ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 115-ASSEMBLYWOMAN TITUS

Prefiled February 9, 2017

Referred to Committee on Health and Human Services

SUMMARY—Authorizes a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to perform certain services. (BDR 40-98)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets formitted materiall is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to providers of health care; authorizing a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to perform certain services; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law establishes the Physician Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form, on which a patient may record directions concerning anatomical gifts and end-of-life care and which is valid upon execution by a physician. (NRS 449.691-449.697) **Sections 1-17** of this bill: (1) additionally authorize a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to execute and modify such a form; and (2) in conformance, change the name of the form to Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment.

Existing law requires a child who sustains or is suspected of sustaining an injury to the head while participating in competitive sports to be immediately removed from the competitive sport. The child may return to the competitive sport if his or her parent or legal guardian provides a signed statement of a physician, physical therapist or athletic trainer indicating that the child is medically cleared for participation in the competitive sport. (NRS 385B.080, 392.452, 455A.200) **Sections 18-20** of this bill additionally authorize a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to complete such a statement.

The Department of Motor Vehicles is authorized to issue a special license plate, parking placard or parking sticker upon submission of an application that includes a statement from a licensed physician that the applicant is a person with a disability. (NRS 482.384) The holder of a special license plate, parking placard or parking sticker may park in a parking space designated for persons who are handicapped. (NRS 484B.467) **Sections 21-24** of this bill additionally authorize a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to complete the required statement.

Existing law authorizes a physician assistant to perform such medical services as he or she is authorized to perform by his or her supervising physician.





(NRS 630.271, 633.432) **Sections 25 and 27** of this bill provide that those medical services may include ordering home health care for a patient. **Section 26** of this bill additionally authorizes an advanced practice registered nurse to order home health care for a patient.

Under existing law, a person who applies for employment as a driver of a taxicab must provide a certificate from a physician or chiropractic physician stating that the prospective driver meets certain health requirements prescribed in federal regulations. (NRS 706.8842) **Section 28** of this bill additionally authorizes a physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse to complete such a certificate.

certificate.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 449.693 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.693 ["Physician] "Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form" or "POLST form" means the form prescribed pursuant to NRS 449.694 that:

- 1. Records the wishes of the patient; and
- 2. Directs a provider of health care regarding the provision of life-resuscitating treatment and life-sustaining treatment.
 - Sec. 2. NRS 449.694 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.694 The Board shall prescribe a standardized [Physician] *Provider* Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form, commonly known as a POLST form, which:
 - 1. Is uniquely identifiable and has a uniform color;
- 2. Provides a means by which to indicate whether the patient has made an anatomical gift pursuant to NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive;
- 3. Gives direction to a provider of health care or health care facility regarding the use of emergency care and life-sustaining treatment;
- 4. Is intended to be honored by any provider of health care who treats the patient in any health-care setting, including, without limitation, the patient's residence, a health care facility or the scene of a medical emergency; and
- 5. Includes such other features and information as the Board may deem advisable.
 - **Sec. 3.** NRS 449.6942 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.6942 1. A physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* shall take the actions described in subsection 2:
- (a) If the physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* diagnoses a patient with a terminal condition;





- (b) If the physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* determines, for any reason, that a patient has a life expectancy of less than 5 years; or
 - (c) At the request of a patient.

- 2. Upon the occurrence of any of the events specified in subsection 1, the physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* shall explain to the patient:
 - (a) The existence and availability of the [Physician] Provider
- 9 Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form; 10 (b) The features of and procedures offered
- 10 (b) The features of and procedures offered by way of the POLST form; and
 - (c) The differences between a POLST form and the other types of advance directives.
 - 3. Upon the request of the patient, the physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* shall complete the POLST form based on the preferences and medical indications of the patient.
 - 4. A POLST form is valid upon execution by a physician, physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse and:
 - (a) If the patient is 18 years of age or older and of sound mind, the patient;
 - (b) If the patient is 18 years of age or older and incompetent, the representative of the patient; or
 - (c) If the patient is less than 18 years of age, the patient and a parent or legal guardian of the patient.
 - 5. As used in this section, "terminal condition" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.590.
 - Sec. 4. NRS 449.6944 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 449.6944 1. A [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form may be revoked at any time and in any manner by:
 - (a) The patient who executed it, if competent, without regard to his or her age or physical condition;
 - (b) If the patient is incompetent, the representative of the patient; or
 - (c) If the patient is less than 18 years of age, a parent or legal guardian of the patient.
 - 2. The revocation of a POLST form is effective upon the communication to a provider of health care, by the patient or a witness to the revocation, of the desire to revoke the form. The provider of health care to whom the revocation is communicated shall:
 - (a) Make the revocation a part of the medical record of the patient; or





(b) Cause the revocation to be made a part of the medical record of the patient.

Sec. 5. NRS 449.6946 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 449.6946 1. If a valid [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form sets forth a declaration, direction or order which conflicts with a declaration, direction or order set forth in one or more of the other types of advance directives:
- (a) The declaration, direction or order set forth in the document executed most recently is valid; and
- (b) Any other declarations, directions or orders that do not conflict with a declaration, direction or order set forth in another document referenced in this subsection remain valid.
- 2. If a valid POLST form sets forth a declaration, direction or order to provide life-resuscitating treatment to a patient who also possesses a do-not-resuscitate identification, a provider of health care shall not provide life-resuscitating treatment if the do-not-resuscitate identification is on the person of the patient when the need for life-resuscitating treatment arises.
 - **Sec. 6.** NRS 449.6948 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.6948 1. A provider of health care is not guilty of unprofessional conduct or subject to civil or criminal liability if:
- (a) The provider of health care withholds emergency care or life-sustaining treatment:
- (1) In compliance with a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form and the provisions of NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive; or
- (2) In violation of a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form if the provider of health care is acting in accordance with a declaration, direction or order set forth in one or more of the other types of advance directives and:
 - (I) Complies with the provisions of NRS 449.695; or
- (II) Reasonably and in good faith, at the time the emergency care or life-sustaining treatment is withheld, is unaware of the existence of the POLST form or believes that the POLST form has been revoked pursuant to NRS 449.6944; or
- (b) The provider of health care provides emergency care or lifesustaining treatment:
- (1) Pursuant to an oral or written request made by the patient, the representative of the patient, or a parent or legal guardian of the patient, who may revoke the POLST form pursuant to NRS 449.6944;
- (2) Pursuant to an observation that the patient, the representative of the patient or a parent or legal guardian of the patient has revoked, or otherwise indicated that he or she wishes to revoke, the POLST form pursuant to NRS 449.6944; or





- (3) In violation of a POLST form, if the provider of health care reasonably and in good faith, at the time the emergency care or life-sustaining treatment is provided, is unaware of the existence of the POLST form or believes that the POLST form has been revoked pursuant to NRS 449.6944.
- 2. A health care facility, ambulance service, fire-fighting agency or other entity that employs a provider of health care is not guilty of unprofessional conduct or subject to civil or criminal liability for the acts or omissions of the employee carried out in accordance with the provisions of subsection 1.

Sec. 7. NRS 449.695 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 449.695 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 449.6946, a provider of health care shall comply with a valid [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form, regardless of whether the provider of health care is employed by a health care facility or other entity affiliated with the physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse who executed the POLST form.
- 2. A physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse may medically evaluate the patient and, based upon the evaluation, may recommend new orders consistent with the most current information available about the patient's health status and goals of care. Before making a modification to a valid POLST form, the physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse shall consult the patient or, if the patient is incompetent, shall make a reasonable attempt to consult the representative of the patient and the patient's attending physician.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a provider of health care who is unwilling or unable to comply with a valid POLST form shall take all reasonable measures to transfer the patient to **[a physician]** another provider of health care or health care facility so that the POLST form will be followed.
- 4. Life-sustaining treatment must not be withheld or withdrawn pursuant to a POLST form of a patient known to the attending physician to be pregnant, so long as it is probable that the fetus will develop to the point of live birth with the continued application of life-sustaining treatment.
- 5. Nothing in this section requires a provider of health care to comply with a valid POLST form if the provider of health care does not have actual knowledge of the existence of the form.
 - **Sec. 8.** NRS 449.6952 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.6952 1. Unless he or she has knowledge to the contrary, a provider of health care may assume that a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form complies with the provisions of NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, and is valid.





- 2. The provisions of NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, do not create a presumption concerning the intention of a:
- (a) Patient if the patient, the representative of the patient or a parent or legal guardian of the patient has revoked the POLST form pursuant to NRS 449.6944; or
 - (b) Person who has not executed a POLST form,
- concerning the use or withholding of emergency care or lifesustaining treatment.
 - Sec. 9. NRS 449.6954 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.6954 1. Death that results when emergency care or life-sustaining treatment has been withheld pursuant to a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form and in accordance with the provisions of NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, does not constitute a suicide or homicide.
- 2. The execution of a POLST form does not affect the sale, procurement or issuance of a policy of life insurance or an annuity, nor does it affect, impair or modify the terms of an existing policy of life insurance or an annuity. A policy of life insurance or an annuity is not legally impaired or invalidated if emergency care or life-sustaining treatment has been withheld from an insured who has executed a POLST form, notwithstanding any term in the policy or annuity to the contrary.
- 3. A person may not prohibit or require the execution of a POLST form as a condition of being insured for, or receiving, health care.
 - **Sec. 10.** NRS 449.6956 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.6956 1. It is unlawful for:
- (a) A provider of health care to willfully fail to transfer the care of a patient in accordance with subsection 3 of NRS 449.695.
- (b) A person to willfully conceal, cancel, deface or obliterate a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form without the consent of the patient who executed the form.
- (c) A person to falsify or forge the POLST form of another person, or willfully conceal or withhold personal knowledge of the revocation of the POLST form of another person, with the intent to cause the withholding or withdrawal of emergency care or life-sustaining treatment contrary to the wishes of the patient.
- (d) A person to require or prohibit the execution of a POLST form as a condition of being insured for, or receiving, health care in violation of subsection 3 of NRS 449.6954.
- (e) A person to coerce or fraudulently induce another to execute a POLST form.
- 2. A person who violates any of the provisions of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.





- **Sec. 11.** NRS 449.696 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.696 1. A [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form executed in another state in compliance with the laws of that state or this State is valid for the purposes of NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive.
- 2. As used in this section, "state" includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and a territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.
- **Sec. 12.** NRS 449.905 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.905 "Advance directive" means an advance directive for health care. The term includes:
- 1. A declaration governing the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment as set forth in NRS 449.535 to 449.690, inclusive;
- 2. A durable power of attorney for health care as set forth in NRS 162A.700 to 162A.865, inclusive;
 - 3. A do-not-resuscitate order as defined in NRS 450B.420; and
- 18 4. A [Physician] *Provider* Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment 19 form as defined in NRS 449.693.
 - **Sec. 13.** NRS 449.945 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 449.945 1. The provisions of NRS 449.900 to 449.965, inclusive, do not require a provider of health care to inquire whether a patient has an advance directive registered on the Registry or to access the Registry to determine the terms of the advance directive.
 - 2. A provider of health care who relies in good faith on the provisions of an advance directive retrieved from the Registry is immune from criminal and civil liability as set forth in:
 - (a) NRS 449.630, if the advance directive is a declaration governing the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment executed pursuant to NRS 449.535 to 449.690, inclusive, or a durable power of attorney for health care executed pursuant to NRS 162A.700 to 162A.865, inclusive;
 - (b) NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, if the advance directive is a [Physician] *Provider* Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form; or
 - (c) NRS 450B.540, if the advance directive is a do-not-resuscitate order as defined in NRS 450B.420.
 - **Sec. 14.** NRS 450B.470 is hereby amended to read as follows: 450B.470 "Qualified patient" means:
 - 1. A patient 18 years of age or older who has been determined by the patient's attending physician to be in a terminal condition and who:
- 43 (a) Has executed a declaration in accordance with the 44 requirements of NRS 449.600;





- (b) Has executed a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form pursuant to NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, if the form provides that the patient is not to receive liferesuscitating treatment; or
- (c) Has been issued a do-not-resuscitate order pursuant to NRS 450B.510.
 - A patient who is less than 18 years of age and who:
- (a) Has been determined by the patient's attending physician to be in a terminal condition; and
- (b) Has executed a Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form pursuant to NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, if the form provides that the patient is not to receive liferesuscitating treatment or has been issued a do-not-resuscitate order pursuant to NRS 450B.510.
 - **Sec. 15.** NRS 450B.520 is hereby amended to read as follows: 450B.520 Except as otherwise provided in NRS 450B.525:
- A qualified patient may apply to the health authority for a do-not-resuscitate identification by submitting an application on a form provided by the health authority. To obtain a do-not-resuscitate identification, the patient must comply with the requirements prescribed by the board and sign a form which states that the patient has informed each member of his or her family within the first degree of consanguinity or affinity, whose whereabouts are known to the patient, or if no such members are living, the patient's legal guardian, if any, or if he or she has no such members living and has no legal guardian, his or her caretaker, if any, of the patient's decision to apply for an identification.
 - An application must include, without limitation:
- (a) Certification by the patient's attending physician that the patient suffers from a terminal condition;
- (b) Certification by the patient's attending physician that the patient is capable of making an informed decision or, when the patient was capable of making an informed decision, that the patient:

(1) Executed:

- (I) A written directive that life-resuscitating treatment be withheld under certain circumstances:
- (II) A durable power of attorney for health care pursuant to NRS 162A.700 to 162A.865, inclusive; or
- (III) A [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form pursuant to NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, if the form provides that the patient is not to receive life-resuscitating treatment; or
- 44 (2) Was issued a do-not-resuscitate order pursuant to NRS 450B.510;



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- (c) A statement that the patient does not wish that liferesuscitating treatment be undertaken in the event of a cardiac or respiratory arrest;
- (d) The name, signature and telephone number of the patient's attending physician; and
- (e) The name and signature of the patient or the agent who is authorized to make health care decisions on the patient's behalf pursuant to a durable power of attorney for health care decisions.
 - Sec. 16. NRS 450B.525 is hereby amended to read as follows: 450B.525 1. A parent or legal guardian of a minor may apply

to the health authority for a do-not-resuscitate identification on behalf of the minor if the minor has been:

- (a) Determined by his or her attending physician to be in a terminal condition; and
 - (b) Issued a do-not-resuscitate order pursuant to NRS 450B.510.
- 2. To obtain such a do-not-resuscitate identification, the parent or legal guardian must:
 - (a) Submit an application on a form provided by the health authority; and
 - (b) Comply with the requirements prescribed by the board.
 - 3. An application submitted pursuant to subsection 2 must include, without limitation:
 - (a) Certification by the minor's attending physician that the minor:
 - (1) Suffers from a terminal condition; and
- (2) Has executed a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form pursuant to NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive, if the form provides that the minor is not to receive life-resuscitating treatment or has been issued a do-not-resuscitate order pursuant to NRS 450B.510;
- (b) A statement that the parent or legal guardian of the minor does not wish that life-resuscitating treatment be undertaken in the event of a cardiac or respiratory arrest;
 - (c) The name of the minor;
- (d) The name, signature and telephone number of the minor's attending physician; and
- (e) The name, signature and telephone number of the minor's parent or legal guardian.
- 4. The parent or legal guardian of the minor may revoke the authorization to withhold life-resuscitating treatment by removing or destroying or requesting the removal or destruction of the identification or otherwise indicating to a person that he or she wishes to have the identification removed or destroyed.





- 5. If, in the opinion of the attending physician, the minor is of sufficient maturity to understand the nature and effect of withholding life-resuscitating treatment:
- (a) The do-not-resuscitate identification obtained pursuant to this section is not effective without the assent of the minor.
- (b) The minor may revoke the authorization to withhold liferesuscitating treatment by removing or destroying or requesting the removal or destruction of the identification or otherwise indicating to a person that the minor wishes to have the identification removed or destroyed.
 - **Sec. 17.** NRS 451.595 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 451.595 1. As used in this section:
- (a) "Advance health-care directive" means a power of attorney for health care or other record signed by a prospective donor, or executed in the manner set forth in NRS 162A.790, containing the prospective donor's direction concerning a health-care decision for the prospective donor.
- (b) "Declaration" means a record signed by a prospective donor, or executed as set forth in NRS 449.600, specifying the circumstances under which life-sustaining treatment may be withheld or withdrawn from the prospective donor. The term includes a [Physician] Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment form executed pursuant to NRS 449.691 to 449.697, inclusive.
- (c) "Health-care decision" means any decision made regarding the health care of the prospective donor.
- 2. If a prospective donor has a declaration or advance health-care directive and the terms of the declaration or advance health-care directive and the express or implied terms of the potential anatomical gift are in conflict concerning the administration of measures necessary to ensure the medical suitability of a part for transplantation or therapy:
- (a) The attending physician of the prospective donor shall confer with the prospective donor to resolve the conflict or, if the prospective donor is incapable of resolving the conflict, with:
 - (1) An agent acting under the declaration or advance health-care directive of the prospective donor; or
 - (2) If an agent is not named in the declaration or advance health-care directive or the agent is not reasonably available, any other person authorized by law, other than by a provision of NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive, to make a health-care decision for the prospective donor.
- (b) The conflict must be resolved as expeditiously as practicable.





(c) Information relevant to the resolution of the conflict may be obtained from the appropriate procurement organization and any other person authorized to make an anatomical gift of the prospective donor's body or part under NRS 451.556.

(d) Before the resolution of the conflict, measures necessary to ensure the medical suitability of the part may not be withheld or withdrawn from the prospective donor, if withholding or withdrawing the measures is not medically contraindicated for the appropriate treatment of the prospective donor at the end of his or her life.

Sec. 18. NRS 455A.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

455A.200 1. Each organization for youth sports that sanctions or sponsors competitive sports for youths in this State shall adopt a policy concerning the prevention and treatment of injuries to the head which may occur during a youth's participation in those competitive sports, including, without limitation, a concussion of the brain. To the extent practicable, the policy must be consistent with the policy adopted by the Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association pursuant to NRS 385B.080. The policy must provide information concerning the nature and risk of injuries to the head which may occur during a youth's participation in competitive sports, including, without limitation, the risks associated with continuing to participate in competitive sports after sustaining such an injury.

The policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1 must require that if a youth sustains or is suspected of sustaining an injury to the

head while participating in competitive sports, the youth:

(a) Must be immediately removed from the competitive sport; and

- (b) May return to the competitive sport if the parent or legal guardian of the youth provides a signed statement of a provider of health care indicating that the youth is medically cleared for participation in the competitive sport and the date on which the youth may return to the competitive sport.
- Before a youth participates in competitive sports sanctioned or sponsored by an organization for youth sports in this State, the youth and his or her parent or legal guardian:
- (a) Must be provided with a copy of the policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1: and
- (b) Must sign a statement on a form prescribed by the organization for youth sports acknowledging that the youth and his or her parent or legal guardian have read and understand the terms and conditions of the policy.
 - 4 As used in this section:



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- (a) "Provider of health care" means a physician *or physician* assistant licensed under chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, an advanced practice registered nurse licensed under chapter 632 of NRS, a physical therapist licensed under chapter 640 of NRS or an athletic trainer licensed under chapter 640B of NRS.
 - (b) "Youth" means a person under the age of 18 years.
- Sec. 19. NRS 385B.080 is hereby amended to read as follows: 385B.080 1. The Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association shall adopt a policy concerning the prevention and treatment of injuries to the head which may occur during a pupil's participation in interscholastic activities and events, including, without limitation, a concussion of the brain. The policy must provide information concerning the nature and risk of injuries to the head which may occur during a pupil's participation in interscholastic activities and events, including, without limitation, the risks associated with continuing to participate in the activity or event after sustaining such an injury.
- 2. The policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1 must require that if a pupil sustains or is suspected of sustaining an injury to the head while participating in an interscholastic activity or event, the pupil:
- (a) Must be immediately removed from the activity or event; and
- (b) May return to the activity or event if the parent or legal guardian of the pupil provides a signed statement of a provider of health care indicating that the pupil is medically cleared for participation in the activity or event and the date on which the pupil may return to the activity or event.
- 3. Before a pupil participates in an interscholastic activity or event, and on an annual basis thereafter, the pupil and his or her parent or legal guardian:
- (a) Must be provided with a copy of the policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1; and
- (b) Must sign a statement on a form prescribed by the Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association acknowledging that the pupil and his or her parent or guardian have read and understand the terms and conditions of the policy.
- 4. As used in this section, "provider of health care" means a physician *or physician assistant* licensed under chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, *an advanced practice registered nurse licensed under chapter 632 of NRS*, a physical therapist licensed under chapter 640 of NRS or an athletic trainer licensed under chapter 640B of NRS.
 - **Sec. 20.** NRS 392.452 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 392.452 1. For those competitive sports not governed by the Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association pursuant to





chapter 385B of NRS, the board of trustees of each school district shall adopt a policy concerning the prevention and treatment of injuries to the head which may occur during a pupil's participation in competitive sports within the school district, including, without limitation, a concussion of the brain. To the extent practicable, the policy must be consistent with the policy adopted by the Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association pursuant to NRS 385B.080. The policy must provide information concerning the nature and risk of injuries to the head which may occur during a pupil's participation in competitive sports, including, without limitation, the risks associated with continuing to participate in competitive sports after sustaining such an injury.

2. The policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1 must require that if a pupil sustains or is suspected of sustaining an injury to the head while participating in competitive sports, the pupil:

(a) Must be immediately removed from the competitive sport; and

- (b) May return to the competitive sport if the parent or legal guardian of the pupil provides a signed statement of a provider of health care indicating that the pupil is medically cleared for participation in the competitive sport and the date on which the pupil may return to the competitive sport.
- 3. Before a pupil participates in competitive sports within a school district, and on an annual basis thereafter, the pupil and his or her parent or legal guardian:
- (a) Must be provided with a copy of the policy adopted pursuant to subsection 1: and
- (b) Must sign a statement on a form prescribed by the board of trustees acknowledging that the pupil and his or her parent or guardian have read and understand the terms and conditions of the policy.
- 4. As used in this section, "provider of health care" means a physician *or physician assistant* licensed under chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, *an advanced practice registered nurse licensed under chapter 632 of NRS*, a physical therapist licensed under chapter 640 of NRS or an athletic trainer licensed under chapter 640B of NRS.
- **Sec. 21.** NRS 482.3833 is hereby amended to read as follows: 482.3833 "Person with a disability of moderate duration" means a person:
- 1. With a disability which limits or impairs the ability to walk; and
- 2. Whose disability has been certified by a licensed physician, *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* as being reversible, but estimated to last longer than 6 months.





Sec. 22. NRS 482.3837 is hereby amended to read as follows: 482.3837 "Person with a permanent disability" means a person:

- 1. With a disability which limits or impairs the ability to walk; and
- 2. Whose disability has been certified by a licensed physician, *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* as irreversible

Sec. 23. NRS 482.3839 is hereby amended to read as follows: 482.3839 "Person with a temporary disability" means a person:

- 1. With a disability which limits or impairs the ability to walk; and
- 2. Whose disability has been certified by a licensed physician, *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* as estimated to last not longer than 6 months.

Sec. 24. NRS 482.384 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 482.384 1. Upon the application of a person with a permanent disability, the Department may issue special license plates for a vehicle, including a motorcycle or moped, registered by the applicant pursuant to this chapter. The application must include a statement from a licensed physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* certifying that the applicant is a person with a permanent disability. The issuance of a special license plate to a person with a permanent disability pursuant to this subsection does not preclude the issuance to such a person of a special parking placard for a vehicle other than a motorcycle or moped or a special parking sticker for a motorcycle or moped pursuant to subsection 6.
- 2. Every year after the initial issuance of special license plates to a person with a permanent disability, the Department shall require the person to renew the special license plates in accordance with the procedures for renewal of registration pursuant to this chapter. The Department shall not require a person with a permanent disability to include with the application for renewal a statement from a licensed physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* certifying that the person is a person with a permanent disability.
- 3. Upon the application of an organization which provides transportation for a person with a permanent disability, disability of moderate duration or temporary disability, the Department may issue special license plates for a vehicle registered by the organization pursuant to this chapter, or the Department may issue special parking placards to the organization pursuant to this section to be used on vehicles providing transportation to such persons. The





application must include a statement from the organization certifying that:

- (a) The vehicle for which the special license plates are issued is used primarily to transport persons with permanent disabilities, disabilities of moderate duration or temporary disabilities; or
- (b) The organization which is issued the special parking placards will only use such placards on vehicles that actually transport persons with permanent disabilities, disabilities of moderate duration or temporary disabilities.
- 4. The Department may charge a fee for special license plates issued pursuant to this section not to exceed the fee charged for the issuance of license plates for the same class of vehicle.
- 5. Special license plates issued pursuant to this section must display the international symbol of access in a color which contrasts with the background and is the same size as the numerals and letters on the plate.
- 6. Upon the application of a person with a permanent disability or disability of moderate duration, the Department may issue:
- (a) A special parking placard for a vehicle other than a motorcycle or moped. Upon request, the Department may issue one additional placard to an applicant to whom special license plates have not been issued pursuant to this section.
 - (b) A special parking sticker for a motorcycle or moped.
- The application must include a statement from a licensed physician, *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* certifying that the applicant is a person with a permanent disability or disability of moderate duration.
- 7. A special parking placard issued pursuant to subsection 6 must:
- (a) Have inscribed on it the international symbol of access which is at least 3 inches in height, is centered on the placard and is white on a blue background;
 - (b) Have an identification number and date of expiration of:
- (1) If the special parking placard is issued to a person with a permanent disability, 10 years after the initial date of issuance; or
- (2) If the special parking placard is issued to a person with a disability of moderate duration, 2 years after the initial date of issuance;
- (c) Have placed or inscribed on it the seal or other identification of the Department; and
- (d) Have a form of attachment which enables a person using the placard to display the placard from the rearview mirror of the vehicle.
- 8. A special parking sticker issued pursuant to subsection 6 must:





- (a) Have inscribed on it the international symbol of access which complies with any applicable federal standards, is centered on the sticker and is white on a blue background;
 - (b) Have an identification number and a date of expiration of:
- (1) If the special parking sticker is issued to a person with a permanent disability, 10 years after the initial date of issuance; or
- (2) If the special parking sticker is issued to a person with a disability of moderate duration, 2 years after the initial date of issuance; and
- (c) Have placed or inscribed on it the seal or other identification of the Department.
- 9. Before the date of expiration of a special parking placard or special parking sticker issued to a person with a permanent disability or disability of moderate duration, the person shall renew the special parking placard or special parking sticker. If the applicant for renewal is a person with a disability of moderate duration, the applicant must include with the application for renewal a statement from a licensed physician , *physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse* certifying that the applicant is a person with a disability which limits or impairs the ability to walk, and that such disability, although not irreversible, is estimated to last longer than 6 months. A person with a permanent disability is not required to submit evidence of a continuing disability with the application for renewal.
- 10. The Department, or a city or county, may issue, and charge a reasonable fee for, a temporary parking placard for a vehicle other than a motorcycle or moped or a temporary parking sticker for a motorcycle or moped upon the application of a person with a temporary disability. Upon request, the Department, city or county may issue one additional temporary parking placard to an applicant. The application must include a certificate from a licensed physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse indicating:
 - (a) That the applicant has a temporary disability; and
 - (b) The estimated period of the disability.
- 11. A temporary parking placard issued pursuant to subsection 10 must:
- (a) Have inscribed on it the international symbol of access which is at least 3 inches in height, is centered on the placard and is white on a red background;
 - (b) Have an identification number and a date of expiration; and
- (c) Have a form of attachment which enables a person using the placard to display the placard from the rearview mirror of the vehicle.





- 12. A temporary parking sticker issued pursuant to subsection 10 must:
- (a) Have inscribed on it the international symbol of access which is at least 3 inches in height, is centered on the sticker and is white on a red background; and
 - (b) Have an identification number and a date of expiration.
- 13. A temporary parking placard or temporary parking sticker is valid only for the period for which a physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse has certified the disability, but in no case longer than 6 months. If the temporary disability continues after the period for which the physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse has certified the disability, the person with the temporary disability must renew the temporary parking placard or temporary parking sticker before the temporary parking placard or temporary parking sticker expires. The person with the temporary disability shall include with the application for renewal a statement from a licensed physician , physician assistant or advanced practice registered nurse certifying that the applicant continues to be a person with a temporary disability and the estimated period of the disability.
- 14. A special or temporary parking placard must be displayed in the vehicle when the vehicle is parked by hanging or attaching the placard to the rearview mirror of the vehicle. If the vehicle has no rearview mirror, the placard must be placed on the dashboard of the vehicle in such a manner that the placard can easily be seen from outside the vehicle when the vehicle is parked.
- 15. Upon issuing a special license plate pursuant to subsection 1, a special or temporary parking placard, or a special or temporary parking sticker, the Department, or the city or county, if applicable, shall issue a letter to the applicant that sets forth the name and address of the person with a permanent disability, disability of moderate duration or temporary disability to whom the special license plate, special or temporary parking placard or special or temporary parking sticker has been issued and:
- (a) If the person receives special license plates, the license plate number designated for the plates; and
- (b) If the person receives a special or temporary parking placard or a special or temporary parking sticker, the identification number and date of expiration indicated on the placard or sticker.
- → The letter, or a legible copy thereof, must be kept with the vehicle for which the special license plate has been issued or in which the person to whom the special or temporary parking placard or special or temporary parking sticker has been issued is driving or is a passenger.





- 16. A special or temporary parking sticker must be affixed to the windscreen of the motorcycle or moped. If the motorcycle or moped has no windscreen, the sticker must be affixed to any other part of the motorcycle or moped which may be easily seen when the motorcycle or moped is parked.
- 17. Special or temporary parking placards, special or temporary parking stickers, or special license plates issued pursuant to this section do not authorize parking in any area on a highway where parking is prohibited by law.
- 18. No person, other than the person certified as being a person with a permanent disability, disability of moderate duration or temporary disability, or a person actually transporting such a person, may use the special license plate or plates or a special or temporary parking placard, or a special or temporary parking sticker issued pursuant to this section to obtain any special parking privileges available pursuant to this section.
- 19. Âny person who violates the provisions of subsection 18 is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 20. The Department may review the eligibility of each holder of a special parking placard, a special parking sticker or special license plates, or any combination thereof. Upon a determination of ineligibility by the Department, the holder shall surrender the special parking placard, special parking sticker or special license plates, or any combination thereof, to the Department.
- 25 21. The Department may adopt such regulations as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.
 - **Sec. 25.** NRS 630.271 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 630.271 1. A physician assistant may perform such medical services as the physician assistant is authorized to perform by his or her supervising physician. *Such services may include ordering home health care for a patient.*
 - 2. The Board and supervising physician shall limit the authority of a physician assistant to prescribe controlled substances to those schedules of controlled substances that the supervising physician is authorized to prescribe pursuant to state and federal law
 - **Sec. 26.** NRS 632.237 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 632.237 1. The Board may issue a license to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse to a registered nurse:
 - (a) Who is licensed by endorsement pursuant to NRS 632.161 or 632.162 and holds a corresponding valid and unrestricted license to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the District of Columbia or any other state or territory of the United States; or
 - (b) Who:





- (1) Has completed an educational program designed to prepare a registered nurse to:
 - (I) Perform designated acts of medical diagnosis;
 - (II) Prescribe therapeutic or corrective measures; and
- (III) Prescribe controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and devices;
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6, submits proof that he or she is certified as an advanced practice registered nurse by the American Board of Nursing Specialties, the National Commission for Certifying Agencies of the Institute for Credentialing Excellence, or their successor organizations, or any other nationally recognized certification agency approved by the Board; and
- (3) Meets any other requirements established by the Board for such licensure.
 - 2. An advanced practice registered nurse may:
 - (a) Engage in selected medical diagnosis and treatment; fand
 - (b) Order home health care for a patient; and
- (c) If authorized pursuant to NRS 639.2351 and subject to the limitations set forth in subsection 3, prescribe controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and devices.
- An advanced practice registered nurse shall not engage in any diagnosis, treatment or other conduct which the advanced practice registered nurse is not qualified to perform.
- 3. An advanced practice registered nurse who is authorized to prescribe controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and devices pursuant to NRS 639.2351 shall not prescribe a controlled substance listed in schedule II unless:
- (a) The advanced practice registered nurse has at least 2 years or 2,000 hours of clinical experience; or
- (b) The controlled substance is prescribed pursuant to a protocol approved by a collaborating physician.
- 4. An advanced practice registered nurse may perform the acts described in subsection 2 by using equipment that transfers information concerning the medical condition of a patient in this State electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, including, without limitation, through telehealth, as defined in NRS 629.515, from within or outside this State or the United States.
 - 5. The Board shall adopt regulations:
- (a) Specifying any additional training, education and experience necessary for licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse.
- (b) Delineating the authorized scope of practice of an advanced practice registered nurse.
- (c) Establishing the procedure for application for licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse.





- 6. The provisions of subparagraph (2) of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 do not apply to an advanced practice registered nurse who obtains a license before July 1, 2014.
 - **Sec. 27.** NRS 633.432 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 633.432 1. A physician assistant may perform such medical services as $\frac{1}{12}$:
- (a) The physician assistant is authorized to perform by his or her supervising osteopathic physician [;] and
- [(b) Are] are within the supervising osteopathic physician's scope of practice. Such services may include ordering home health care for a patient.
- 2. The Board and supervising osteopathic physician shall limit the authority of a physician assistant to prescribe controlled substances to those schedules of controlled substances that the supervising osteopathic physician is authorized to prescribe pursuant to state and federal law.
 - **Sec. 28.** NRS 706.8842 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 706.8842 1. Before applying to a certificate holder for employment as a driver, a person must obtain a medical examiner's certificate with two copies thereof from a medical examiner who is licensed to practice in the State of Nevada.
- 2. A medical examiner shall issue the certificate and copies described in subsection 1 if the medical examiner finds that a prospective driver meets the health requirements established by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, 49 C.F.R. §§ 391.41 et seq.
- 3. The certificate described in subsection 1 must state that the medical examiner has examined the prospective driver and has found that the prospective driver meets the health requirements described in subsection 2. The certificate must be signed and dated by the medical examiner.
- 4. The medical examiner's certificate required by this section expires 2 years after the date of issuance and may be renewed.
- 5. As used in this section, "medical examiner" means a physician, as defined in NRS 0.040, a physician assistant licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, an advanced practice registered nurse licensed pursuant to chapter 632 of NRS or a chiropractic physician licensed pursuant to chapter 634 of NRS.
- **Sec. 29.** The Legislative Counsel shall, in preparing supplements to the Nevada Administrative Code, appropriately change any references to the term "Physician Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment" to "Provider Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment."

Sec. 30. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2017.



