

SENATE BILL NO. 105—SENATOR D. HARRIS

FEBRUARY 9, 2021

Referred to Committee on Health and Human Services

SUMMARY—Establishes provisions governing prescribing, dispensing and administering controlled substances designed to end the life of a patient. (BDR 40-546)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: Yes.

~

EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to public health; establishing provisions concerning medical certificates of death relating to a patient who self-administers a controlled substance designed to end his or her life; authorizing a physician to prescribe a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient under certain circumstances; imposing requirements on certain providers of health care relating to the records of a patient who requests a controlled substance that is designed to end his or her life; prohibiting persons other than a patient from administering a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of the patient; providing immunity to certain providers of health care who take certain actions relating to prescribing or dispensing a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient; prohibiting certain fraudulent or coercive acts for the purpose of causing a person to self-administer a controlled substance that is designed to end of the life of the person; authorizing the owner or operator of a health care facility to prohibit certain persons from providing certain services relating to a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient; prohibiting a person from conditioning provisions of a will, contract, agreement or policy of life insurance on the request for or acquisition or administration of a controlled substance designed to end the life of the person; prohibiting an insurer from refusing to sell or provide life insurance or denying benefits to or imposing additional charges against a policyholder or beneficiary because the insured requested or revoked a request for a controlled substance designed to end the life of the insured; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.



Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Existing law authorizes a patient who has been diagnosed with a terminal
2 condition to refuse life-resuscitating or life-sustaining treatment in certain
3 circumstances and establishes certain requirements relating to controlled
4 substances. (NRS 449A.400-449A.581, 450B.400-450B.590, chapter 453 of NRS)
5 **Sections 5-31** of this bill authorize a patient, under certain circumstances, to self-
6 administer a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of the patient.
7 **Sections 6-12** of this bill define relevant terms. **Section 14** of this bill authorizes a
8 patient to request that his or her physician prescribe a controlled substance that is
9 designed to end the life of the patient if the patient: (1) is at least 18 years of age;
10 (2) has been diagnosed with a terminal condition by at least two physicians; (3) is a
11 resident of this State; (4) has made an informed and voluntary decision to end his or
12 her own life; (5) is competent; and (6) is not requesting the controlled substance
13 because of coercion or undue influence. **Section 15** of this bill prescribes certain
14 requirements concerning the manner in which a patient may request a controlled
15 substance designed to end the life of the patient, including that the patient must
16 make two verbal requests and one written request for the controlled substance, and
17 that the written request for the controlled substance must be signed by two
18 witnesses. **Section 16** of this bill prescribes the form for the written request for the
19 controlled substance. **Section 17** of this bill imposes certain requirements before a
20 physician is allowed to prescribe a controlled substance designed to end the life of a
21 patient, including that the physician: (1) inform the patient of his or her right to
22 revoke a request for the controlled substance at any time; (2) determine and verify
23 that the patient meets the requirements for making such a request; (3) refer the
24 patient to a consulting physician who can confirm the diagnosis, prognosis and
25 competence of the patient; (4) instruct the patient against self-administering the
26 controlled substance in public; and (5) recommend that the patient notify his or her
27 next of kin of the patient's decision to end his or her life. **Section 18** of this bill
28 requires a physician who determines that a patient who has requested a prescription
29 for a controlled substance that is designed to end his or her life may not be
30 competent to refer the patient to a psychiatrist or psychologist and to receive
31 confirmation about the patient's competence.

32 **Sections 19 and 38** of this bill provide that only an attending physician or
33 pharmacist may dispense a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a
34 patient. **Section 19** also prescribes the manner in which such a controlled substance
35 is to be dispensed. **Section 20** of this bill prohibits an attending physician from
36 prescribing a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient based
37 solely on the age or disability of the patient. **Section 21** of this bill requires certain
38 providers of health care to include certain information concerning requests and
39 prescriptions for and the dispensing of a controlled substance that is designed to
40 end the life of a patient in the medical record of the patient. **Section 21** also
41 requires any interaction between a patient and a physician, psychiatrist or
42 psychologist relating to the prescription of a controlled substance designed to end
43 the life of the patient to take place in person. **Section 24** of this bill prescribes
44 certain information that must be reported to the Division of Public and Behavioral
45 Health of the Department of Health and Human Services relating to a patient who
46 has self-administered such a controlled substance. **Section 25** of this bill requires
47 the Division to compile an annual report concerning the implementation of the
48 provisions of this bill authorizing a patient to request a prescription for a controlled
49 substance that is designed to end the life of the patient. **Sections 24, 37 and 40** of
50 this bill provide that such information is otherwise confidential when reported to
51 the Division.

52 **Section 22** of this bill allows a patient, at any time, to revoke a request for a
53 controlled substance that is designed to end his or her life. **Sections 23 and 34** of
54 this bill provide that only the patient to whom a controlled substance designed to



55 end his or her life is prescribed may administer the controlled substance. **Section 23**
56 provides for the disposal of any unused portion of the controlled substance.

57 **Section 26** of this bill makes certain providers of health care exempt from
58 professional discipline, immune from civil and criminal liability and provides that
59 such providers do not violate any applicable standard of care for taking certain
60 actions to assist a patient in acquiring a controlled substance designed to end the
61 life of the patient. **Section 27** of this bill provides that a death resulting from the
62 self-administration of a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a
63 patient is not suicide or homicide when done in accordance with the provisions of
64 this bill, and **section 2** of this bill requires a death certificate to list the terminal
65 condition of the patient as the cause of death of the patient. **Sections 1 and 3** of this
66 bill provide that a coroner, coroner's deputy or local health officer is not required
67 to: (1) certify the cause of such a death; or (2) investigate such a death under certain
68 circumstances.

69 **Sections 28 and 35** of this bill prohibit a person from preventing or requiring a
70 person to make or revoke a request for a controlled substance that is designed to
71 end the life of the person as a condition to receiving health care or as a condition in
72 an agreement, contract or will.

73 Existing law makes it a category A felony to administer poison or cause poison
74 to be administered with the intention of causing the death of a person. (NRS
75 200.390) Such a crime is punishable by imprisonment for life with eligibility for
76 parole after 5 years, or by a definite term of 15 years with eligibility for parole after
77 5 years. **Section 29** of this bill makes it a category A felony with the same
78 punishment to engage in certain fraudulent or coercive acts intended to cause a
79 person to self-administer a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of
80 the person.

81 **Section 30** of this bill clarifies that a physician is not required to prescribe a
82 controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient and remains
83 responsible for treating the patient's pain. **Section 30** also provides that a
84 pharmacist is not required to fill a prescription for or dispense such a controlled
85 substance. **Section 31** of this bill allows the owner or operator of a health care
86 facility to prohibit an employee or independent contractor of a health care facility
87 or any person who provides services on the premises of the health care facility from
88 providing any services relating to prescribing a controlled substance designed to
89 end the life of a patient while acting within the scope of his or her employment or
90 contract with the facility or while on the premises of the facility. **Sections 32 and**
91 **33** of this bill make conforming changes to clarify that a physician or pharmacist
92 may dispense a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient and
93 a patient may self-administer such a controlled substance in accordance with other
94 provisions governing controlled substances designed to end the life of a patient.

95 **Section 36** of this bill provides that a proposed protected person shall not be
96 deemed to be in need of a general or special guardian solely because the proposed
97 protected person requested a controlled substance designed to end his or her life or
98 revoked such a request.

99 **Section 39** of this bill clarifies that an advanced practice registered nurse is not
100 authorized to prescribe a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a
101 patient.

102 **Sections 41 and 42** of this bill prohibit insurers from: (1) refusing to sell,
103 provide or issue a policy of life insurance or group life insurance or annuity
104 contract or charging a higher rate because a person makes or revokes a request for a
105 controlled substance designed to end the life of the person or self-administers such
106 a controlled substance; or (2) conditioning life insurance benefits, group life
107 insurance benefits or the payment of claims on whether the insured makes, fails to
108 make or revokes a request for a controlled substance designed to end the life of the
109 insured or self-administers such a controlled substance. **Section 43** of this bill



110 makes a conforming change to reflect this prohibition on a policy of group life
111 insurance.

1 WHEREAS, A patient should have the right to self-determination
2 concerning his or her health care decisions based on
3 communications with his or her physician; and

4 WHEREAS, Principles of law having their roots in common law
5 and the United States Constitution that date back to the late 19th
6 century establish the right of every person to the possession and
7 control of his or her own body, free from restraint or interference by
8 others; and

9 WHEREAS, It is necessary to promote awareness and discussion
10 of health care issues in preparation for decision concerning the end
11 of the life of a person; and

12 WHEREAS, A person should have the right to self-determination
13 concerning medically assisted, informed, voluntary decisions about
14 dying with dignity and avoiding unnecessary suffering; and

15 WHEREAS, A person who suffers from a terminal condition
16 should have the right to determine whether to fight for his or her life
17 using all reasonable care until life's end, to enroll in hospice care, to
18 seek palliative care, to ingest a drug to end his or her life or to take
19 any combination of those actions; now, therefore,

20
21 THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
22 SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:
23

24 **Section 1.** Chapter 440 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
25 thereto a new section to read as follows:

26 *1. A coroner, coroner's deputy or local health officer is not*
27 *required to:*

28 *(a) Certify the cause of death of a patient who dies after self-*
29 *administering a controlled substance that is designed to end the*
30 *life of the patient in accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to*
31 *31, inclusive, of this act; or*

32 *(b) Investigate the death of a patient who dies after self-*
33 *administering a controlled substance that is designed to end the*
34 *life of the patient in accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to*
35 *31, inclusive, of this act if the coroner confirms the physician who*
36 *prescribed the controlled substance.*

37 *2. A coroner may access any records or information*
38 *submitted to the Division of Public and Behavioral Health of the*
39 *Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to section 24*
40 *of this act to confirm that a patient died from self-administering a*
41 *controlled substance designed to end the life of the patient in*



1 *accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of*
2 *this act.*

3 **Sec. 2.** NRS 440.380 is hereby amended to read as follows:

4 440.380 1. ~~[[The]]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in subsection*
5 *3, the medical certificate of death must be signed by the physician*
6 *or advanced practice registered nurse, if any, last in attendance on*
7 *the deceased, or pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board, it*
8 *may be signed by the attending physician's associate physician, the*
9 *chief medical officer of the hospital or institution in which the death*
10 *occurred, or the pathologist who performed an autopsy upon the*
11 *deceased. The person who signs the medical certificate of death*
12 *shall specify:*

13 (a) The social security number of the deceased.

14 (b) The hour and day on which the death occurred.

15 (c) The cause of death, so as to show the cause of disease or
16 sequence of causes resulting in death, giving first the primary cause
17 of death or the name of the disease causing death, and the
18 contributory or secondary cause, if any, and the duration of each.

19 2. In deaths in hospitals or institutions, or of nonresidents, the
20 physician or advanced practice registered nurse shall furnish the
21 information required under this section, and may state where, in his
22 or her opinion, the disease was contracted.

23 *3. The medical certificate of death of a patient who dies after*
24 *self-administering a controlled substance that is designed to end*
25 *the life of the patient in accordance with sections 5 to 31,*
26 *inclusive, of this act must be signed by the physician who*
27 *prescribed the controlled substance. The physician shall specify*
28 *the terminal condition with which the patient was diagnosed as the*
29 *cause of death of the patient.*

30 **Sec. 3.** NRS 440.420 is hereby amended to read as follows:

31 440.420 1. In case of any death occurring without medical
32 attendance, the funeral director shall notify the local health officer,
33 coroner or coroner's deputy of such death and refer the case to the
34 local health officer, coroner or coroner's deputy . ~~[[for immediate~~
35 ~~investigation and certification.]]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in*
36 *section 1 of this act, the coroner, coroner's deputy or local health*
37 *officer shall immediately investigate the death and certify the*
38 *cause of death.*

39 2. Where there is no qualified physician or advanced practice
40 registered nurse in attendance, and in such cases only, the local
41 health officer is authorized to make the certificate and return from
42 the statements of relatives or other persons having adequate
43 knowledge of the facts.



1 3. If the death was caused by unlawful or suspicious means, the
2 local health officer shall then refer the case to the coroner for
3 investigation and certification.

4 4. In counties which have adopted an ordinance authorizing a
5 coroner's examination in cases of sudden infant death syndrome, the
6 funeral director shall notify the local health officer whenever the
7 cause or suspected cause of death is sudden infant death syndrome.
8 The local health officer shall then refer the case to the coroner for
9 investigation and certification.

10 5. The coroner or the coroner's deputy may certify the cause of
11 death in any case which is referred to the coroner by the local health
12 officer or pursuant to a local ordinance.

13 **Sec. 4.** Chapter 453 of NRS is hereby amended by adding
14 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this
15 act.

16 **Sec. 5.** *As used in sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act,*
17 *unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined*
18 *in sections 6 to 12, inclusive, of this act have the meanings*
19 *ascribed to them in those sections.*

20 **Sec. 6.** *"Attending physician" means the physician who has*
21 *primary responsibility for the treatment of a terminal condition*
22 *from which a patient suffers.*

23 **Sec. 7.** *"Competent" means that a person has the ability to*
24 *make, communicate and understand the nature of decisions*
25 *concerning his or her health care.*

26 **Sec. 8.** *"Consulting physician" means a physician to whom a*
27 *patient is referred pursuant to subsection 5 of section 17 of this act*
28 *for confirmation of the diagnosis and prognosis of the patient and*
29 *that the patient is competent.*

30 **Sec. 9.** *"Division" means the Division of Public and*
31 *Behavioral Health of the Department of Health and Human*
32 *Services.*

33 **Sec. 10.** *"Health care facility" means any facility licensed*
34 *pursuant to chapter 449 of NRS.*

35 **Sec. 11.** *"Prescription" means an order given, individually*
36 *for the person for whom prescribed, directly from the attending*
37 *physician to a pharmacist or indirectly by means of an order*
38 *signed by the attending physician or an electronic transmission*
39 *from the attending physician to a pharmacist.*

40 **Sec. 12.** *"Terminal condition" means an incurable and*
41 *irreversible condition that cannot be cured or modified by any*
42 *known current medical therapy or treatment and which will, in the*
43 *opinion of the attending physician, result in death within 6*
44 *months.*

45 **Sec. 13.** *The Legislature hereby finds and declares that:*



1 *1. Patients with terminal conditions who have suffered*
2 *prolonged and unbearable pain as well as the loss of physical*
3 *control at the end of their lives deserve the right to a peaceful and*
4 *dignified death.*

5 *2. Adults diagnosed to be within 6 months of death and of*
6 *sound mental health, as determined by at least two physicians,*
7 *should be allowed to request and receive medication that may be*
8 *self-administered by the patient to peacefully end his or her life.*

9 *3. Other states that have enacted laws that allow patients with*
10 *terminal conditions to choose a dignified death have found*
11 *improvement in palliative and hospice care, and that such patients*
12 *are able to die at home surrounded by loved ones and friends.*

13 *4. The provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act are*
14 *intended to provide the safeguards, procedures, written*
15 *requirements and reporting functions to allow a safe framework*
16 *for patients with terminal conditions to make a request to end their*
17 *lives so they may have control over their final days.*

18 **Sec. 14.** *A patient may request that his or her attending*
19 *physician prescribe a controlled substance that is designed to end*
20 *the life of the patient if the patient:*

21 *1. Is at least 18 years of age;*

22 *2. Has been diagnosed with a terminal condition by the*
23 *attending physician and at least one consulting physician;*

24 *3. Is a resident of this State;*

25 *4. Has made an informed and voluntary decision to end his*
26 *or her own life;*

27 *5. Is competent; and*

28 *6. Is not requesting the controlled substance because of*
29 *coercion or undue influence.*

30 **Sec. 15.** *1. A patient who wishes to obtain a prescription for*
31 *a controlled substance that is designed to end his or her life must:*

32 *(a) Make two verbal requests for the controlled substance to*
33 *his or her attending physician. The second verbal request must be*
34 *made at least 15 days after the first verbal request and at least 48*
35 *hours after the written request is delivered to the attending*
36 *physician pursuant to paragraph (b).*

37 *(b) Make a written request for the controlled substance in the*
38 *manner prescribed pursuant to section 16 of this act and deliver*
39 *the written request to the attending physician. The written request*
40 *for the controlled substance must be signed by the patient and two*
41 *witnesses, neither of whom may be the attending physician. At*
42 *least one of the witnesses must be a person who is not:*

43 *(1) Related to the patient by blood, marriage or adoption;*

44 *(2) Entitled to any portion of the estate of the patient upon*
45 *death under a will or by operation of law; or*



1 (3) An owner, operator or employee of a health care facility
2 where the patient is receiving treatment or is a resident.

3 (c) Provide to the attending physician proof that the patient is
4 a resident of this State, which may include, without limitation:

5 (1) A valid driver's license or other identification card
6 issued to the patient by this State;

7 (2) A voter registration card issued to the patient pursuant
8 to NRS 293.517; or

9 (3) Evidence that the patient owns or leases property in this
10 State.

11 2. If a patient resides in a facility for long-term care or a
12 facility for hospice care at the time the patient makes a written
13 request pursuant to this section, one of the witnesses described in
14 paragraph (b) of subsection 1 must be designated to serve as a
15 witness by the facility and may include, without limitation, an
16 ombudsman, a chaplain or a social worker.

17 3. As used in this section:

18 (a) "Facility for hospice care" has the meaning ascribed to it
19 in NRS 449.0033.

20 (b) "Facility for long-term care" has the meaning ascribed to
21 it in NRS 427A.028.

22 **Sec. 16.** A written request for a controlled substance that is
23 designed to end the life of a patient must be in substantially the
24 following form:

25
26 **REQUEST FOR A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE**
27 **THAT IS DESIGNED TO END MY LIFE**

28
29 I,, am an adult of sound mind.

30
31 I am suffering from, which
32 my attending physician has determined is a terminal
33 condition and which has been medically confirmed by a
34 consulting physician.

35
36 I have been fully informed of my diagnosis, my
37 prognosis, the nature of the medication to be prescribed and
38 the potential associated risks and expected result of the
39 medication and the feasible alternatives, including comfort
40 care, hospice care and pain control.

41
42 I request that my attending physician prescribe a
43 controlled substance that I may self-administer to end my
44 life and authorize my attending physician to contact a
45 pharmacist to fill the prescription.



INITIAL ONE:

..... *I have informed my family of my decision and taken their opinion into consideration.*

..... *I have decided not to inform my family of my decision.*

..... *I have no family to inform of my decision.*

I understand that I have the right to revoke this request at any time.

I understand the full import of this request, and I expect to die when I take the controlled substance to be prescribed. I further understand that although most deaths occur within 3 hours, my death may take longer and my attending physician has counseled me about this possibility.

I make this request voluntarily and without reservation, and I accept full moral responsibility for my actions.

Signed:

Dated:

DECLARATION OF WITNESSES

By initialing and signing below on or after the date the person named above signs, we declare that the person making and signing the above request:

<i>Witness 1</i>	<i>Witness 2</i>
<i>Initials</i>	<i>Initials</i>

- 1. *Is personally known to us or has provided proof of identity;*
- 2. *Signed this request in our presence of the date of the person's signature;*
- 3. *Appears to be of sound mind and not under duress, fraud or undue influence; and*



..... 4. *Is not a patient for whom either of us is the attending physician.*

Printed Name of Witness 1:
Signature of Witness 1/Date:
Printed Name of Witness 2:
Signature of Witness 2/Date:

NOTE: One witness must not be a relative by blood, marriage or adoption of the person signing this request, must not be entitled to any portion of the person's estate upon death and must not own, operate or be employed at a health care facility where the person is a patient or resident. If the patient is an inpatient at a facility for long-term care or a facility for hospice care, one of the witnesses must be a person designated by the facility.

Sec. 17. *Before prescribing a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient, the attending physician of the patient must:*

1. Inform the patient that he or she may revoke a request for the controlled substance at any time and provide the patient with the opportunity to revoke his or her second verbal request made pursuant to subsection 1 of section 15 of this act;

2. Determine and verify, after each verbal and written request for the controlled substance made pursuant to subsection 1 of section 15 of this act and immediately before writing the prescription, that the patient meets the requirements of subsections 4 and 5 of section 14 of this act;

3. Confirm that the patient meets the requirements of subsection 6 of section 14 of this act by discussing with the patient, outside the presence of all persons other than an interpreter, if required, whether the patient is feeling coerced or unduly influenced by another person;

4. Discuss with the patient:

(a) The diagnosis and prognosis of the patient;

(b) All available methods of treating or managing the terminal condition of the patient, including, without limitation, comfort care, hospice care and pain control;

(c) The probable effects of the controlled substance; and

(d) The importance of having another person present when the patient self-administers the controlled substance;

5. Refer the patient to a consulting physician who is qualified by reason of specialty or experience to diagnose the terminal condition of the patient for examination and receive confirmation



1 *from that physician of the diagnosis and prognosis of the patient*
2 *and that the patient meets the requirements of subsections 4 and 5*
3 *of section 14 of this act;*

4 *6. Instruct the patient against self-administering the*
5 *controlled substance in a public place; and*

6 *7. Recommend that the patient notify his or her next of kin of*
7 *the patient's decision to end his or her life.*

8 **Sec. 18.** *1. If the attending physician to whom a patient*
9 *makes a request for a controlled substance that is designed to end*
10 *the life of the patient or a consulting physician determines that the*
11 *patient may not be competent, the attending physician:*

12 *(a) Shall refer the patient for examination by a psychiatrist or*
13 *psychologist; and*

14 *(b) Must not prescribe a controlled substance that is designed*
15 *to end the life of the patient unless the psychiatrist or psychologist*
16 *concludes, based on the examination, that the patient is competent*
17 *to make a decision concerning whether to end his or her life.*

18 *2. If a patient is examined pursuant to subsection 1, the*
19 *psychiatrist or psychologist shall report to the attending physician*
20 *his or her determination regarding whether the patient is*
21 *competent to make a decision concerning whether to end his or*
22 *her life.*

23 **Sec. 19.** *1. Except as otherwise provided in section 20 of*
24 *this act, the attending physician of a patient may prescribe a*
25 *controlled substance that is designed to end the life of the patient*
26 *after the attending physician has ensured that the requirements of*
27 *sections 14 to 18, inclusive, of this act have been met.*

28 *2. After an attending physician prescribes a controlled*
29 *substance that is designed to end the life of a patient, the attending*
30 *physician shall, with the written consent of the patient, contact a*
31 *pharmacist and inform the pharmacist of the prescription. After*
32 *the pharmacist has been notified, the attending physician shall*
33 *electronically transmit the prescription directly to the pharmacist*
34 *in accordance with NRS 639.23535.*

35 *3. A controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a*
36 *patient may only be dispensed by a registered pharmacist or by the*
37 *attending physician of the patient. A pharmacist may only*
38 *dispense such a controlled substance pursuant to a valid*
39 *prescription provided by an attending physician in accordance*
40 *with subsection 2 to:*

41 *(a) The patient;*

42 *(b) The attending physician who prescribed the controlled*
43 *substance; or*

44 *(c) An agent of the patient who has been expressly identified to*
45 *the pharmacist as such by the patient.*



1 4. *A pharmacist shall not dispense a controlled substance that*
2 *is designed to end the life of a patient by mail or any other delivery*
3 *service.*

4 **Sec. 20.** *An attending physician shall not prescribe a*
5 *controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient*
6 *based solely on the age or disability of the patient.*

7 **Sec. 21.** *1. The attending physician of a patient who*
8 *requests a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of*
9 *the patient shall document in the medical record of the patient:*

10 (i) *Each request for such a controlled substance made by the*
11 *patient and each revocation of such a request;*

12 (ii) *The diagnosis and the prognosis of the patient provided by*
13 *the attending physician;*

14 (iii) *Each determination made by the attending physician*
15 *concerning whether the patient meets the requirements of*
16 *subsections 4, 5 and 6 of section 14 of this act;*

17 (iv) *Confirmation that:*

18 (1) *The attending physician offered the patient the*
19 *opportunity to revoke his or her second verbal request for the*
20 *controlled substance, as required by subsection 1 of section 17 of*
21 *this act; and*

22 (2) *The requirements set forth in sections 5 to 31, inclusive,*
23 *of this act have been satisfied; and*

24 (v) *The name, amount and dosage of any controlled substance*
25 *designed to end the life of the patient that the attending physician*
26 *prescribes for the patient.*

27 2. *A consulting physician shall report to the attending*
28 *physician of the patient and document in the medical record of the*
29 *patient his or her:*

30 (i) *Diagnosis and opinion regarding the prognosis of the*
31 *patient; and*

32 (ii) *Determination concerning whether the patient meets the*
33 *requirements of subsections 4 and 5 of section 14 of this act.*

34 3. *A psychiatrist or psychologist to whom a patient is referred*
35 *pursuant to section 18 of this act shall document in the medical*
36 *record of the patient his or her determination of whether the*
37 *patient is competent to make a decision concerning whether to end*
38 *his or her life.*

39 4. *If a patient who has requested a controlled substance that*
40 *is designed to end his or her life changes his or her attending*
41 *physician, the prior attending physician must, upon the request of*
42 *the patient or the new attending physician, forward the medical*
43 *records of the patient to the new attending physician.*



1 5. Any interaction between a patient and an attending
2 physician, consulting physician, psychiatrist or psychologist
3 pursuant to sections 14 to 19, inclusive, of this act:

4 (a) Must take place in person; and

5 (b) May not occur using telehealth, as defined in
6 NRS 629.515.

7 **Sec. 22.** 1. A patient who requests a controlled substance
8 that is designed to end his or her life may revoke the request at any
9 time, without regard to his or her age or physical or mental
10 condition.

11 2. The revocation of a request for such a controlled substance
12 becomes effective immediately upon the patient communicating
13 the revocation to his or her attending physician. When the patient
14 revokes such a request, the attending physician must document the
15 revocation in the medical record of the patient.

16 **Sec. 23.** 1. Only a patient to whom a controlled substance
17 designed to end his or her life is prescribed may administer the
18 controlled substance. No other person may administer the
19 controlled substance to the patient.

20 2. If any amount of controlled substance that is designed to
21 end the life of a patient is not self-administered, it must be
22 disposed of in accordance with law.

23 **Sec. 24.** 1. An attending physician who prescribes a
24 controlled substance that is designed to end the life of a patient
25 shall:

26 (a) Not more than 30 days after prescribing the controlled
27 substance, provide to the Division the name and amount of the
28 controlled substance prescribed and the purpose for which the
29 controlled substance was prescribed; and

30 (b) If the patient died from self-administering the controlled
31 substance, not more than 30 days after the death of the patient,
32 provide to the Division the age of the patient at death, his or her
33 level of education, race and sex, the type of insurance under
34 which the patient was covered, if any, and the terminal condition
35 from which the patient suffered.

36 2. A registered pharmacist who dispenses a controlled
37 substance that is designed to end the life of a patient shall, not
38 more than 30 days after dispensing the controlled substance,
39 provide to the Division the name and amount of the controlled
40 substance dispensed and the purpose for which the controlled
41 substance was dispensed.

42 3. The Division may adopt regulations requiring an attending
43 physician who prescribes a controlled substance that is designed to
44 end the life of a patient pursuant to section 19 of this act or a
45 registered pharmacist who dispenses such a controlled substance



1 *to provide to the Division any other relevant information, except*
2 *that the Division may not require the reporting of any personally*
3 *identifiable information of a patient to whom a controlled*
4 *substance that is designed to end the life of the patient is*
5 *prescribed or dispensed.*

6 *4. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115 and*
7 *sections 1 and 25 of this act, any information or records submitted*
8 *to the Division pursuant to this section are confidential.*

9 **Sec. 25.** *The Division shall:*

10 *1. Compile an annual report concerning the implementation*
11 *of the provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act. The*
12 *report must include, for the immediately preceding calendar year:*

13 *(a) The number of patients to whom a controlled substance*
14 *that is designed to end the life of a patient was prescribed;*

15 *(b) The number of patients described in paragraph (a) who*
16 *died and the terminal conditions which were specified as the cause*
17 *of those deaths;*

18 *(c) The number of deaths in this State resulting from the*
19 *administration of a controlled substance that is designed to end*
20 *the life of a patient per 10,000 deaths in this State;*

21 *(d) The number of physicians who prescribed a controlled*
22 *substance that is designed to end the life of a patient;*

23 *(e) Demographic information for each patient whose death*
24 *was the result of self-administering a controlled substance that is*
25 *designed to end the life of the patient, including the age of the*
26 *patient at death, his or her level of education, race and sex, the*
27 *type of insurance under which the patient was covered, if any, and*
28 *the terminal condition from which the patient suffered; and*

29 *(f) The name of each such controlled substance prescribed to*
30 *end the life of each such patient and the frequency with which*
31 *each controlled substance was prescribed for that purpose.*

32 *2. On or before February 1 of each year:*

33 *(a) Make the report compiled pursuant to subsection 1 publicly*
34 *available on the Internet website maintained by the Division; and*

35 *(b) Submit the report to the Director of the Legislative Counsel*
36 *Bureau for transmittal to the Legislative Committee on Health*
37 *Care, if the report is submitted in an even-numbered year, or to*
38 *the next session of the Legislature, if the report is submitted in an*
39 *odd-numbered year.*

40 **Sec. 26.** *1. A physician is not subject to professional*
41 *discipline, does not violate any applicable standard of care and is*
42 *not subject to civil or criminal liability solely because the*
43 *physician takes any action in good faith to comply with sections 5*
44 *to 31, inclusive, of this act.*



1 2. A psychiatrist or psychologist who examines a patient
2 pursuant to section 18 of this act is not subject to professional
3 discipline, does not violate any applicable standard of care and is
4 not subject to civil or criminal liability solely because he or she
5 concludes and reports to the attending physician that the patient is
6 competent or not competent.

7 3. A registered pharmacist is not subject to professional
8 discipline, does not violate any applicable standard of care is not
9 subject to civil or criminal liability solely because the pharmacist
10 dispenses a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of
11 a patient in good faith to comply with section 19 of this act.

12 **Sec. 27.** 1. Death resulting from a patient self-
13 administering a controlled substance that is designed to end his or
14 her life in accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to 31,
15 inclusive, of this act does not constitute suicide or homicide.

16 2. Any report or other document produced by this State, any
17 political subdivision of this State or any agency, board,
18 commission, department, officer, employee or agent of this State
19 must refer to a request for, acquisition of, prescription of,
20 dispensation of and self-administration of a controlled substance
21 that is designed to end the life of a patient as a request for,
22 acquisition of, prescription of, dispensation of and self-
23 administration, as applicable, of a controlled substance that is
24 designed to end the life of a patient.

25 **Sec. 28.** 1. A person shall not prevent a patient from
26 making or revoking or require a patient to make or revoke a
27 request for a controlled substance that is designed to end the life
28 of the patient as a condition of receiving health care.

29 2. Any provision in any contract or agreement entered into on
30 or after the effective date of this act, whether written or oral, that
31 would affect the right of a patient to take any action in accordance
32 with the provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act is
33 unenforceable and void.

34 **Sec. 29.** 1. It is unlawful for any person to:

35 (a) Alter or forge a request for a controlled substance that is
36 designed to end the life of another person with the intent of
37 causing the death of that other person;

38 (b) Coerce or exert undue influence on a person to:

39 (1) Request a controlled substance that is designed to end
40 the life of the person;

41 (2) Refrain from revoking a request for a controlled
42 substance that is designed to end the life of the person pursuant to
43 section 22 of this act; or

44 (3) Self-administer a controlled substance designed to end
45 the life of the person; or



1 (c) *Willfully conceal, cancel, deface, obliterate or withhold*
2 *personal knowledge of the revocation by a person of a request for*
3 *a controlled substance that is designed to end the life of the*
4 *person.*

5 2. *Any person who violates this section is guilty of a category*
6 *A felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state*
7 *prison:*

8 (a) *For life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for*
9 *parole beginning when a minimum of 5 years has been served; or*

10 (b) *For a definite term of 15 years, with eligibility for parole*
11 *beginning when a minimum of 5 years has been served.*

12 **Sec. 30.** *The provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this*
13 *act do not:*

14 1. *Require an attending physician to prescribe a controlled*
15 *substance that is designed to end the life of a patient or require a*
16 *pharmacist to fill a prescription for or dispense such a controlled*
17 *substance;*

18 2. *Affect the responsibility of a physician to provide treatment*
19 *for a patient's comfort or alleviation of pain; or*

20 3. *Condone, authorize or approve mercy killing, euthanasia*
21 *or assisted suicide.*

22 **Sec. 31.** 1. *The owner or operator of a health care facility*
23 *may prohibit:*

24 (a) *Any employee or independent contractor of the health care*
25 *facility from providing any services described in sections 5 to 31,*
26 *inclusive, of this act while acting within the scope of his or her*
27 *employment or contract, as applicable, with the health care*
28 *facility; or*

29 (b) *Any other person, including, without limitation, an*
30 *employee or independent contractor of the health care facility or*
31 *another health care provider who provides services on the*
32 *premises of the health care facility, from providing any services*
33 *described in sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act on the premises*
34 *of the health care facility.*

35 2. *An owner or operator of a health care facility who*
36 *prohibits any person from providing services described in sections*
37 *5 to 31, inclusive, of this act shall provide notice of the prohibition*
38 *to:*

39 (a) *Each employee and independent contractor of the health*
40 *care facility; and*

41 (b) *Each health care provider not described in paragraph (a)*
42 *who provides services on the premises of the health care facility,*
43 *including, without limitation, through telehealth as defined in*
44 *NRS 629.515.*



1 **3. The owner or operator of a health care facility may take**
2 **any action authorized by law or authorized pursuant to any**
3 **applicable rule, policy, procedure or contract against any person**
4 **who provides a service prohibited by the owner or operator in**
5 **compliance with subsection 1 while acting within the scope of his**
6 **or her employment or contract, as applicable, or on the premises**
7 **of the health care facility.**

8 **Sec. 32.** NRS 453.256 is hereby amended to read as follows:

9 453.256 1. A prescription for a controlled substance must be
10 given to a pharmacy in compliance with NRS 639.23535. A
11 prescription for a substance included in schedule II must not be
12 refilled. A prescription for a substance included in schedule III or IV
13 which is a dangerous drug as determined under NRS 454.201 must
14 not be filled or refilled more than 6 months after the date thereof or
15 be refilled more than five times, unless renewed by the practitioner.

16 2. A substance included in schedule V may be distributed or
17 dispensed only for a medical purpose, including medical treatment
18 or authorized research.

19 3. A practitioner may dispense or deliver a controlled
20 substance to or for a person or animal only for medical treatment or
21 authorized research in the ordinary course of his or her profession.

22 4. No civil or criminal liability or administrative sanction may
23 be imposed on a pharmacist for action taken in good faith in reliance
24 on a reasonable belief that an order purporting to be a prescription
25 was issued by a practitioner in the usual course of professional
26 treatment or in authorized research.

27 5. An individual practitioner may not dispense a substance
28 included in schedule II, III or IV for the practitioner's own personal
29 use except in a medical emergency.

30 6. A person who violates this section is guilty of a category E
31 felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.

32 7. As used in this section, "medical treatment" includes
33 ~~dispensing~~ :

34 (a) *Dispensing* or administering a narcotic drug for pain,
35 whether or not intractable ~~§~~ ; and

36 (b) *Dispensing a controlled substance designed to end the life*
37 *of a patient pursuant to the provisions of sections 5 to 31,*
38 *inclusive, of this act.*

39 **Sec. 33.** NRS 453.321 is hereby amended to read as follows:

40 453.321 1. Except as authorized by the provisions of NRS
41 453.011 to 453.552, inclusive, *and sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of*
42 *this act*, it is unlawful for a person to:

43 (a) Import, transport, sell, exchange, barter, supply, prescribe,
44 dispense, give away or administer a controlled or counterfeit
45 substance;



1 (b) Manufacture or compound a counterfeit substance; or
2 (c) Offer or attempt to do any act set forth in paragraph (a)
3 or (b).

4 2. Unless a greater penalty is provided in NRS 453.333 or
5 453.334, if a person violates subsection 1 and the controlled
6 substance is classified in schedule I or II, the person shall be
7 punished:

8 (a) For the first offense, for a category C felony as provided in
9 NRS 193.130.

10 (b) For a second offense, or if, in the case of a first conviction
11 under this subsection, the offender has previously been convicted of
12 an offense under this section or of any offense under the laws of the
13 United States or any state, territory or district which, if committed in
14 this State, would amount to an offense under this section, for a
15 category B felony by imprisonment in the state prison for a
16 minimum term of not less than 2 years and a maximum term of not
17 more than 10 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not
18 more than \$20,000.

19 (c) For a third or subsequent offense, or if the offender has
20 previously been convicted two or more times under this section or of
21 any offense under the laws of the United States or any state, territory
22 or district which, if committed in this State, would amount to an
23 offense under this section, for a category B felony by imprisonment
24 in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 3 years and a
25 maximum term of not more than 15 years, and may be further
26 punished by a fine of not more than \$20,000 for each offense.

27 3. Unless mitigating circumstances exist that warrant the
28 granting of probation, the court shall not grant probation to or
29 suspend the sentence of a person convicted under subsection 2 and
30 punishable pursuant to paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection 2.

31 4. Unless a greater penalty is provided in NRS 453.333 or
32 453.334, if a person violates subsection 1, and the controlled
33 substance is classified in schedule III, IV or V, the person shall be
34 punished:

35 (a) For the first offense, for a category D felony as provided in
36 NRS 193.130.

37 (b) For a second offense, or if, in the case of a first conviction of
38 violating this subsection, the offender has previously been convicted
39 of violating this section or of any offense under the laws of the
40 United States or any state, territory or district which, if committed in
41 this State, would amount to a violation of this section, for a category
42 C felony as provided in NRS 193.130.

43 (c) For a third or subsequent offense, or if the offender has
44 previously been convicted two or more times of violating this
45 section or of any offense under the laws of the United States or any



1 state, territory or district which, if committed in this State, would
2 amount to a violation of this section, for a category B felony by
3 imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less
4 than 2 years and a maximum term of not more than 10 years, and
5 may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$15,000 for each
6 offense.

7 5. Unless mitigating circumstances exist that warrant the
8 granting of probation, the court shall not grant probation to or
9 suspend the sentence of a person convicted under subsection 4 and
10 punishable pursuant to paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection 4.

11 **Sec. 34.** NRS 453.375 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 453.375 1. ~~[A]~~ *Except as otherwise provided in section 23 of*
13 *this act, a* controlled substance may be possessed and administered
14 by the following persons:

15 (a) A practitioner.

16 (b) A registered nurse licensed to practice professional nursing
17 or licensed practical nurse, at the direction of a physician, physician
18 assistant, dentist, podiatric physician or advanced practice registered
19 nurse, or pursuant to a chart order, for administration to a patient at
20 another location.

21 (c) A paramedic:

22 (1) As authorized by regulation of:

23 (I) The State Board of Health in a county whose
24 population is less than 100,000; or

25 (II) A county or district board of health in a county whose
26 population is 100,000 or more; and

27 (2) In accordance with any applicable regulations of:

28 (I) The State Board of Health in a county whose
29 population is less than 100,000;

30 (II) A county board of health in a county whose
31 population is 100,000 or more; or

32 (III) A district board of health created pursuant to NRS
33 439.362 or 439.370 in any county.

34 (d) A respiratory therapist, at the direction of a physician or
35 physician assistant.

36 (e) A medical student, student in training to become a physician
37 assistant or student nurse in the course of his or her studies at an
38 accredited college of medicine or approved school of professional or
39 practical nursing, at the direction of a physician or physician
40 assistant and:

41 (1) In the presence of a physician, physician assistant or a
42 registered nurse; or

43 (2) Under the supervision of a physician, physician assistant
44 or a registered nurse if the student is authorized by the college or



1 school to administer the substance outside the presence of a
2 physician, physician assistant or nurse.

3 ↪ A medical student or student nurse may administer a controlled
4 substance in the presence or under the supervision of a registered
5 nurse alone only if the circumstances are such that the registered
6 nurse would be authorized to administer it personally.

7 (f) An ultimate user or any person whom the ultimate user
8 designates pursuant to a written agreement.

9 (g) Any person designated by the head of a correctional
10 institution.

11 (h) A veterinary technician at the direction of his or her
12 supervising veterinarian.

13 (i) In accordance with applicable regulations of the State Board
14 of Health, an employee of a residential facility for groups, as
15 defined in NRS 449.017, pursuant to a written agreement entered
16 into by the ultimate user.

17 (j) In accordance with applicable regulations of the State Board
18 of Pharmacy, an animal control officer, a wildlife biologist or an
19 employee designated by a federal, state or local governmental
20 agency whose duties include the control of domestic, wild and
21 predatory animals.

22 (k) A person who is enrolled in a training program to become a
23 paramedic, respiratory therapist or veterinary technician if the
24 person possesses and administers the controlled substance in the
25 same manner and under the same conditions that apply, respectively,
26 to a paramedic, respiratory therapist or veterinary technician who
27 may possess and administer the controlled substance, and under the
28 direct supervision of a person licensed or registered to perform the
29 respective medical art or a supervisor of such a person.

30 2. As used in this section, "accredited college of medicine"
31 means:

32 (a) A medical school that is accredited by the Liaison
33 Committee on Medical Education of the American Medical
34 Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges or
35 their successor organizations; or

36 (b) A school of osteopathic medicine, as defined in
37 NRS 633.121.

38 **Sec. 35.** NRS 133.065 is hereby amended to read as follows:

39 133.065 **1.** Except *as otherwise provided in subsection 2 or*
40 *to the extent that it violates public policy*, a testator may:

41 ~~1-1~~ (a) Make a devise conditional upon a devisee's action or
42 failure to take action or upon the occurrence or nonoccurrence of
43 one or more specified events; and

44 ~~1-2~~ (b) Specify the conditions or actions which would
45 disqualify a person from serving or which would constitute cause



1 for removal of a person who is serving in any capacity under the
2 will, including, without limitation, as a personal representative,
3 guardian or trustee.

4 *2. Any provision in a will executed on or after the effective*
5 *date of this act that conditions a devise on any person requesting*
6 *or failing to request a controlled substance designed to end his or*
7 *her life, revoking such a request or self-administering such a*
8 *controlled substance in accordance with the provision of sections*
9 *5 to 31, inclusive, of this act is unenforceable and void.*

10 **Sec. 36.** NRS 159.054 is hereby amended to read as follows:

11 159.054 1. If the court finds that the proposed protected
12 person is not incapacitated and is not in need of a guardian, the court
13 shall dismiss the petition.

14 2. If the court finds that the proposed protected person is of
15 limited capacity and is in need of a special guardian, the court shall
16 enter an order accordingly and specify the powers and duties of the
17 special guardian.

18 3. If the court finds that appointment of a general guardian is
19 required, the court shall appoint a general guardian of the person,
20 estate, or person and estate of the proposed protected person.

21 *4. A proposed protected person shall not be deemed to be in*
22 *need of a general or special guardian based solely upon a request*
23 *by the proposed protected person for a controlled substance that is*
24 *designed to end his or her life or the revocation of such a request*
25 *if made in accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to 31,*
26 *inclusive, of this act.*

27 **Sec. 37.** NRS 239.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

28 239.010 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and
29 NRS 1.4683, 1.4687, 1A.110, 3.2203, 41.071, 49.095, 49.293,
30 62D.420, 62D.440, 62E.516, 62E.620, 62H.025, 62H.030, 62H.170,
31 62H.220, 62H.320, 75A.100, 75A.150, 76.160, 78.152, 80.113,
32 81.850, 82.183, 86.246, 86.54615, 87.515, 87.5413, 87A.200,
33 87A.580, 87A.640, 88.3355, 88.5927, 88.6067, 88A.345, 88A.7345,
34 89.045, 89.251, 90.730, 91.160, 116.757, 116A.270, 116B.880,
35 118B.026, 119.260, 119.265, 119.267, 119.280, 119A.280,
36 119A.653, 119A.677, 119B.370, 119B.382, 120A.690, 125.130,
37 125B.140, 126.141, 126.161, 126.163, 126.730, 127.007, 127.057,
38 127.130, 127.140, 127.2817, 128.090, 130.312, 130.712, 136.050,
39 159.044, 159A.044, 172.075, 172.245, 176.01249, 176.015,
40 176.0625, 176.09129, 176.156, 176A.630, 178.39801, 178.4715,
41 178.5691, 179.495, 179A.070, 179A.165, 179D.160, 200.3771,
42 200.3772, 200.5095, 200.604, 202.3662, 205.4651, 209.392,
43 209.3923, 209.3925, 209.419, 209.429, 209.521, 211A.140,
44 213.010, 213.040, 213.095, 213.131, 217.105, 217.110, 217.464,
45 217.475, 218A.350, 218E.625, 218F.150, 218G.130, 218G.240,



1 218G.350, 226.300, 228.270, 228.450, 228.495, 228.570, 231.069,
2 231.1473, 233.190, 237.300, 239.0105, 239.0113, 239.014,
3 239B.030, 239B.040, 239B.050, 239C.140, 239C.210, 239C.230,
4 239C.250, 239C.270, 239C.420, 240.007, 241.020, 241.030,
5 241.039, 242.105, 244.264, 244.335, 247.540, 247.550, 247.560,
6 250.087, 250.130, 250.140, 250.150, 268.095, 268.0978, 268.490,
7 268.910, 269.174, 271A.105, 281.195, 281.805, 281A.350,
8 281A.680, 281A.685, 281A.750, 281A.755, 281A.780, 284.4068,
9 286.110, 286.118, 287.0438, 289.025, 289.080, 289.387, 289.830,
10 293.4855, 293.5002, 293.503, 293.504, 293.558, 293.5757, 293.870,
11 293.906, 293.908, 293.910, 293B.135, 293D.510, 331.110, 332.061,
12 332.351, 333.333, 333.335, 338.070, 338.1379, 338.1593, 338.1725,
13 338.1727, 348.420, 349.597, 349.775, 353.205, 353A.049,
14 353A.085, 353A.100, 353C.240, 360.240, 360.247, 360.255,
15 360.755, 361.044, 361.2242, 361.610, 365.138, 366.160, 368A.180,
16 370.257, 370.327, 372A.080, 378.290, 378.300, 379.0075, 379.008,
17 379.1495, 385A.830, 385B.100, 387.626, 387.631, 388.1455,
18 388.259, 388.501, 388.503, 388.513, 388.750, 388A.247, 388A.249,
19 391.033, 391.035, 391.0365, 391.120, 391.925, 392.029, 392.147,
20 392.264, 392.271, 392.315, 392.317, 392.325, 392.327, 392.335,
21 392.850, 393.045, 394.167, 394.16975, 394.1698, 394.447, 394.460,
22 394.465, 396.3295, 396.405, 396.525, 396.535, 396.9685,
23 398A.115, 408.3885, 408.3886, 408.3888, 408.5484, 412.153,
24 414.280, 416.070, 422.2749, 422.305, 422A.342, 422A.350,
25 425.400, 427A.1236, 427A.872, 432.028, 432.205, 432B.175,
26 432B.280, 432B.290, 432B.407, 432B.430, 432B.560, 432B.5902,
27 432C.140, 432C.150, 433.534, 433A.360, 437.145, 437.207,
28 439.4941, 439.840, 439.914, 439B.420, 439B.754, 439B.760,
29 440.170, 441A.195, 441A.220, 441A.230, 442.330, 442.395,
30 442.735, 442.774, 445A.665, 445B.570, 445B.7773, 447.345,
31 449.209, 449.245, 449.4315, 449A.112, 450.140, 450B.188,
32 453.164, 453.720, 453A.610, 453A.700, 458.055, 458.280, 459.050,
33 459.3866, 459.555, 459.7056, 459.846, 463.120, 463.15993,
34 463.240, 463.3403, 463.3407, 463.790, 467.1005, 480.535, 480.545,
35 480.935, 480.940, 481.063, 481.091, 481.093, 482.170, 482.5536,
36 483.340, 483.363, 483.575, 483.659, 483.800, 484A.469, 484E.070,
37 485.316, 501.344, 503.452, 522.040, 534A.031, 561.285, 571.160,
38 584.655, 587.877, 598.0964, 598.098, 598A.110, 599B.090,
39 603.070, 603A.210, 604A.303, 604A.710, 612.265, 616B.012,
40 616B.015, 616B.315, 616B.350, 618.341, 618.425, 622.238,
41 622.310, 623.131, 623A.137, 624.110, 624.265, 624.327, 625.425,
42 625A.185, 628.418, 628B.230, 628B.760, 629.047, 629.069,
43 630.133, 630.2673, 630.30665, 630.336, 630A.555, 631.368,
44 632.121, 632.125, 632.3415, 632.405, 633.283, 633.301, 633.4715,
45 633.524, 634.055, 634.214, 634A.185, 635.158, 636.107, 637.085,



1 637B.288, 638.087, 638.089, 639.2485, 639.570, 640.075,
2 640A.220, 640B.730, 640C.580, 640C.600, 640C.620, 640C.745,
3 640C.760, 640D.190, 640E.340, 641.090, 641.221, 641.325,
4 641A.191, 641A.262, 641A.289, 641B.170, 641B.282, 641B.460,
5 641C.760, 641C.800, 642.524, 643.189, 644A.870, 645.180,
6 645.625, 645A.050, 645A.082, 645B.060, 645B.092, 645C.220,
7 645C.225, 645D.130, 645D.135, 645G.510, 645H.320, 645H.330,
8 647.0945, 647.0947, 648.033, 648.197, 649.065, 649.067, 652.228,
9 653.900, 654.110, 656.105, 657A.510, 661.115, 665.130, 665.133,
10 669.275, 669.285, 669A.310, 671.170, 673.450, 673.480, 675.380,
11 676A.340, 676A.370, 677.243, 678A.470, 678C.710, 678C.800,
12 679B.122, 679B.124, 679B.152, 679B.159, 679B.190, 679B.285,
13 679B.690, 680A.270, 681A.440, 681B.260, 681B.410, 681B.540,
14 683A.0873, 685A.077, 686A.289, 686B.170, 686C.306, 687A.110,
15 687A.115, 687C.010, 688C.230, 688C.480, 688C.490, 689A.696,
16 692A.117, 692C.190, 692C.3507, 692C.3536, 692C.3538,
17 692C.354, 692C.420, 693A.480, 693A.615, 696B.550, 696C.120,
18 703.196, 704B.325, 706.1725, 706A.230, 710.159, 711.600, *and*
19 *section 24 of this act*, sections 35, 38 and 41 of chapter 478,
20 Statutes of Nevada 2011 and section 2 of chapter 391, Statutes of
21 Nevada 2013 and unless otherwise declared by law to be
22 confidential, all public books and public records of a governmental
23 entity must be open at all times during office hours to inspection by
24 any person, and may be fully copied or an abstract or memorandum
25 may be prepared from those public books and public records. Any
26 such copies, abstracts or memoranda may be used to supply the
27 general public with copies, abstracts or memoranda of the records or
28 may be used in any other way to the advantage of the governmental
29 entity or of the general public. This section does not supersede or in
30 any manner affect the federal laws governing copyrights or enlarge,
31 diminish or affect in any other manner the rights of a person in any
32 written book or record which is copyrighted pursuant to federal law.
33 2. A governmental entity may not reject a book or record
34 which is copyrighted solely because it is copyrighted.
35 3. A governmental entity that has legal custody or control of a
36 public book or record shall not deny a request made pursuant to
37 subsection 1 to inspect or copy or receive a copy of a public book or
38 record on the basis that the requested public book or record contains
39 information that is confidential if the governmental entity can
40 redact, delete, conceal or separate, including, without limitation,
41 electronically, the confidential information from the information
42 included in the public book or record that is not otherwise
43 confidential.
44 4. If requested, a governmental entity shall provide a copy of a
45 public record in an electronic format by means of an electronic



1 medium. Nothing in this subsection requires a governmental entity
2 to provide a copy of a public record in an electronic format or by
3 means of an electronic medium if:

4 (a) The public record:

- 5 (1) Was not created or prepared in an electronic format; and
- 6 (2) Is not available in an electronic format; or

7 (b) Providing the public record in an electronic format or by
8 means of an electronic medium would:

- 9 (1) Give access to proprietary software; or
- 10 (2) Require the production of information that is confidential
11 and that cannot be redacted, deleted, concealed or separated from
12 information that is not otherwise confidential.

13 5. An officer, employee or agent of a governmental entity who
14 has legal custody or control of a public record:

15 (a) Shall not refuse to provide a copy of that public record in the
16 medium that is requested because the officer, employee or agent has
17 already prepared or would prefer to provide the copy in a different
18 medium.

19 (b) Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.030, shall, upon
20 request, prepare the copy of the public record and shall not require
21 the person who has requested the copy to prepare the copy himself
22 or herself.

23 **Sec. 38.** NRS 639.1375 is hereby amended to read as follows:

24 639.1375 1. Subject to the limitations set forth in NRS
25 632.237 **§** and *except as otherwise provided in section 19 of this*
26 *act*, an advanced practice registered nurse may dispense controlled
27 substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and devices if the advanced
28 practice registered nurse:

29 (a) Passes an examination administered by the State Board of
30 Nursing on Nevada law relating to pharmacy and submits to the
31 State Board of Pharmacy evidence of passing that examination;

32 (b) Is authorized to do so by the State Board of Nursing in a
33 license issued by that Board; and

34 (c) Applies for and obtains a certificate of registration from the
35 State Board of Pharmacy and pays the fee set by a regulation
36 adopted by the Board. The Board may set a single fee for the
37 collective certification of advanced practice registered nurses in
38 the employ of a public or nonprofit agency and a different fee for
39 the individual certification of other advanced practice registered
40 nurses.

41 2. The State Board of Pharmacy shall consider each application
42 from an advanced practice registered nurse separately, and may:

43 (a) Issue a certificate of registration limiting:



1 (1) The authority of the advanced practice registered nurse to
2 dispense controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and
3 devices;

4 (2) The area in which the advanced practice registered nurse
5 may dispense;

6 (3) The kind and amount of controlled substances, poisons,
7 dangerous drugs and devices which the certificate permits the
8 advanced practice registered nurse to dispense; and

9 (4) The practice of the advanced practice registered nurse
10 which involves controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and
11 devices in any manner which the Board finds necessary to protect
12 the health, safety and welfare of the public;

13 (b) Issue a certificate of registration without any limitation not
14 contained in the license issued by the State Board of Nursing; or

15 (c) Refuse to issue a certificate of registration, regardless of the
16 provisions of the license issued by the State Board of Nursing.

17 3. If a certificate of registration issued pursuant to this section
18 is suspended or revoked, the Board may also suspend or revoke the
19 registration of the physician for and with whom the advanced
20 practice registered nurse is in practice to dispense controlled
21 substances.

22 4. The Board shall adopt regulations setting forth the maximum
23 amounts of any controlled substance, poison, dangerous drug and
24 devices which an advanced practice registered nurse who holds a
25 certificate from the Board may dispense, the conditions under which
26 they must be stored, transported and safeguarded, and the records
27 which each such nurse shall keep. In adopting its regulations, the
28 Board shall consider:

29 (a) The areas in which an advanced practice registered nurse
30 who holds a certificate from the Board can be expected to practice
31 and the populations of those areas;

32 (b) The experience and training of the advanced practice
33 registered nurse;

34 (c) Distances between areas of practice and the nearest hospitals
35 and physicians;

36 (d) Whether the advanced practice registered nurse is authorized
37 to prescribe a controlled substance listed in schedule II pursuant to a
38 protocol approved by a collaborating physician;

39 (e) Effects on the health, safety and welfare of the public; and

40 (f) Other factors which the Board considers important to the
41 regulation of the practice of advanced practice registered nurses who
42 hold certificates from the Board.

43 **Sec. 39.** NRS 639.2351 is hereby amended to read as follows:

44 639.2351 1. ~~Am~~ *Except as otherwise provided in sections 5*
45 *to 31, inclusive, of this act, an* advanced practice registered nurse



1 may prescribe, in accordance with NRS 454.695 and 632.237,
2 controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and devices if the
3 advanced practice registered nurse:

4 (a) Is authorized to do so by the State Board of Nursing in a
5 license issued by that Board; and

6 (b) Applies for and obtains a certificate of registration from the
7 State Board of Pharmacy and pays the fee set by a regulation
8 adopted by the Board.

9 2. The State Board of Pharmacy shall consider each application
10 from an advanced practice registered nurse separately, and may:

11 (a) Issue a certificate of registration; or

12 (b) Refuse to issue a certificate of registration, regardless of the
13 provisions of the license issued by the State Board of Nursing.

14 **Sec. 40.** NRS 639.238 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 639.238 1. Prescriptions filled and on file in a pharmacy are
16 not a public record. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 439.538
17 and 639.2357, *and section 24 of this act*, a pharmacist shall not
18 divulge the contents of any prescription or provide a copy of any
19 prescription, except to:

20 (a) The patient for whom the original prescription was issued;

21 (b) The practitioner who originally issued the prescription;

22 (c) A practitioner who is then treating the patient;

23 (d) A member, inspector or investigator of the Board or an
24 inspector of the Food and Drug Administration or an agent of the
25 Investigation Division of the Department of Public Safety;

26 (e) An agency of state government charged with the
27 responsibility of providing medical care for the patient;

28 (f) An insurance carrier, on receipt of written authorization
29 signed by the patient or his or her legal guardian, authorizing the
30 release of such information;

31 (g) Any person authorized by an order of a district court;

32 (h) Any member, inspector or investigator of a professional
33 licensing board which licenses a practitioner who orders
34 prescriptions filled at the pharmacy;

35 (i) Other registered pharmacists for the limited purpose of and to
36 the extent necessary for the exchange of information relating to
37 persons who are suspected of:

38 (1) Misusing prescriptions to obtain excessive amounts of
39 drugs; or

40 (2) Failing to use a drug in conformity with the directions for
41 its use or taking a drug in combination with other drugs in a manner
42 that could result in injury to that person;

43 (j) A peace officer employed by a local government for the
44 limited purpose of and to the extent necessary:



1 (1) For the investigation of an alleged crime reported by an
2 employee of the pharmacy where the crime was committed; or

3 (2) To carry out a search warrant or subpoena issued
4 pursuant to a court order; or

5 (k) A county coroner, medical examiner or investigator
6 employed by an office of a county coroner for the purpose of:

7 (1) Identifying a deceased person;

8 (2) Determining a cause of death; or

9 (3) Performing other duties authorized by law.

10 2. Any copy of a prescription for a controlled substance or a
11 dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS that is issued to a
12 county coroner, medical examiner or investigator employed by an
13 office of a county coroner must be limited to a copy of the
14 prescription filled or on file for:

15 (a) The person whose name is on the container of the controlled
16 substance or dangerous drug that is found on or near the body of a
17 deceased person; or

18 (b) The deceased person whose cause of death is being
19 determined.

20 3. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 639.2357, any copy of
21 a prescription for a controlled substance or a dangerous drug as
22 defined in chapter 454 of NRS, issued to a person authorized by this
23 section to receive such a copy, must contain all of the information
24 appearing on the original prescription and be clearly marked on its
25 face "Copy, Not Refillable—For Reference Purposes Only." The
26 copy must bear the name or initials of the registered pharmacist who
27 prepared the copy.

28 4. If a copy of a prescription for any controlled substance or a
29 dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS is furnished to the
30 customer, the original prescription must be voided and notations
31 made thereon showing the date and the name of the person to whom
32 the copy was furnished.

33 5. As used in this section, "peace officer" does not include:

34 (a) A member of the Police Department of the Nevada System
35 of Higher Education.

36 (b) A school police officer who is appointed or employed
37 pursuant to NRS 391.281.

38 **Sec. 41.** Chapter 688A of NRS is hereby amended by adding
39 thereto a new section to read as follows:

40 ***1. An insurer shall not:***

41 ***(a) Deny a claim under a policy of life insurance or annuity***
42 ***contract, cancel a policy of life insurance or annuity contract or***
43 ***impose an additional charge on a policyholder or beneficiary***
44 ***solely because the insured has, in accordance with the provisions***
45 ***of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act, requested a controlled***



1 *substance designed to end the life of the insured, revoked such a*
2 *request or self-administered such a controlled substance.*

3 *(b) Refuse to sell, provide or issue a policy of life insurance or*
4 *annuity contract that covers a person or charge a higher rate to*
5 *cover a person solely because the person has, in accordance with*
6 *the provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act, requested a*
7 *controlled substance designed to end the life of the person or*
8 *revoked such a request.*

9 *2. Any provision of a policy of life insurance or annuity*
10 *contract that, in conflict with the provisions of this section, allows*
11 *the denial of a claim or cancellation of the policy or contract and*
12 *which is included in a policy or contract that has been or is*
13 *delivered, issued for delivery or renewed before, on or after the*
14 *effective date of this act is void and unenforceable.*

15 **Sec. 42.** Chapter 688B of NRS is hereby amended by adding
16 thereto a new section to read as follows:

17 *1. An insurer shall not:*

18 *(a) Deny a claim under a policy of group life insurance, cancel*
19 *a policy of group life insurance or impose an additional charge on*
20 *a policyholder or beneficiary solely because the insured has, in*
21 *accordance with the provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of*
22 *this act, requested a controlled substance designed to end the life*
23 *of the insured, revoked such a request or self-administered such a*
24 *controlled substance.*

25 *(b) Refuse to sell, provide or issue a policy of group life*
26 *insurance that covers a person or charge a higher rate to cover a*
27 *person solely because the person has, in accordance with the*
28 *provisions of sections 5 to 31, inclusive, of this act, requested a*
29 *controlled substance designed to end the life of the person or*
30 *revoked such a request.*

31 *2. Any provision of a policy of group life insurance that, in*
32 *conflict with the provisions of this section, allows the denial of a*
33 *claim or cancellation of the policy and which is included in a*
34 *policy that has been or is delivered, issued for delivery or renewed*
35 *before, on or after the effective date of this act is void and*
36 *unenforceable.*

37 **Sec. 43.** NRS 688B.040 is hereby amended to read as follows:

38 688B.040 No policy of group life insurance shall be delivered
39 in this State unless it contains in substance the provisions set forth in
40 NRS 688B.040 to 688B.150, inclusive, *and section 42 of this act*, or
41 provisions which in the opinion of the Commissioner are more
42 favorable to the persons insured, or at least as favorable to the
43 persons insured and more favorable to the policyholder; except:

44 1. NRS 688B.100 to 688B.140, inclusive, do not apply to
45 policies issued to a creditor to insure debtors of such creditor;



1 2. The standard provisions required for individual life
2 insurance policies do not apply to group life insurance policies; and

3 3. If the group life insurance policy is on a plan of insurance
4 other than the term plan, it shall contain a nonforfeiture provision or
5 provisions which in the opinion of the Commissioner is or are
6 equitable to the insured persons and to the policyholder; but nothing
7 in this subsection shall be construed to require that group life
8 insurance policies contain the same nonforfeiture provisions as are
9 required for individual life insurance policies.

10 **Sec. 44.** The provisions of subsection 1 of NRS 218D.380 do
11 not apply to any provision of this act which adds or revises a
12 requirement to submit a report to the Legislature.

13 **Sec. 45.** This act becomes effective upon passage and
14 approval.



