SENATE BILL NO. 435-COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

(ON BEHALF OF THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION)

MARCH 25, 2013

Referred to Committee on Finance

SUMMARY—Creates the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account. (BDR 31-202)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets formitted material is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to public financial administration; creating the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account; reallocating money reverted from the State Distributive School Account; revising provisions governing the setting aside of reserves out of appropriated or other funds to meet emergencies; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Section 2 of this bill creates the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account within the State General Fund and requires the State Controller to deposit any money reverted from the State Distributive School Account at the close of each odd-numbered fiscal year into the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account and into the Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of Remediation. Sections 4 and 5 of this bill authorize the Superintendent of Public Instruction to submit a request to the Legislature or, if the Legislature is not in session, to the Interim Finance Committee, for an allocation from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account. Section 3 of this bill requires that all available allocations be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account to cover a shortfall in the State Distributive School Account before any allocation to cover the shortfall is made from the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government.

Section 6 of this bill limits the amount of money that may be set aside as proposed reserves to meet emergencies during a fiscal year for the State Distributive School Account and certain other funds and accounts for education to the average that is reserved for all other departments, institutions and agencies. **Section 6** also requires the Chief of the Budget Division of the Department of Administration to submit a request to the Legislature or, if the Legislature is not in



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session, to the Interim Finance Committee, to determine whether an allocation should be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account in lieu of setting aside a reserve in the State Distributive School Account and certain other funds and accounts for education.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY. DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** Chapter 353 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 5, inclusive, of this act.
- Sec. 2. 1. The K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account is hereby created within the State General Fund.
- 2. The State Controller shall, after the close of each oddnumbered fiscal year and before the issuance of the State Controller's annual report, transfer from the State General Fund:
- (a) Fifty percent of any money which was reverted from the State Distributive School Account at the close of the previous fiscal year to the Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of Remediation created by NRS 385.379. Money transferred pursuant to this paragraph to the Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of Remediation is a continuing appropriation solely for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of NRS 385.3781 to 385.379, inclusive.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, 50 percent of any money which was reverted from the State Distributive School Account at the close of the previous fiscal year to the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account. Money transferred pursuant to this paragraph to the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account is a continuing appropriation solely for the purpose of authorizing the expenditure of the transferred money for the purposes set forth in sections 2 to 5, inclusive, of this act.
- The balance in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account must not exceed 20 percent of the combined sum of: 26
 - (a) The total anticipated apportionments pursuant to NRS 387.124 for the fiscal year in which the transfer pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 2 is made;

(b) The total anticipated local funds available pursuant to NRS 30 31 387.1235 for the fiscal year in which the transfer pursuant to 32 paragraph (b) of subsection 2 is made; and

33 (c) The amount appropriated by the Legislature, if any, to carry out the program to reduce the ratio of pupils per class per 34 licensed teacher prescribed in NRS 388.700, 388.710 and 388.720 35 for the fiscal year in which the transfer pursuant to paragraph (b) 36 of subsection 2 is made.



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- 4. The money in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account may only be allocated by the Legislature or, if the Legislature is not in session, by the Interim Finance Committee, pursuant to sections 2 to 5, inclusive, of this act. Not more than 50 percent of the money in the Account may be so allocated in even-numbered fiscal years.
- 5. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, the interest and income earned on the sum of:
- (a) The money in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account; and

(b) Unexpended appropriations made to the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account from the State General Fund,

- must be credited to the Account. If the amount of such credit would cause the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account to exceed the maximum allowed balance in the Account established pursuant to subsection 3, the amount of such excess credit must be deposited for credit to the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government or, if the amount of such excess credit would cause the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government to exceed the maximum allowed balance in that Account established pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 353.288, the amount of such excess credit must be deposited for credit to the State General Fund.
- 6. The money in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account must not be used to replace or supplant money otherwise available from other sources for the operation of the K-12 public schools in this State.
- 7. The actual or projected balance of money in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account must not be included in the calculation of the basic support guarantee per pupil established for each school year pursuant to NRS 387.122 or the basic support guarantee for special education program units established pursuant to NRS 387.122 and 387.1221.
- Sec. 3. 1. For the purposes of sections 4 and 5 of this act, a shortfall exists in the State Distributive School Account if the projections of local funds available pursuant to NRS 387.1235 are at least 2 percent less than what was anticipated when the Legislature determined the amount of basic support for the biennium.
- 40 2. If a shortfall exists in the State Distributive School 41 Account:
 - (a) An allocation to cover the shortfall must be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account in accordance with the provisions of section 4 or 5 of this act before any allocation to





cover the shortfall is made from the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government; and

- (b) No allocation to cover the shortfall may be made from the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government until all money which is available in the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account for allocation to cover the shortfall has been so allocated.
- Sec. 4. 1. If there is a shortfall in the State Distributive School Account and the Legislature is in session, the Superintendent of Public Instruction may submit a request for an allocation from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the Legislature.
- If the Legislature finds that an allocation should be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account, the Legislature shall by resolution establish the amount and purpose of the allocation, giving first priority to the shortfall in the State Distributive School Account, and direct the State Controller to transfer that amount to the State Distributive School Account. The State Controller shall thereupon make the transfer.
- Sec. 5. 1. If there is a shortfall in the State Distributive School Account and the Legislature is not in session, the Superintendent of Public Instruction may submit a request to the State Board of Examiners for an allocation from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account by the Interim Finance Committee.
- 27 2. The State Board of Examiners shall consider the request and may require additional information from the Superintendent 28 29 of Public Instruction as the Board deems appropriate. If the State Board of Examiners finds that an allocation should be made, the 30 Board shall recommend the amount of the allocation to the 31 Interim Finance Committee for its independent evaluation and 32 action. The Interim Finance Committee is not bound to follow the 33 34 recommendations of the State Board of Examiners.
 - 3. If the Interim Finance Committee, after independent determination, finds that an allocation should and may lawfully be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account, the Committee shall by resolution establish the amount and purpose of the allocation, giving first priority to the shortfall in the State Distributive School Account, and direct the State Controller to transfer that amount to the State Distributive School Account. The State Controller shall thereupon make the transfer.
- In acting upon a request for an allocation, the Interim 44 Finance Committee shall consider, among other things:
 - (a) The need for the allocation; and



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(b) The intent of the Legislature in creating the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account.

Sec. 6. NRS 353.225 is hereby amended to read as follows:

353.225 1. [In] Except as otherwise provided in subsections 2 and 3, in order to provide some degree of flexibility to meet emergencies arising during each fiscal year in the expenditures for the State Distributive School Account in the State General Fund and for operation and maintenance of the various departments, institutions and agencies of the Executive Department of the State Government, the Chief, with the approval in writing of the Governor, may require the State Controller or the head of each such department, institution or agency to set aside a reserve in such amount as the Chief may determine, out of the total amount appropriated or out of other funds available from any source whatever to the department, institution or agency.

Any reserve that is required to be set aside pursuant to subsection 1 is required in the State Distributive School Account, the Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of Remediation created by NRS 385.379, the Grant Fund for Incentives for Licensed Educational Personnel created by NRS 391.166, or any other account or fund established for administration by the Department of Education for other educational programs for the school districts, charter schools and university schools for profoundly gifted pupils, the amount of any proposed reserves in each of those accounts and funds, when combined and calculated as a percentage of the appropriations from the State General Fund in those accounts and funds, must not exceed the average percentage of reserves for all other accounts and funds that include appropriations from the State General Fund for the operation of all departments, institutions agencies of the State Government and authorized expenditures from the State General Fund for the regulation of gaming for that fiscal year.

3. Before setting aside any reserves in the State Distributive School Account, the Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of Remediation created by NRS 385.379, the Grant Fund for Incentives for Licensed Educational Personnel created by NRS 391.166, or any other account or fund established for administration by the Department of Education for other educational programs for the school districts, charter schools and university schools for profoundly gifted pupils, the Chief must make a request to the Legislature or, if the Legislature is not in session, to the Interim Finance Committee, to determine whether an allocation should be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account created by section 2 of this act in lieu of





setting aside the reserve. If the Legislature or the Interim Finance 2 Committee finds that an allocation should be made from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account in lieu of a reserve, the 3 Legislature or the Interim Finance Committee shall by resolution 5 establish the amount and the purpose of the allocation and direct the State Controller to transfer that amount to the appropriate 7 account or fund. If the Legislature or Interim Finance Committee adopts such a resolution, only the difference between the proposed amount of reserves determined pursuant to subsection 2 and the 10 allocation made by resolution pursuant to this subsection may be 11 set aside as reserves in the State Distributive School Account, the 12 Account for Programs for Innovation and the Prevention of 13 Remediation created by NRS 385.379, the Grant Fund for Incentives for Licensed Educational Personnel created by NRS 14 391.166, or any other account or fund established for administration by the Department of Education for other 15 16 17 educational programs for the school districts, charter schools and 18 university schools for profoundly gifted pupils. 19

4. In considering whether to make an allocation from the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account in lieu of setting aside a reserve pursuant to subsection 3, the Interim Finance

Committee shall consider, among other things:

(a) The effect of the setting aside of a reserve; and

(b) The intent of the Legislature in creating the K-12 Public Education Stabilization Account.

5. At any time during the fiscal year [this] a reserve or any portion of it may be returned to the appropriation or other fund to which it belongs and may be added to any one or more of the allotments, if the Chief so orders in writing.

Sec. 7. NRS 353.288 is hereby amended to read as follows:

353.288 1. The Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government is hereby created in the State General Fund. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 3 and 4, each year after the close of the previous fiscal year and before the issuance of the State Controller's annual report, the State Controller shall transfer from the State General Fund to the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government:

(a) Forty percent of the unrestricted balance of the State General Fund, as of the close of the previous fiscal year, which remains after subtracting an amount equal to 7 percent of all appropriations made from the State General Fund during that previous fiscal year for the operation of all departments, institutions and agencies of State Government and for the funding of schools; and

(b) Commencing with the fiscal year that begins on July 1, 2013, 1 percent of the total anticipated revenue for the fiscal year in



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which the transfer will be made, as projected by the Economic Forum for that fiscal year pursuant to paragraph (e) of subsection 1 of NRS 353.228 and as adjusted by any legislation enacted by the Legislature that affects state revenue for that fiscal year.

2. Money transferred pursuant to subsection 1 to the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government is a continuing appropriation solely for the purpose of authorizing the expenditure of the transferred money for the purposes set forth in this section.

- 3. The balance in the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government must not exceed 20 percent of the total of all appropriations from the State General Fund for the operation of all departments, institutions and agencies of the State Government and for the funding of schools and authorized expenditures from the State General Fund for the regulation of gaming for the fiscal year in which that revenue will be transferred to the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government.
- 4. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection and NRS 353.2735, beginning with the fiscal year that begins on July 1, 2003, the State Controller shall, at the end of each quarter of a fiscal year, transfer from the State General Fund to the Disaster Relief Account created pursuant to NRS 353.2735 an amount equal to not more than 10 percent of the aggregate balance in the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government during the previous quarter. The State Controller shall not transfer more than \$500,000 for any quarter pursuant to this subsection.
- 5. The Except as otherwise provided in section 3 of this act, the Chief of the Budget Division of the Department of Administration may submit a request to the State Board of Examiners to transfer money from the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government to the State General Fund:
- (a) If the total actual revenue of the State falls short by 5 percent or more of the total anticipated revenue for the biennium in which the transfer will be made, as determined by the Legislature, or the Interim Finance Committee if the Legislature is not in session; or
- (b) If the Legislature, or the Interim Finance Committee if the Legislature is not in session, and the Governor declare that a fiscal emergency exists.
- 6. The State Board of Examiners shall consider a request made pursuant to subsection 5 and shall, if it finds that a transfer should be made, recommend the amount of the transfer to the Interim Finance Committee for its independent evaluation and action. The Interim Finance Committee is not bound to follow the recommendation of the State Board of Examiners.
- 7. If the Interim Finance Committee finds that a transfer recommended by the State Board of Examiners should and may





lawfully be made, the Committee shall by resolution establish the amount and direct the State Controller to transfer that amount to the State General Fund. The State Controller shall thereupon make the transfer. In considering whether to make a transfer from the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government to the State General Fund, the Interim Finance Committee shall consider, among other things:

- (a) The effect of the transfer on the balance in the Account and the State General Fund; and
- (b) The intent of the Legislature in creating the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government.
- 8. In addition to the manner of allocation authorized pursuant to subsections 5, 6 and 7, the money in the Account to Stabilize the Operation of the State Government may be allocated directly by the Legislature to be used for any other purpose.
 - **Sec. 8.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2013.





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