columbia from which <u>or to which I have moved</u>. I have not
 voted and I will not vote otherwise than by this ballot.
 The voter shall sign and date the certification upon the

4 envelope. The election commissioner or county clerk shall keep the
5 envelope in his or her office until delivered by him or her to the
6 counting board under section 32-1027.

Sec. 8. Section 32-1002, Revised Statutes Cumulative
Supplement, 2012, is amended to read:

9 32-1002 (1) As the ballots are removed from the ballot 10 box pursuant to sections 32-1012 to 32-1018, the receiving board 11 shall separate the envelopes containing the provisional ballots from 12 the rest of the ballots and deliver them to the election commissioner 13 or county clerk.

14 (2) Upon receipt of a provisional ballot, the election 15 commissioner or county clerk shall verify that the certificate on the 16 front of the envelope or the form attached to the envelope is in 17 proper form and that the certification has been signed by the voter.

(3) The election commissioner or county clerk shall also 18 19 (a) verify that such person has not voted anywhere else in the county 20 Nebraska or been issued a ballot for early voting, (b) investigate whether any credible evidence exists that the person was properly 21 registered to vote in the county Nebraska before the deadline for 22 23 registration for the election, (c) investigate whether any information has been received pursuant to section 32-309, 32-310, or 24 32-324 that the person has resided, registered, or voted in any other 25

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<del>county or</del> state since registering to vote in <del>the county, <u>Nebraska</u>,</del> 1 2 and (d) upon determining that credible evidence exists that the 3 person was properly registered to vote in the county, Nebraska, make the appropriate changes to the voter registration register by 4 5 entering the information contained in the registration application б completed by the voter at the time of voting a provisional ballot. 7 (4) A provisional ballot cast by a voter pursuant to 8 section 32-915 shall be counted if: 9 (a) Credible evidence exists that the voter was properly in <del>the county <u>Nebraska</u> before the deadline</del> 10 registered for 11 registration for the election; 12 (b) The voter has resided in the county Nebraska 13 continuously since registering to vote in the county; Nebraska; 14 (c) The voter has not voted anywhere else in the county <u>Nebraska</u> or has not otherwise voted early using a ballot for early 15 16 voting; 17 (d) The voter has completed a registration application prior to voting as prescribed in subsection (6) of this section and: 18 (i) The residence address provided on the registration 19 20 application completed pursuant to subdivision (1)(e) of section 32-915 is located within the precinct in which the person voted; and 21 (ii) If the voter is voting in a primary election, the 22 23 party affiliation provided on the registration application completed prior to voting the provisional ballot is the same party affiliation 24 25 that appears on the voter's voter registration record based on his or

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1 her previous registration application; and 2 (e) The certification on the front of the envelope or form attached to the envelope is in the proper form and signed by the 3 4 voter; and -5 (f) The person provided identification if required under 6 subsection (6) of section 32-915. 7 (5) A provisional ballot cast by a voter pursuant to 8 section 32-915 shall not be counted if: (a) The voter was not properly registered in the county 9 Nebraska before the deadline for registration for the election; 10 11 (b) Information has been received pursuant to section 12 32-309, 32-310, or 32-324 that the voter has resided, registered, or 13 voted in any other county or another state since registering to vote in the county in which he or she cast the provisional ballot; 14 15 <u>Nebraska;</u> (c) Credible evidence exists that the voter has voted 16 elsewhere or has otherwise voted early; 17 (d) The voter failed to complete and sign a registration 18 application pursuant to subsection (6) of this section and 19 20 subdivision (1)(e) of section 32-915; 21 (e) The residence address provided on the registration application completed pursuant to subdivision (1)(e) of section 22 23 32-915 is in a different county or in a different precinct than the county or precinct in which the voter voted; 24 25 (f) If the voter is voting in a primary election, the

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party affiliation on the registration application completed prior to voting the provisional ballot is different than the party affiliation that appears on the voter's voter registration record based on his or her previous registration application; or

5 (g) The voter failed to complete and sign the 6 certification on the envelope or form attached to the envelope 7 pursuant to subsection (3) of section 32-915; or  $\div$ 

8 (h) The person did not provide identification if required
9 under subsection (6) of section 32-915.

10 (6) An error or omission of information on the 11 registration application or the certification required under section 12 32-915 shall not result in the provisional ballot not being counted 13 if:

14 (a)(i) The errant or omitted information is contained15 elsewhere on the registration application or certification; or

16 (ii) The information is not necessary to determine the 17 eligibility of the voter to cast a ballot; and

18 (b) Both the registration application and the19 certification are signed by the voter.

20 (7) Upon determining that the voter's provisional ballot 21 is eligible to be counted, the election commissioner or county clerk 22 shall remove the ballot from the envelope without exposing the marks 23 on the ballot and shall place the ballot with the ballots to be 24 counted by the county canvassing board.

25 (8) The election commissioner or county clerk shall

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1 notify the system administrator of the system created pursuant to 2 section 32-202 as to whether the ballot was counted and, if not, the 3 reason the ballot was not counted.

4 (9) The verification and investigation shall be completed5 within seven days after the election.

6 Sec. 9. Section 32-1530, Reissue Revised Statutes of
7 Nebraska, is amended to read:

8 32-1530 Any person who votes (1) who is not a resident of 9 this state or registered in the county this state or who at the time of election is not of the constitutionally prescribed age of a 10 registered voter, (2) who is not a citizen of the United States, or 11 12 (3) after being disqualified by law by reason of his or her 13 conviction of a felony and prior to the end of the two-year period after completing the sentence, including any parole term, shall be 14 guilty of a Class IV felony. 15

16 Sec. 10. Section 32-1532, Reissue Revised Statutes of 17 Nebraska, is amended to read:

32-1532 Any person who procures, aids, assists, counsels, 18 19 or advises another to give his or her vote, knowing that such other 20 person is not a resident of this state or a registered voter of the county this state as required by law at the time of election, is not 21 of the constitutionally prescribed age of a registered voter, is not 22 23 a citizen of the United States, or is not duly qualified as a result 24 of any other disability to vote at the place where and the time when 25 the vote is to be given shall be guilty of a Class IV felony.

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Sec. 11. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2015.
 Sec. 12. Original sections 32-314, 32-929, 32-935,
 32-936, 32-1530, and 32-1532, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
 sections 32-329, 32-915, and 32-1002, Revised Statutes Cumulative
 Supplement, 2012, and section 32-933, Revised Statutes Supplement,
 2013; are repealed.