SENATE BILL NO. 420–SENATOR CANNIZZARO

MARCH 20, 2017

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing pupil publications in public schools and student publications in the Nevada System of Higher Education. (BDR 34-776)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; requiring the board of trustees of each school district, the governing body of each charter school and the governing body of each university school for profoundly gifted pupils to adopt a written policy relating to the distribution of and right of expression for pupils working as journalists on pupil publications; requiring the Board of Regents of the University of Nevada to adopt a similar policy for student publications; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law provides that each pupil of a public school, including a pupil 1 23456789 enrolled in a charter school or a university school for profoundly gifted pupils, is entitled to express himself or herself in a manner consistent with the rights guaranteed by the First and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution. (NRS 388.077) Section 1 of this bill requires the board of trustees of each school district, the governing body of each charter school and the governing body of each university school for profoundly gifted pupils to adopt a written policy for pupil publications which: (1) establishes reasonable provisions governing the time, place and manner for the distribution of those publications; (2) protects the right of expression for pupils working on those publications as journalists; (3) prohibits restrictions on the publication of any content in a pupil publication unless 10 11 12 the content would substantially disrupt the performance of the school's educational 13 mission; and (4) includes a disclaimer indicating that any content published in a 14 pupil publication is not endorsed by the public school. Section 2 of this bill requires 15 the Board of Regents of the University of Nevada to adopt a similar written policy 16 for student publications.





## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 388.077 is hereby amended to read as follows: 1 2 388.077 1. Each pupil of a public school, including, without limitation, each pupil of a university school for profoundly gifted 3 pupils, is entitled to express himself or herself in a manner 4 consistent with the rights guaranteed by the First and Fourteenth 5 Amendments to the United States Constitution. 6

7 2. Any expression described in subsection 1 must not be disruptive of instruction at a public school, including, without 8 9 limitation, a university school for profoundly gifted pupils, must not be used to **[bully]** engage in bullying or cyber-bullying or 10 intimidate any person and must not be organized, broadcast or 11 endorsed by a public school, including, without limitation, a 12 university school for profoundly gifted pupils. 13

The board of trustees of each school district, the governing 14 3. body of each charter school and the governing body of each 15 university school for profoundly gifted pupils shall adopt a written 16 17 *policy for pupil publications which:* 

18 (a) Establishes reasonable provisions governing the time, place 19 and manner for the distribution of pupil publications;

(b) Protects the right of expression described in subsection 1 20 21 for pupils working on pupil publications as journalists in their determination of the news, opinions, feature content, advertising 22 content and other content of the pupil publications; 23 24

(c) Prohibits, without limitation, the following:

(1) Restricting the publication of any content in pupil 25 26 publications unless the content would substantially disrupt the ability of the public school to perform its educational mission; 27

(2) Dismissing, suspending, disciplining or retaliating 28 29 against an employee or other person acting as an adviser for a pupil publication or as an adviser for pupils working as journalists 30 on a pupil publication for acting within the scope of that position, 31 including, without limitation, taking responsible and appropriate 32 33 action to protect a pupil engaged in conduct protected pursuant to the written policy or refusing to perform an action which violates 34 35 the written policy; and

(3) Expelling, suspending or otherwise disciplining a pupil 36 for engaging in conduct in accordance with the policy, unless 37 38 such conduct substantially disrupts the ability of the public school to perform its educational mission and the disruption was 39 40 intentional: and

41 (d) Includes a disclaimer indicating that any content published in a pupil publication is not endorsed by the public school. 42





1 4. The board of trustees of each school district, the governing 2 body of each charter school and the governing body of each 3 university school for profoundly gifted pupils [must] shall adopt a 4 policy prescribing procedures for the resolution of a complaint by a 5 pupil of the school district, charter school or university school for 6 profoundly gifted pupils that the rights of the pupil described in 7 subsection 1 or 3 have been violated. The policy required by this 8 subsection may be part of a comprehensive discrimination grievance 9 policy of the school district, charter school or university school for 10 profoundly gifted pupils or may be a separate policy.

11 12 5. As used in this section:

(a) "Bullying" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 388.122.

(b) "Cyber-bullying" has the meaning ascribed to it in 13 14 NRS 388.123.

Sec. 2. Chapter 396 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 15 16 thereto a new section to read as follows:

The Board of Regents shall adopt a written policy for the 17 18 Universities, state colleges and community colleges within the 19 System for student publications which:

1. Establishes reasonable provisions governing the time, 20 21 place and manner for the distribution of student publications;

22 Protects the right of expression in a manner consistent 2. with the rights guaranteed by the First and Fourteenth 23 24 Amendments to the United States Constitution for students 25 working on student publications as journalists in their determination of the news, opinions, feature content, advertising 26 27 content and other content of the student publications; 28

3. Prohibits, without limitation, the following:

29 (a) Restricting the publication of any content in student 30 publications unless the content would substantially disrupt the 31 ability of the institution to perform its educational mission;

(b) Dismissing, suspending, disciplining or retaliating against 32 33 a faculty member, employee or other person acting as an adviser for a student publication or as an adviser to students working as 34 35 journalists on a student publication for acting within the scope of 36 that position, including, without limitation, taking responsible and appropriate action to protect a student engaged in conduct 37 38 protected pursuant to the written policy or refusing to perform an 39 action which violates the written policy; and

(c) Expelling, suspending or otherwise disciplining a student 40 41 for engaging in conduct in accordance with the policy, unless such conduct substantially disrupts the ability of the institution to 42 perform its educational mission and the disruption was 43 44 intentional: and





4. Includes a disclaimer indicating that any content published
in a student publication is not endorsed by the Board of Regents,
the System or a university, state college or community college
within the System.
5 Sec. 3. (Deleted by amendment.)

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