SENATE BILL NO. 420—SENATORS SEEVERS GANSERT, GOICOECHEA, TITUS, HANSEN, STONE; BUCK AND KRASNER

MARCH 27, 2023

JOINT SPONSORS: ASSEMBLYMEN O'NEILL, HAFEN, DICKMAN; DELONG, GRAY AND YUREK

Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to the payment of certain fees for legal services. (BDR S-667)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to legal services; revising provisions relating to the payment of fees for certain legal services on a contingent basis; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law establishes certain requirements governing any contract for legal services entered into by the Attorney General or, with certain exceptions, any other officer, agency or employee in the Executive Department of the State Government pursuant to which a private attorney or law firm is to be paid a contingent fee. (NRS 228.111-228.1118) Existing law limits the amount of the fee that may be paid to an attorney or law firm retained in any matter that is the subject of such a contingent fee contract to not more than 25 percent of the amount recovered, exclusive of certain costs and expenses. (NRS 228.1116) This bill replaces that maximum limitation based on the percentage of recovery with a sliding scale of fees ranging from 25 percent to 5 percent of the amount recovered and places a maximum limitation on the amount of a contingency fee of \$50 million.

WHEREAS, The use by states of contingent fee contracts with private attorneys is becoming more common; and

WHEREAS, On the final day of the 2017 Regular Session of the Nevada Legislature, NRS 228.1116 was amended to change the



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maximum contingent fee authorized in contingent fee contracts between the State of Nevada and private attorneys from a maximum dollar amount of \$10 million to a maximum percentage of 25 percent of the recovery; and

WHEREAS, Recently, the State of Nevada entered into a contingent fee contract with private attorneys concerning opioid-related litigation, which has and is expected to generate significant monetary recoveries and, accordingly, significant contingent fees; and

WHEREAS, The contingent fee required in that contract ranges from 19 percent to 21.5 percent after commencement of discovery, depending on the total aggregate recovery; and

WHEREAS, In August 2021, the federal district judge who oversees thousands of federal lawsuits relating to the opioid epidemic found that contingent fees in excess of 15 percent of the client's award "is presumptively unreasonable"; and

WHEREAS, At least 10 other states currently limit contingent fees payable to a private firm by the state based on a sliding scale of fees, depending on the size of the recovery, with a limit on the total maximum fee of \$50 million; and

WHEREAS, Such limits on contingent fees will maximize the money going into the State Treasury to be used to address the issue for which the litigation was originally commenced and its effects; now therefore,

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 228.1116 is hereby amended to read as follows:

228.1116 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, a retained attorney or law firm is not entitled to a fee, exclusive of any costs and expenses described in that subsection, of more than:

- (a) Twenty-five percent of that portion of any amount recovered of less than \$10,000,000;
- (b) Twenty percent of that portion of any amount recovered of \$10,000,000 or more but less than \$15,000,000;
- (c) Fifteen percent of that portion of any amount recovered of \$15,000,000 or more but less than \$20,000,000;
- (d) Ten percent of that portion of any amount recovered of \$20,000,000 or more but less than \$25,000,000; and
- (e) Five percent of that portion of any amount recovered of \$25,000,000 or more.
- 2. The total fee payable to all retained attorneys or law firms in any matter that is the subject of a contingent fee contract must not





exceed [25 percent of the amount recovered,] \$50,000,000, exclusive of any costs and expenses provided for by the contract and actually incurred by the retained attorneys or law firms, regardless of the number of actions or proceedings or the number of retained attorneys or law firms involved in the matter.

[2.] 3. A contingent fee:

- (a) Is payable only from money that is actually received pursuant to a judgment or settlement agreement.
- (b) Must not be based on any amount attributable to a fine or civil penalty, but may be based on an amount attributable to punitive damages.
- [3.] 4. As used in this section, "amount recovered" does not include any money paid as costs.
- **Sec. 2.** The provisions of this act do not apply to a contingent fee contract entered into before the effective date of this act, but do apply to any renewal or extension of such a contingent fee contract. As used in this section, "contingent fee contract" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 228.111.
 - **Sec. 3.** This act becomes effective upon passage and approval.





